Stock Market Indicators: Margin Debt

Yardeni Research, Inc.

December 30, 2023

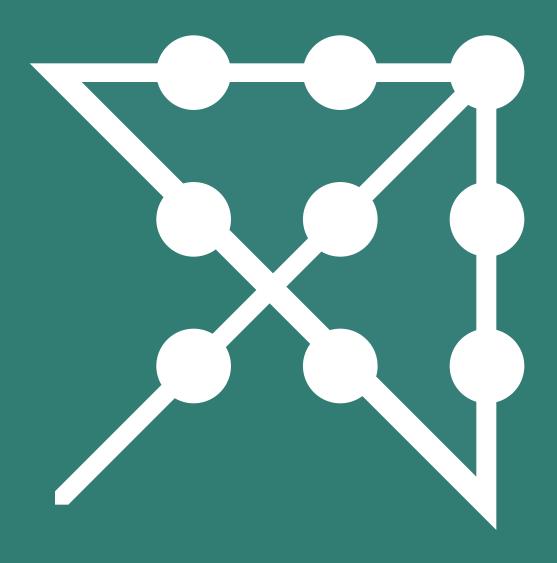
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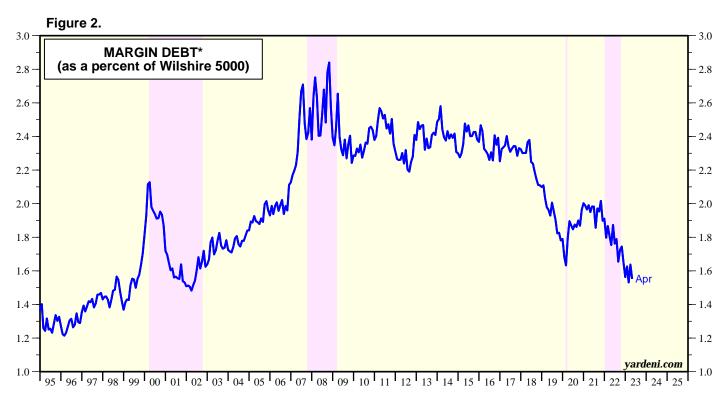
thinking outside the box

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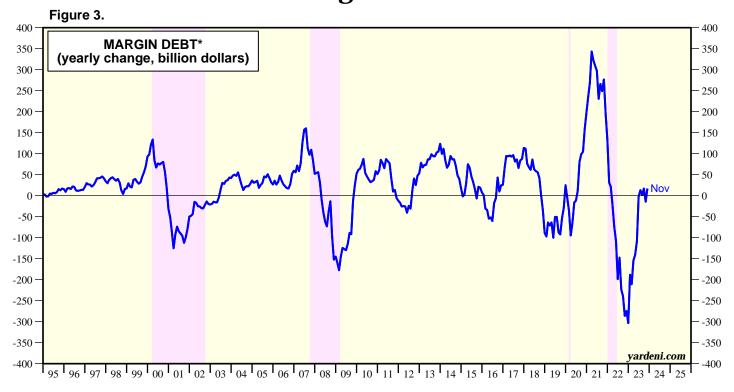
Margin Debt 3-6



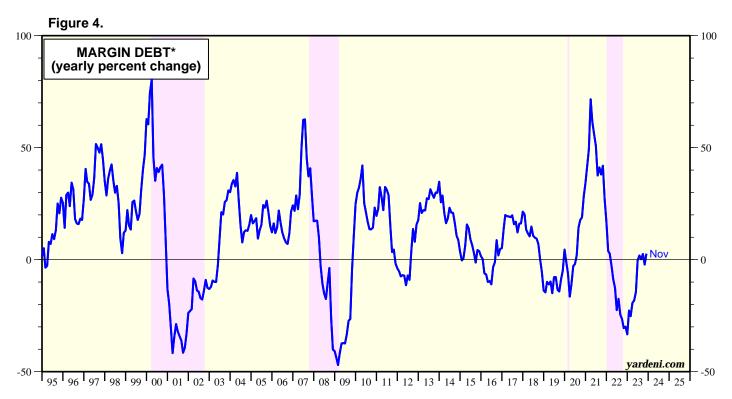
* Debit balances in margin accounts at broker/dealers. Beginning in 1997 data are debit balances in customers' securities margin accounts. Note: Shaded red areas are S&P 500 bear market declines of 20% or more. Yellow areas show bull markets. Source: New York Stock Exchange through December 1996, FINRA thereafter, and Haver Analytics.



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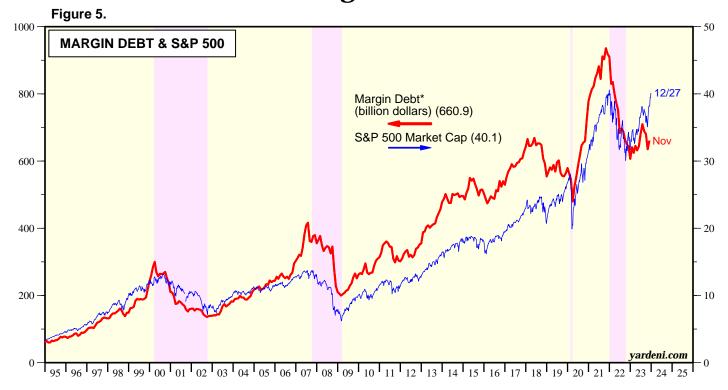
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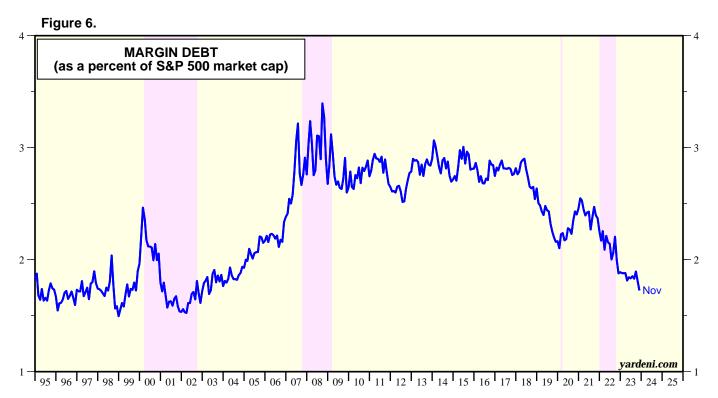
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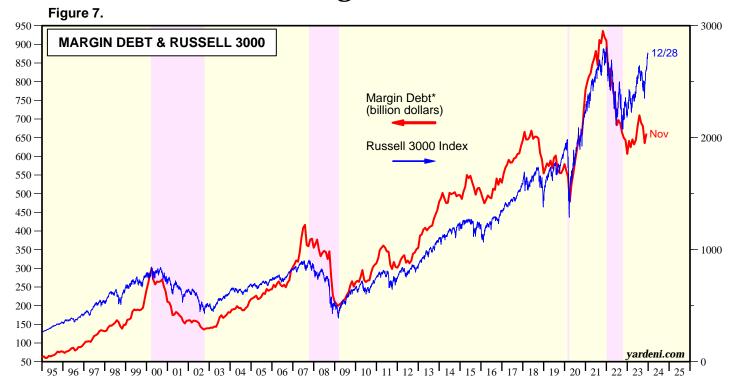
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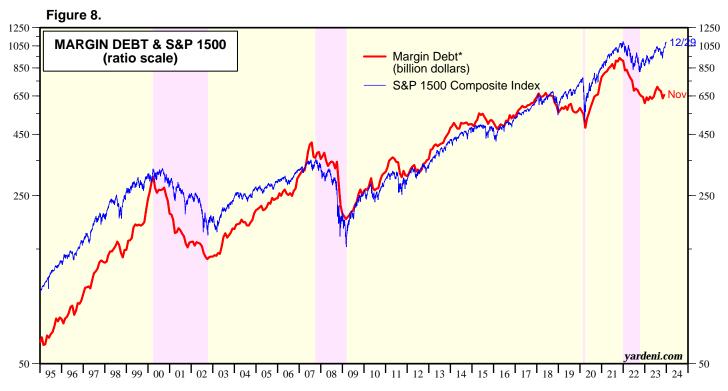
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