Market Briefing: Nominal & Real Yields & Inflationary Expectations

Yardeni Research, Inc.

December 29, 2023

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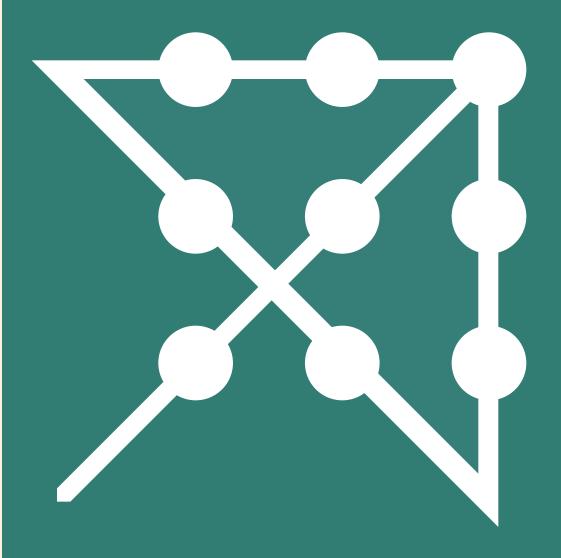
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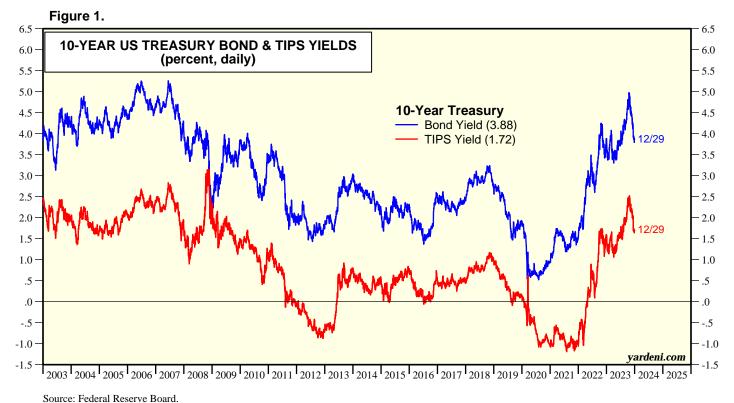


thinking outside the box

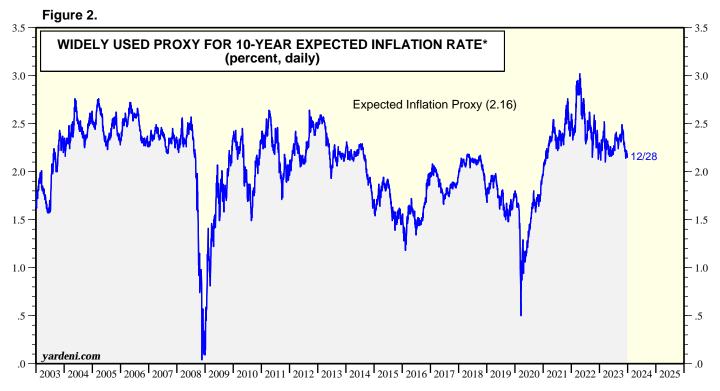
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Nominal & Real Yields

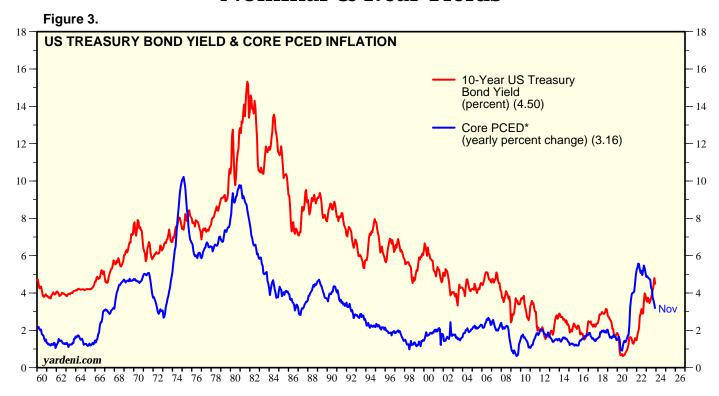




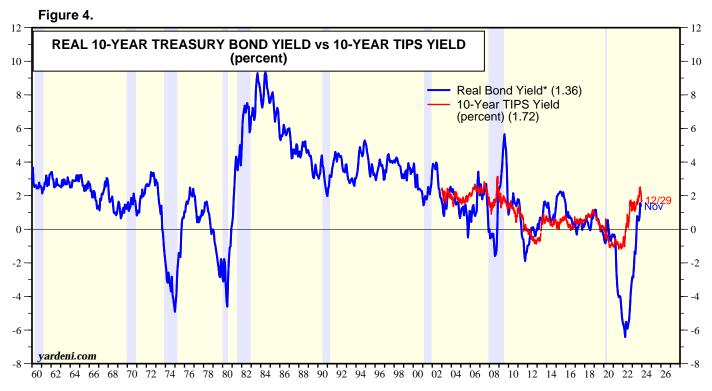


^{*} Nominal 10-year US Treasury bond yield minus 10-year TIPS yield. Source: Federal Reserve Board.

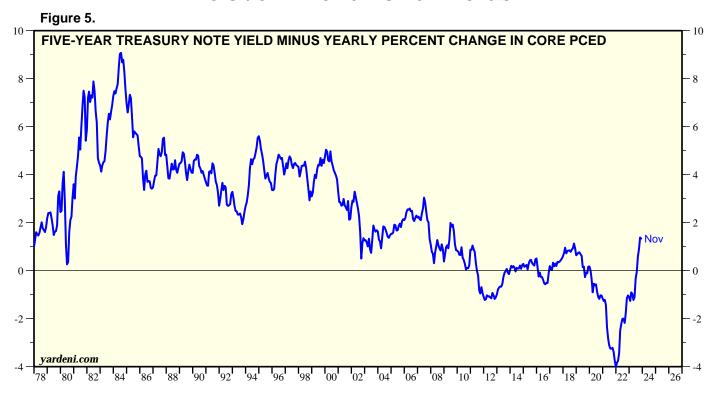
Nominal & Real Yields



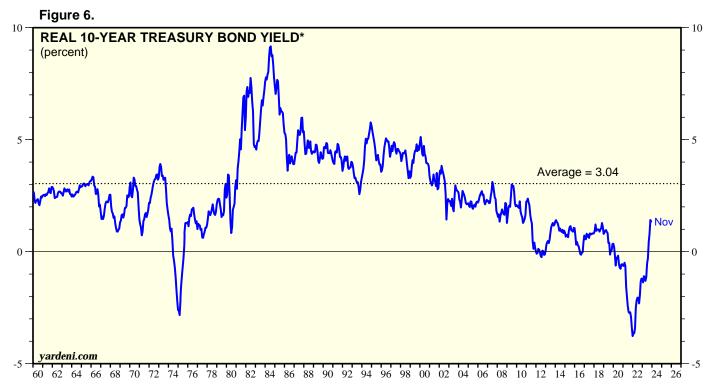
* Excluding food & energy. Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis, and Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.



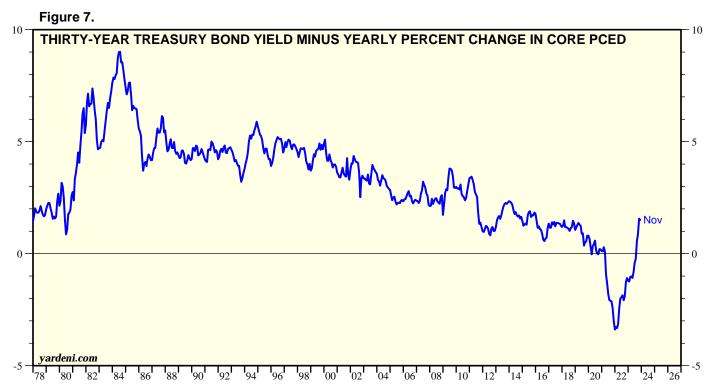
^{* 10-}year Treasury yield less yearly percent change in CPI.
Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research.
Source: Federal Reserve Board and Bureau of Labor Statistics.



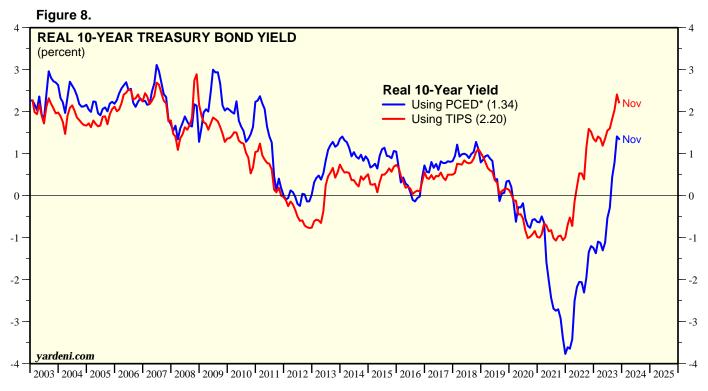
Source: Federal Reserve Board and Bureau of Economic Analysis.



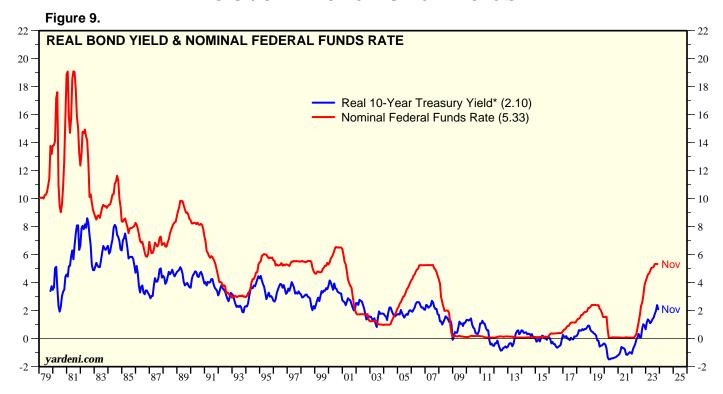
^{* 10-}year Treasury yield less yearly percent change in core PCED. Source: Federal Reserve Board and Bureau of Economic Analysis.



Source: Federal Reserve Board and Bureau of Economic Analysis.

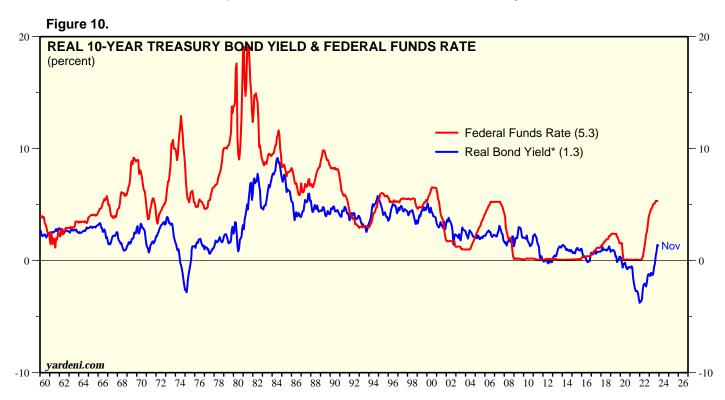


^{* 10-}year Treasury bond yield less yearly percent change in core PCED. Source: Federal Reserve Board and Bureau of Economic Analysis.



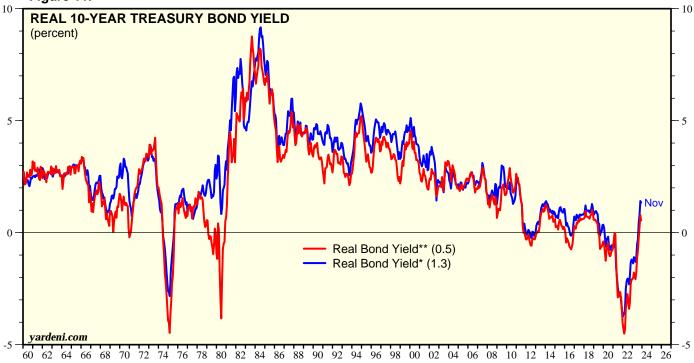
^{*} US Treasury 10-year bond yield minus median forecast of year-over-year CPI inflation rate over the next 10 years using Philadelphia Fed Survey of Professional Forecasters data (monthly series interpolated from quarterly data starting as two quarters per year during Q4-1979 until Q4-1991 when the data continue with four quarters a year).

Source: Federal Reserve Board, US Treasury, Thomson Reuters I/B/E/S, and Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia.



^{* 10-}year Treasury yield less yearly percent change in core PCED. Source: Federal Reserve Board and Bureau of Economic Analysis.



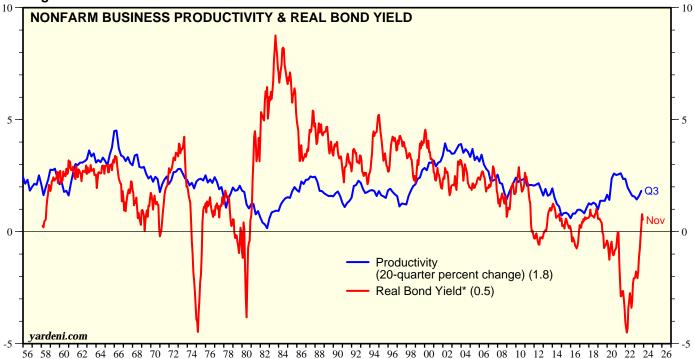


^{* 10-}year Treasury yield less yearly percent change in core PCED.

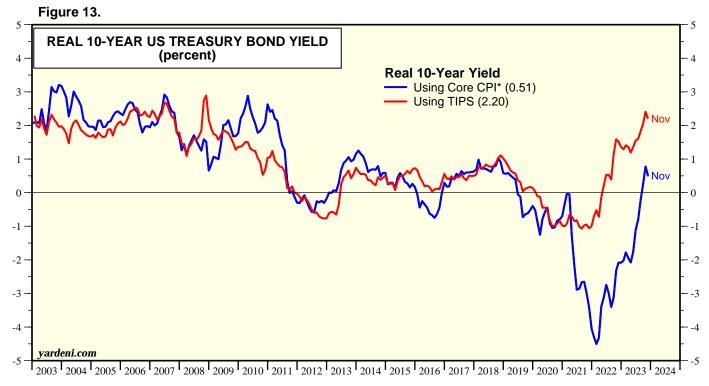
** 10-year Treasury yield less yearly percent change in core CPI.

Source: Federal Reserve Board and Bureau of Economic Analysis.

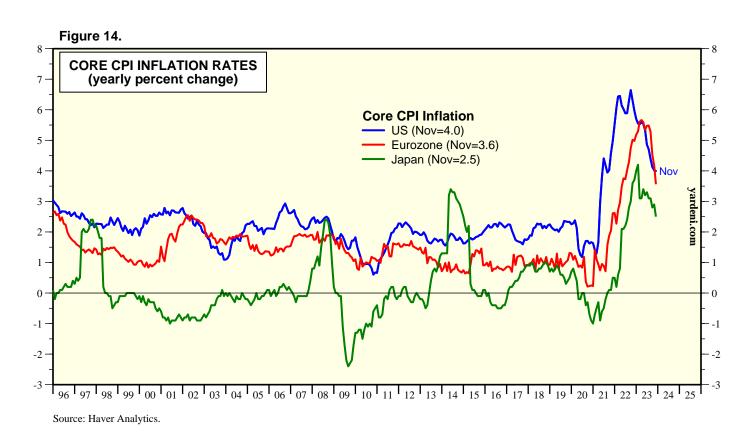


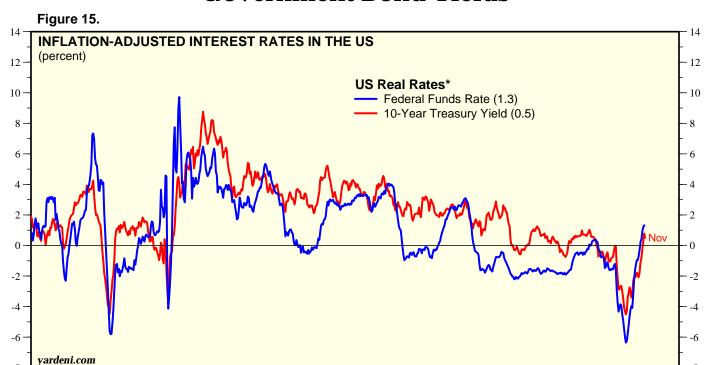


^{* 10-}year Treasury bond yield minus yearly percent change in core CPI. Source: US Department of Commerce, Federal Reserve Board, and Bureau of Economic Analysis.



^{* 10-}year US Treasury bond yield less yearly percent change in core CPI. Source: Federal Reserve Board and Bureau of Economic Analysis.

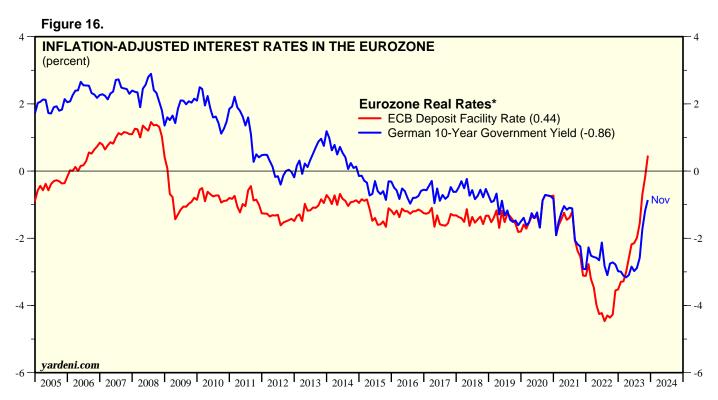




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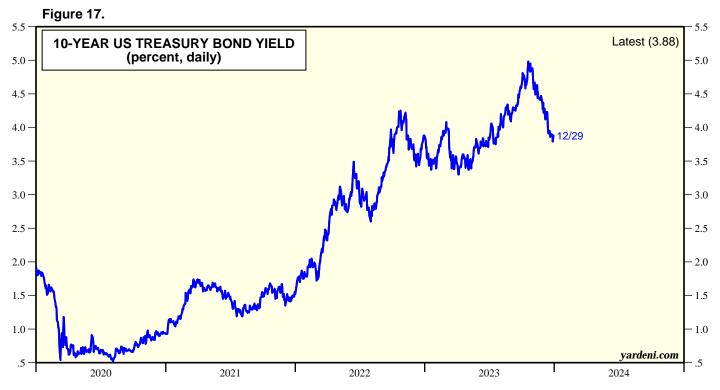
* Using core CPI inflation rate. Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System and Bureau of Labor Statistics.



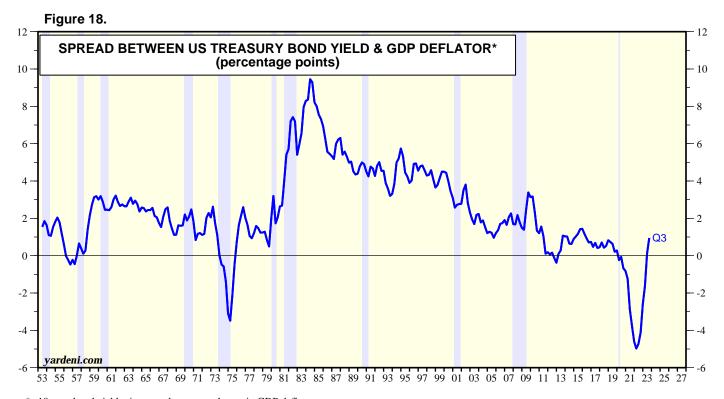
^{*} Using core CPI inflation rate. Source: Haver Analytics.

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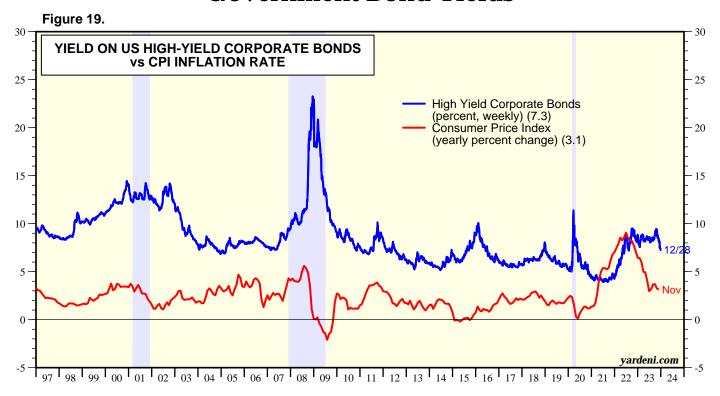
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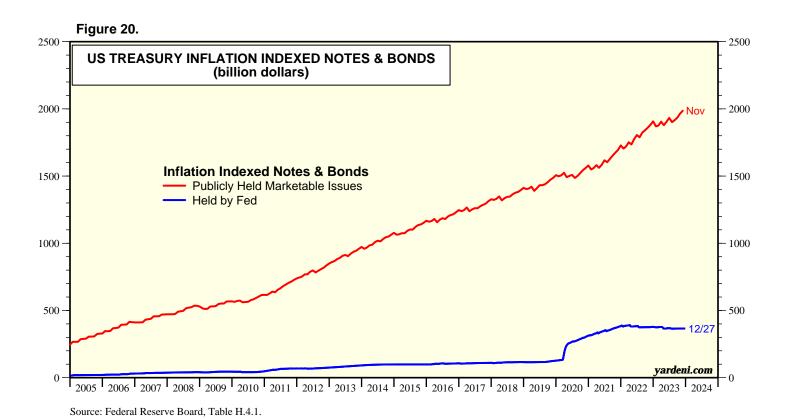
Source: Federal Reserve Board.



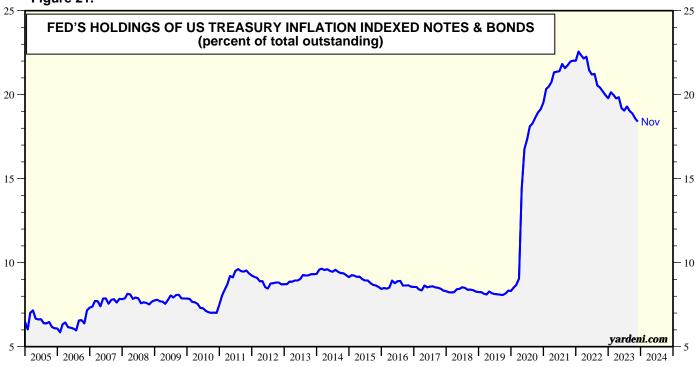
^{* 10-}year bond yield minus yearly percent change in GDP deflator. Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research. Source: US Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, and Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.



Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research. Source: Bank of America Merrill Lynch.

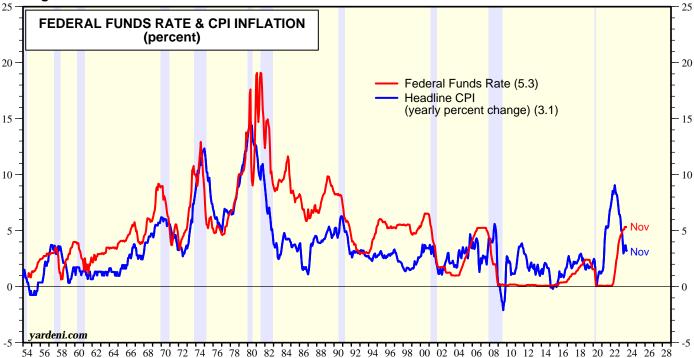




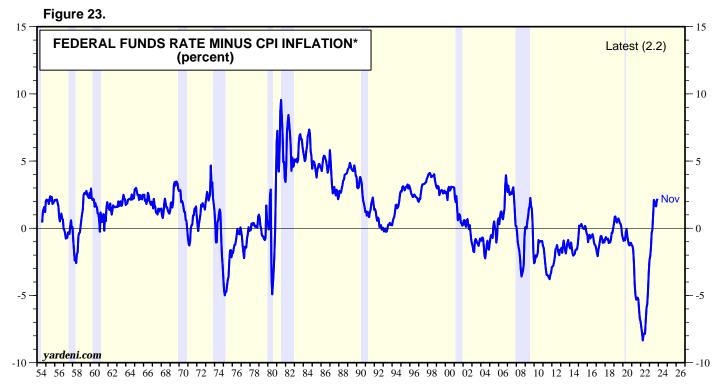


Source: Federal Reserve Board, Table H.4.1 and US Treasury.

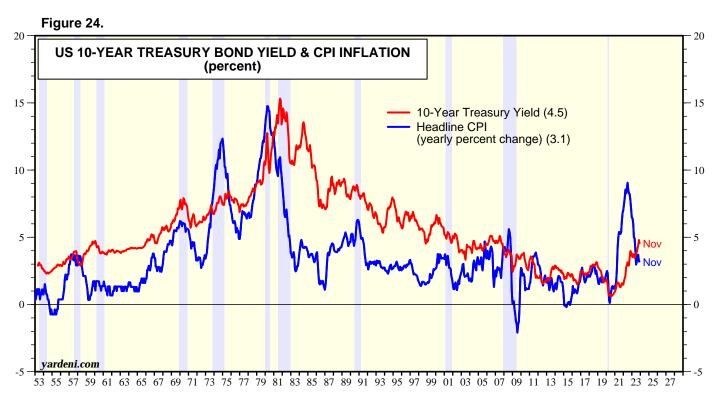




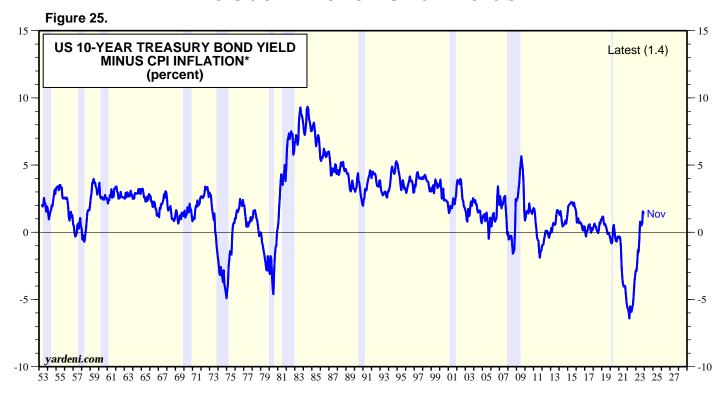
Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research. Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System and Bureau of Labor Statistics.



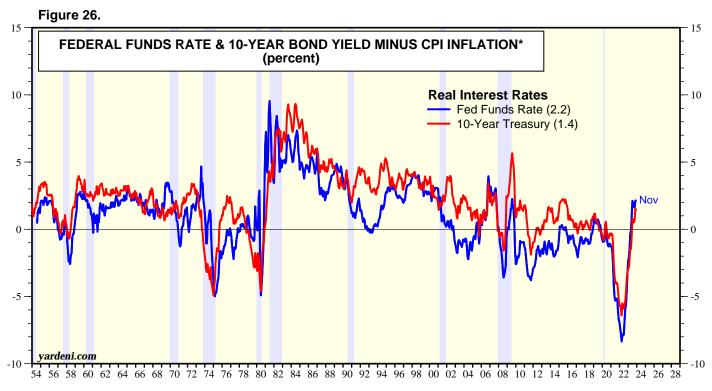
* Yearly percent change in CPI.
Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research.
Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System and Bureau of Labor Statistics.



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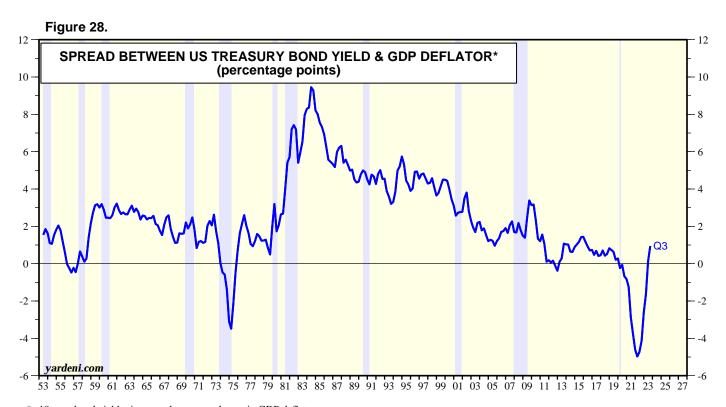


* Yearly percent change in CPI. Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research. Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System and Bureau of Labor Statistics.

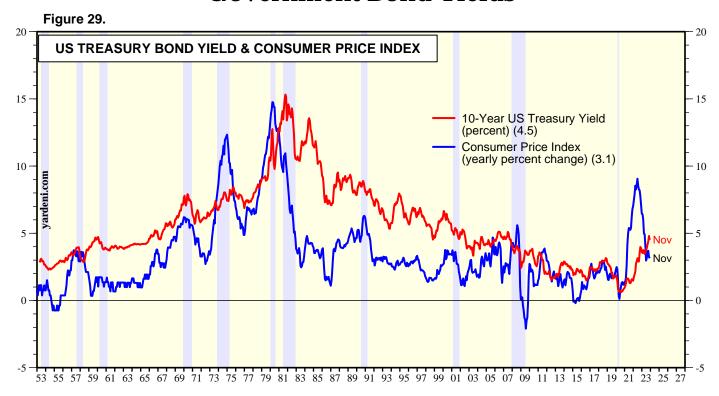




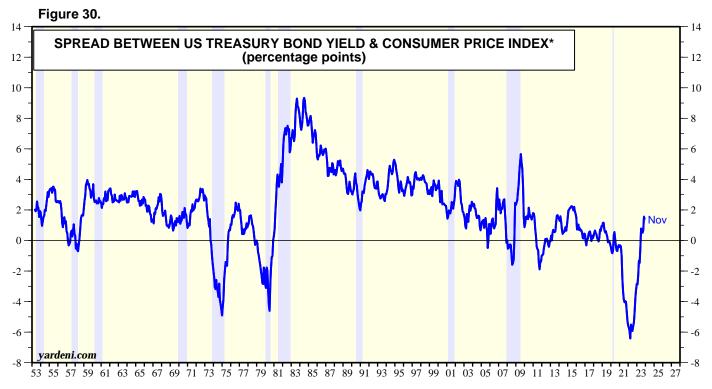
Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research. Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis.



^{* 10-}year bond yield minus yearly percent change in GDP deflator. Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research. Source: US Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, and Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.



Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research. Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis.



^{* 10-}year bond yield minus yearly percent change in Consumer Price Index. Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research. Source: US Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, and Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

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