US Economic Indicators: The Great Inflation of the 1970s

Yardeni Research, Inc.

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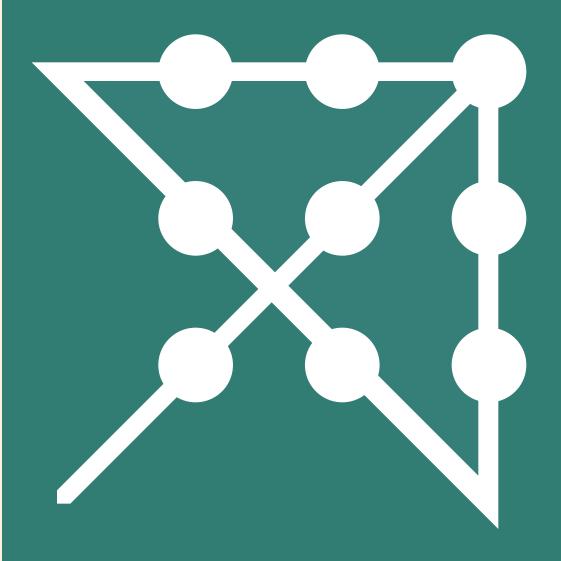
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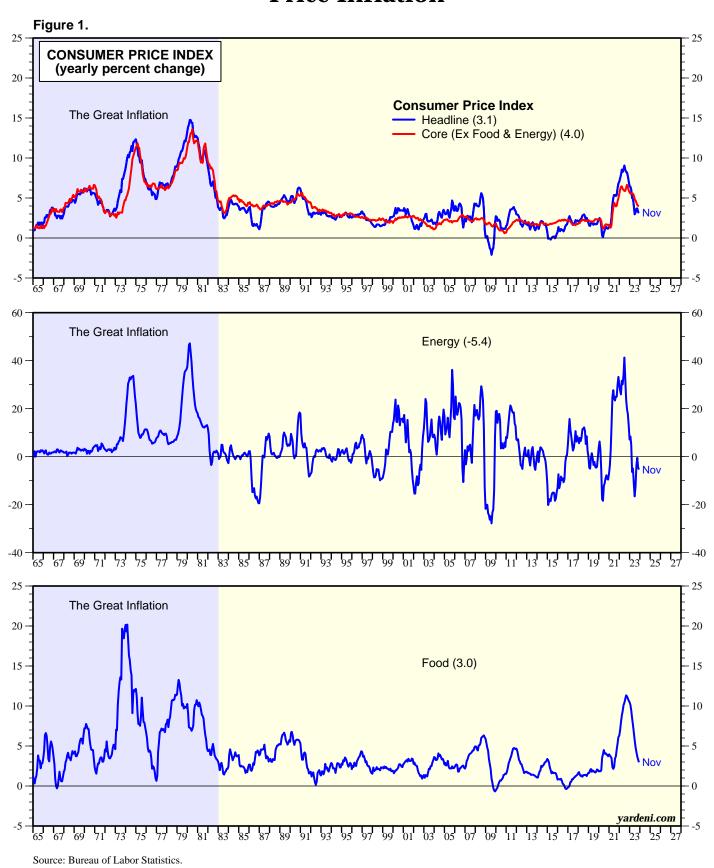


thinking outside the box

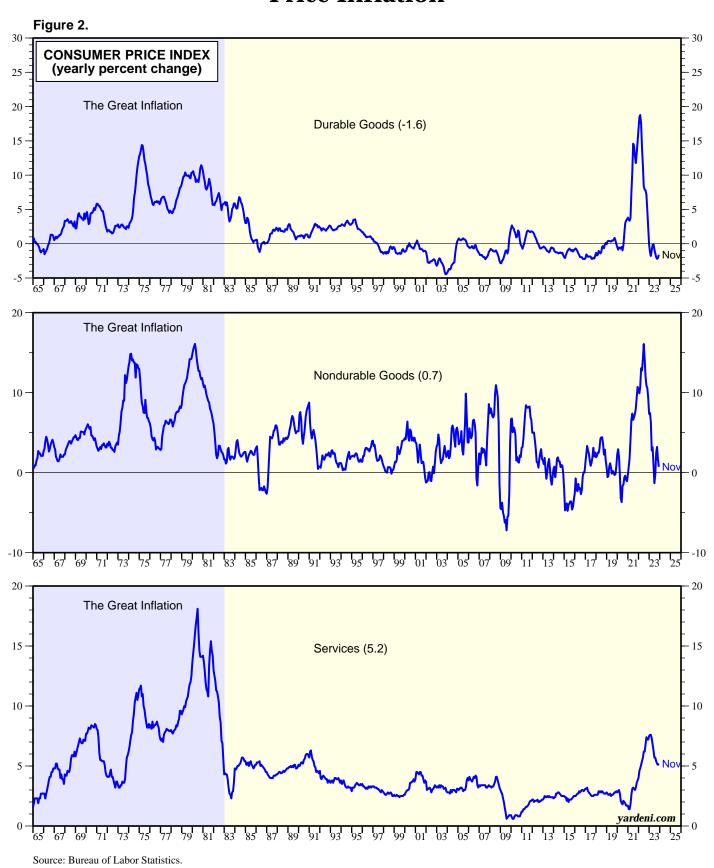
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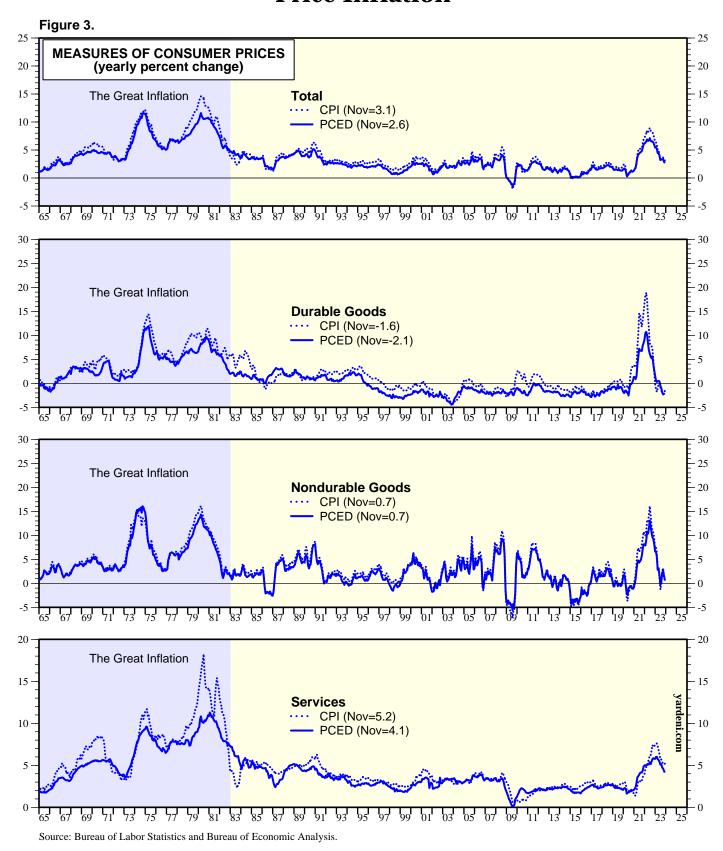
Price Inflation



Price Inflation

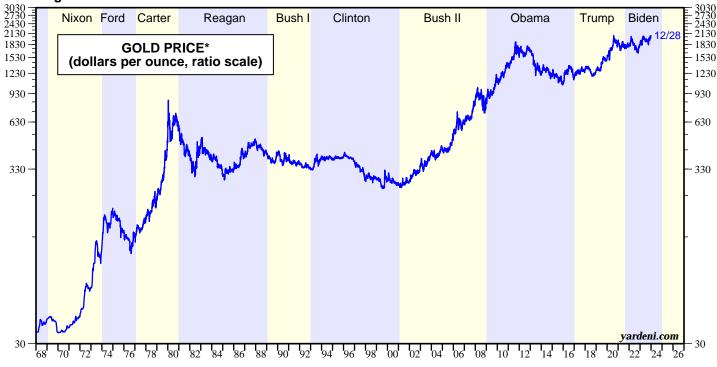


Price Inflation



Gold & the Dollar





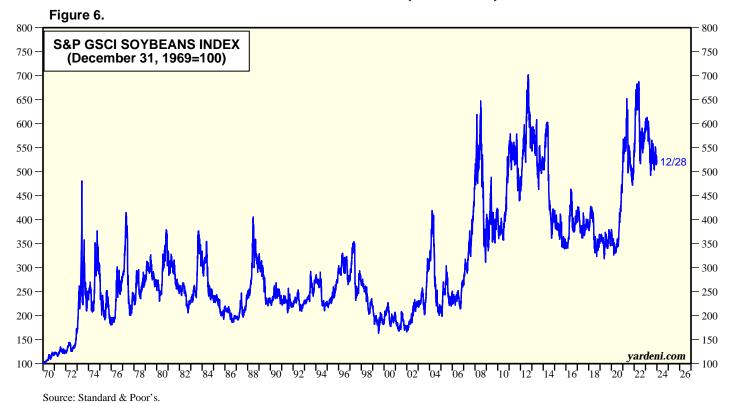
* Cash price, London gold bullion, PM Fix. Monthly from 1968 through 1974, then daily. Source: Haver Analytics.

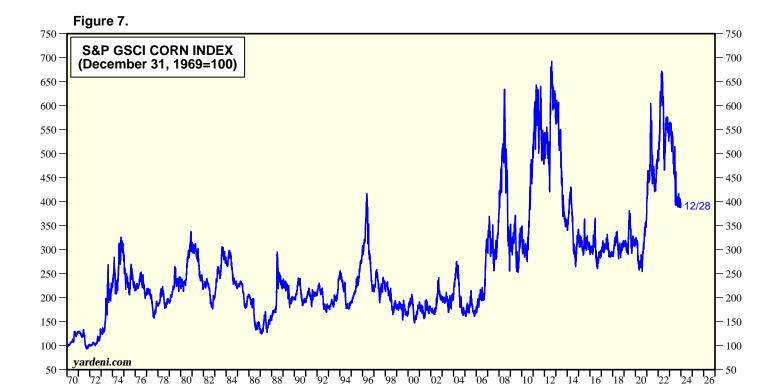




Source: Haver Analytics.

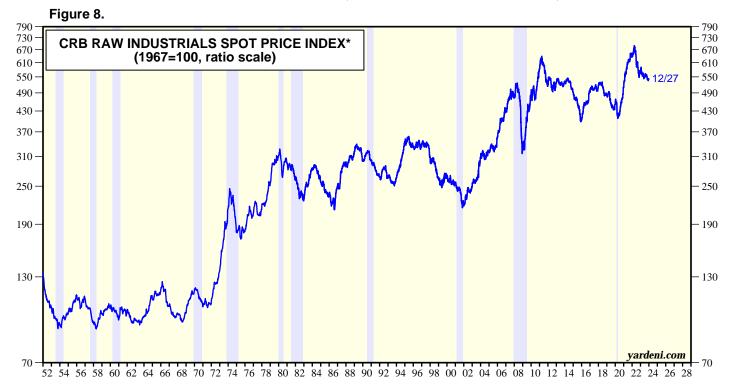
Commodities (Grains)





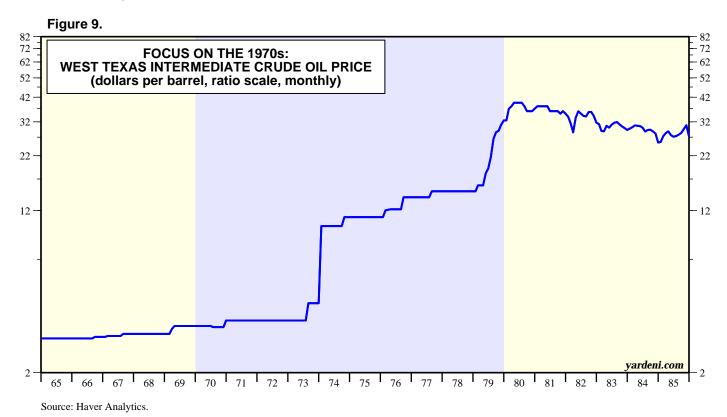
Source: Standard & Poor's Corporation.

Commodities (Oil & Industrials)



^{*} Weekly from 1951 to 1981, then daily. Includes copper scrap, lead scrap, steel scrap, tin, zinc, burlap, cotton, print cloth, wool tops, hides, rosin, rubber, and tallow.

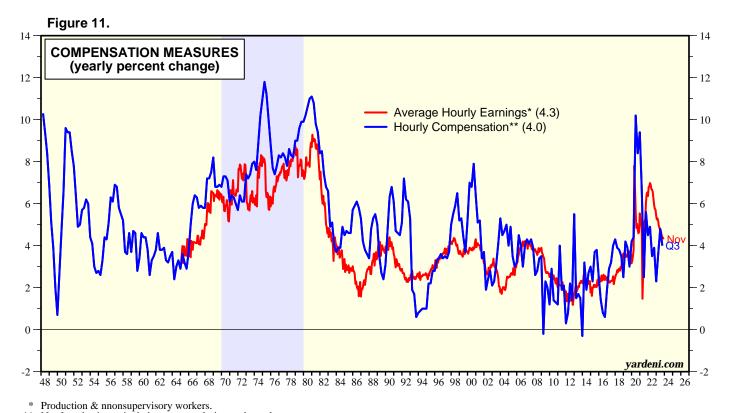
Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research. Source: Commodity Research Bureau.



Wage Inflation

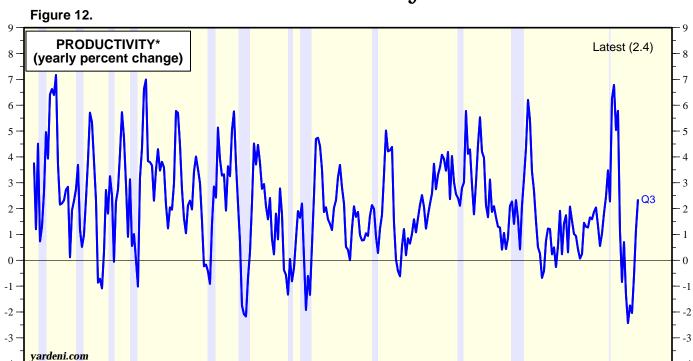


* Production & nonsupervisory workers Source: US Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.



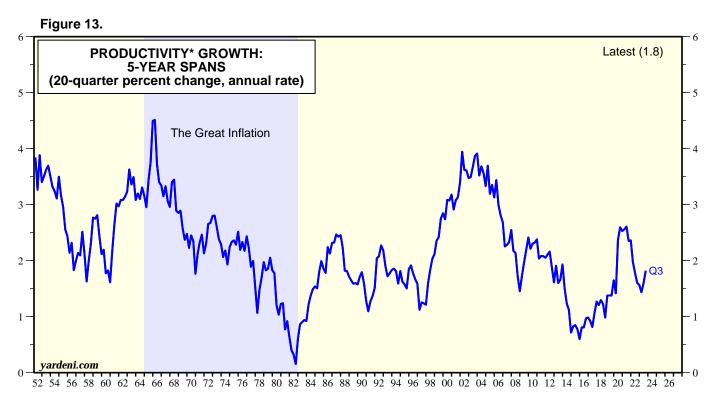
^{**} Nonfarm business, includes wages, salaries, and supplements. Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Productivity



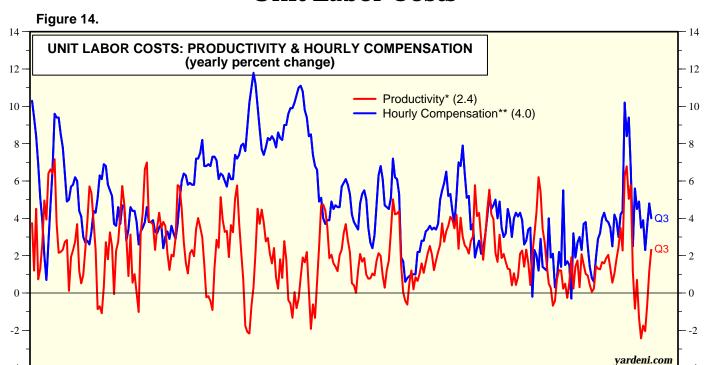
47 49 51 53 55 57 59 61 63 65 67 69 71 73 75 77 79 81 83 85 87 89 91 93 95 97 99 01 03 05 07 09 11 13 15 17 19 21 23 25

^{*} Nonfarm business. Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research. Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics.



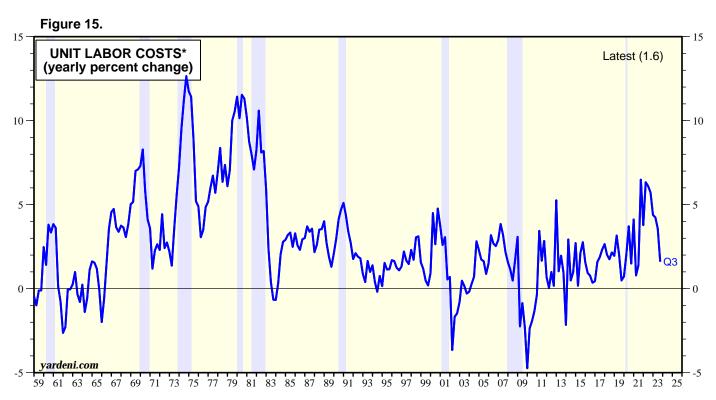
^{*} Nonfarm business. Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research. Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Unit Labor Costs



50 52 54 56 58 60 62 64 66 68 70 72 74 76 78 80 82 84 86 88 90 92 94 96 98 00 02 04 06 08 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 24 26

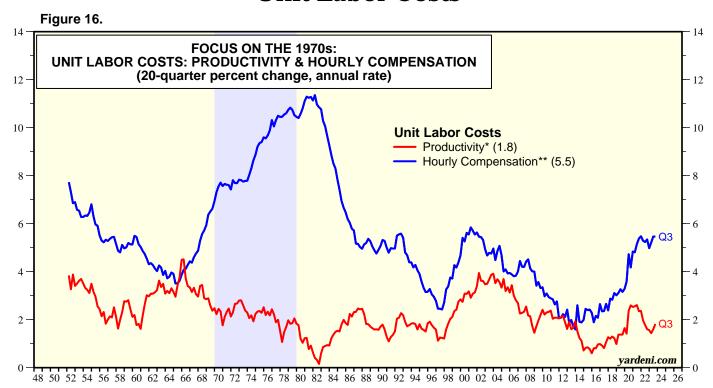
^{**} Nonfarm business, includes wages, salaries, and supplements. Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics.



Nonfarm business. Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research. Source: US Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

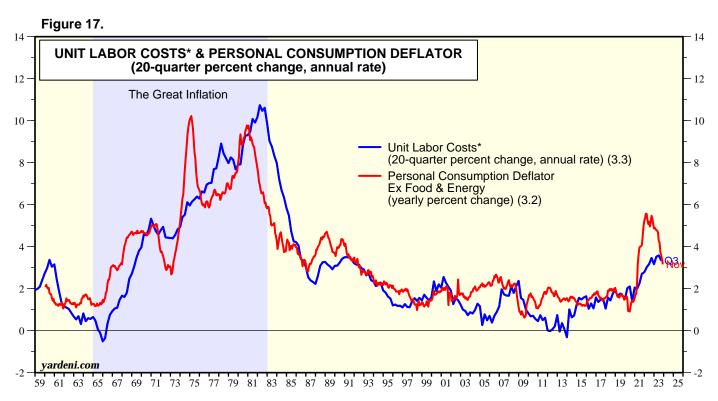
^{*} Nonfarm business.

Unit Labor Costs



^{*} Nonfarm business.

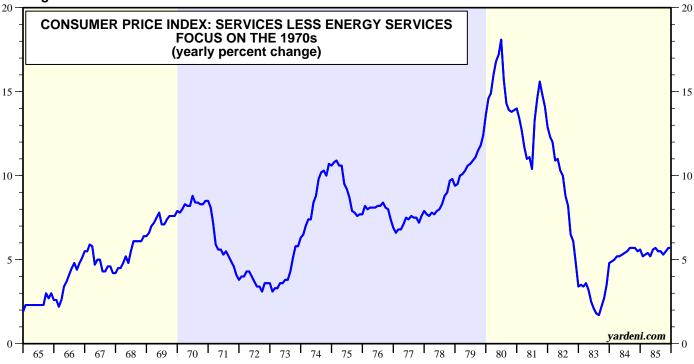
^{**} Nonfarm business, includes wages, salaries, and supplements. Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics.



^{*} Nonfarm business. Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics.

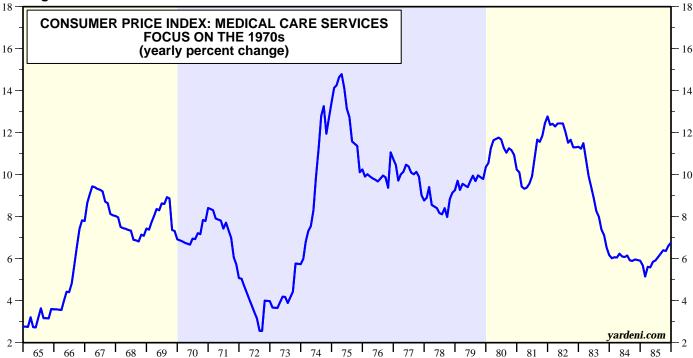
CPI Components





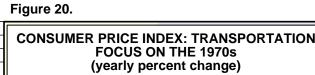
Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics.

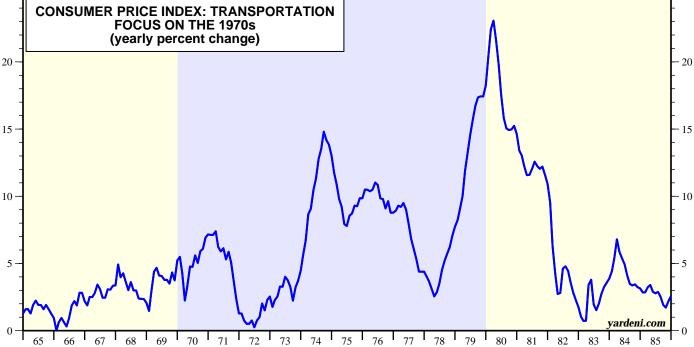




Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics.

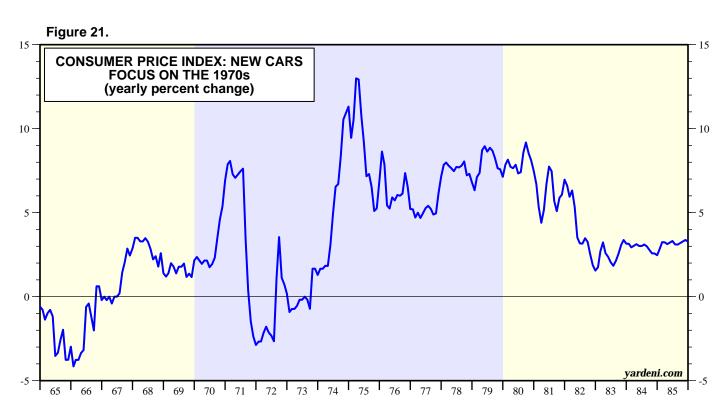
CPI Components





Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics.

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Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics.

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