Stock Market Indicators: The Four Phases of Bull Markets

Yardeni Research, Inc.

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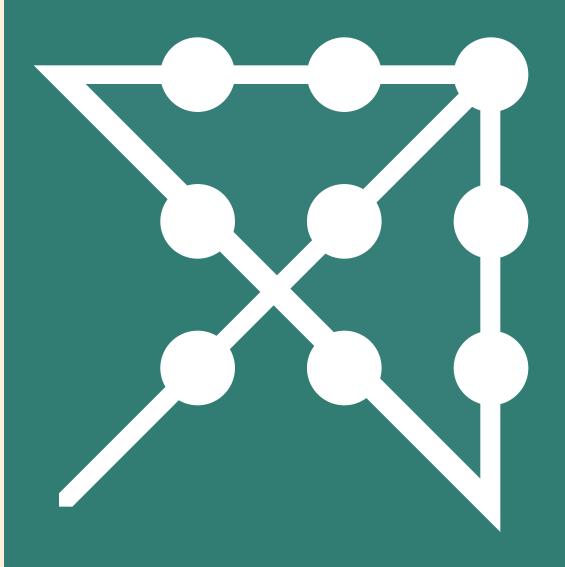
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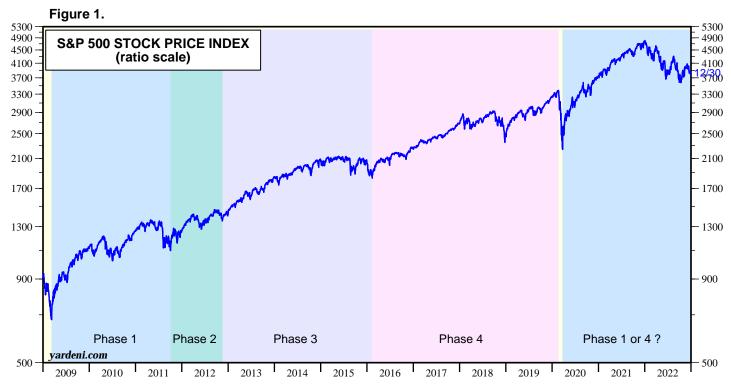


thinking outside the box

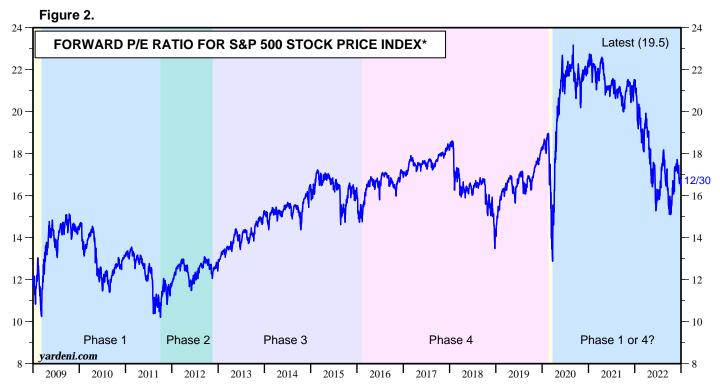
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Four Phases 1

Four Phases



Source: Standard & Poor's.



^{*} Price divided by 52-week forward analysts' consensus expected S&P 500 operating earnings per share Source: I/B/E/S data by Refinitiv and Standard & Poor's.

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