S&P 500 Industry Briefing: Industrial Gases

Yardeni Research, Inc.

December 30, 2023

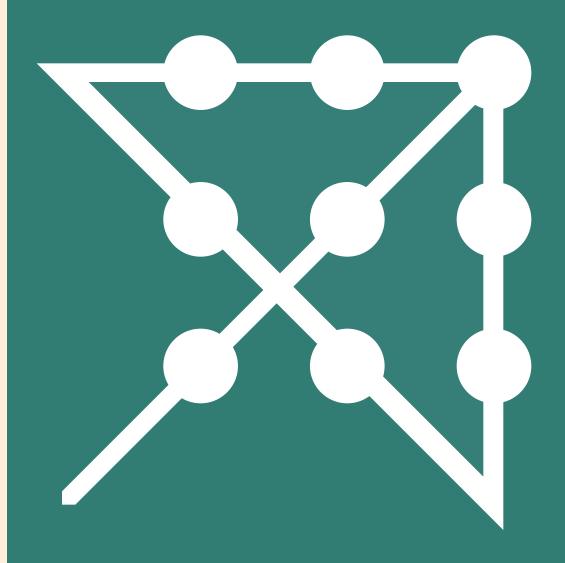
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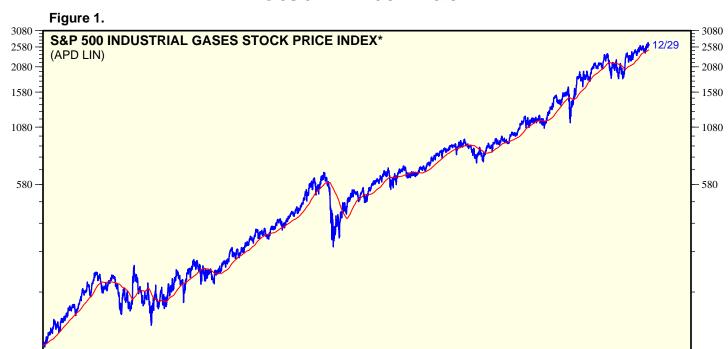


thinking outside the box

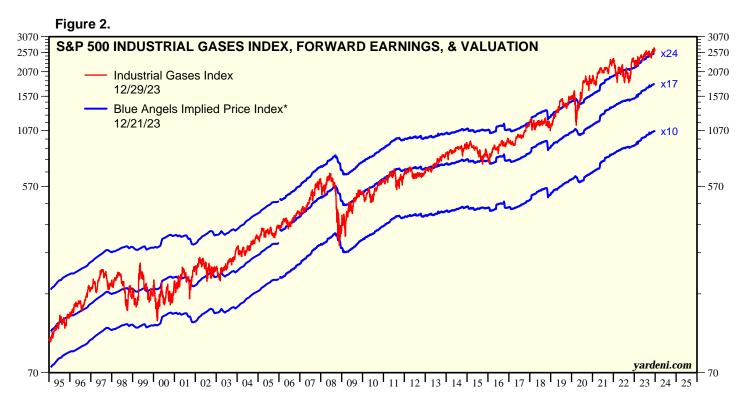
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Stock Price Index



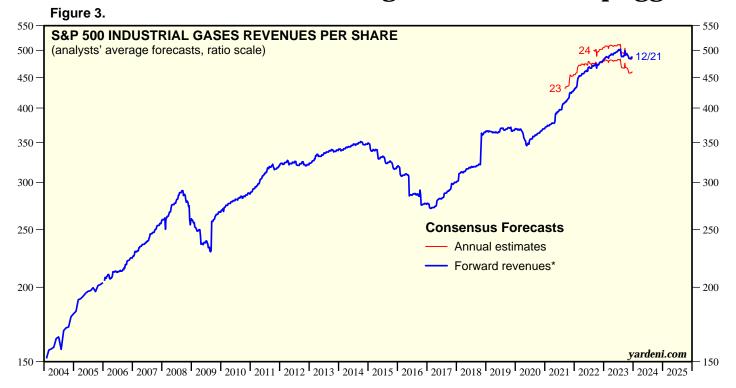
^{*} Ratio scale. Source: Standard & Poor's and Haver Analytics.



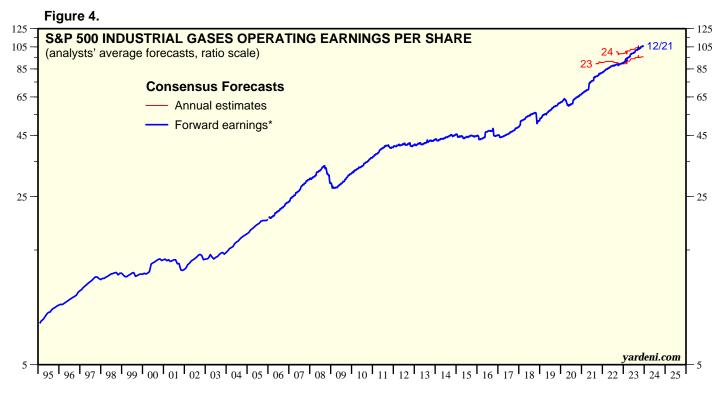
^{*} Implied price index calculated using forward earnings times forward P/Es. Source: Standard & Poor's and I/B/E/S data by Refinitiv.

²⁰⁰⁻day moving average.

Forward Revenues & Earnings with Annual Squiggles



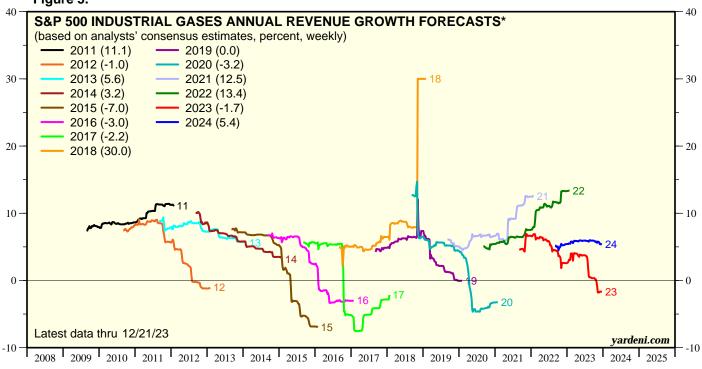
^{*} Time-weighted average of consensus estimates for current year and next year. Monthly through December 2005, then weekly. Source: I/B/E/S data by Refinitiv.



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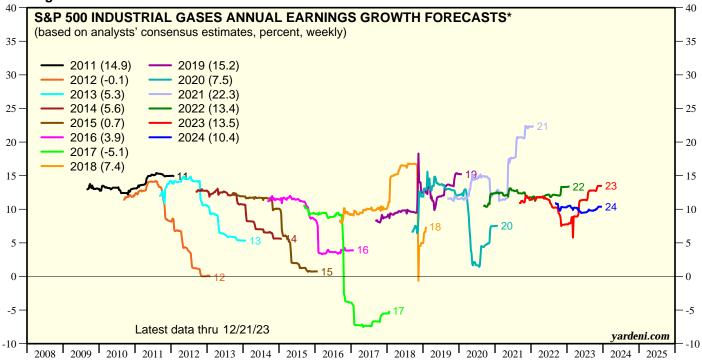
Annual Growth Squiggles

Figure 5.



Source: I/B/E/S data by Refinitiv.

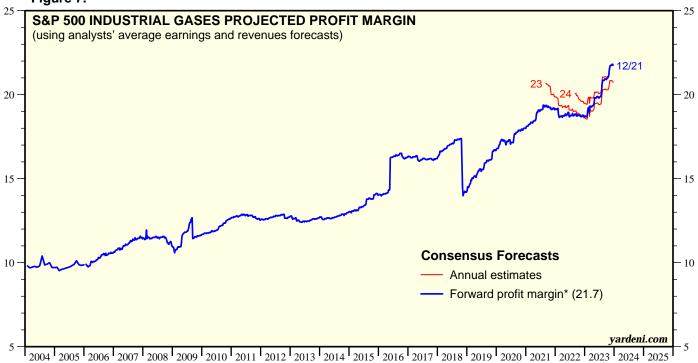
Figure 6.



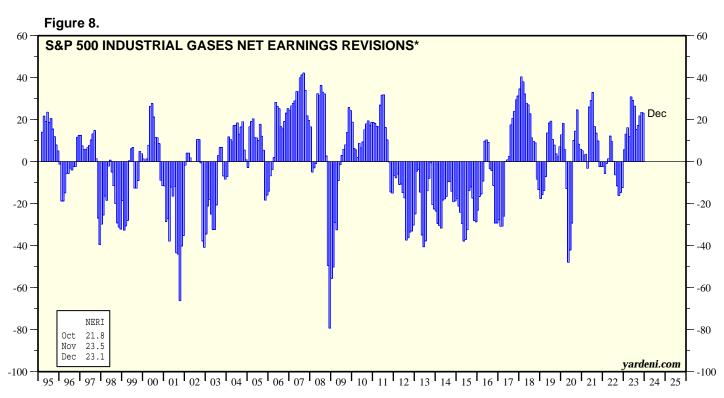
Source: I/B/E/S data by Refinitiv.

Margins & NERI





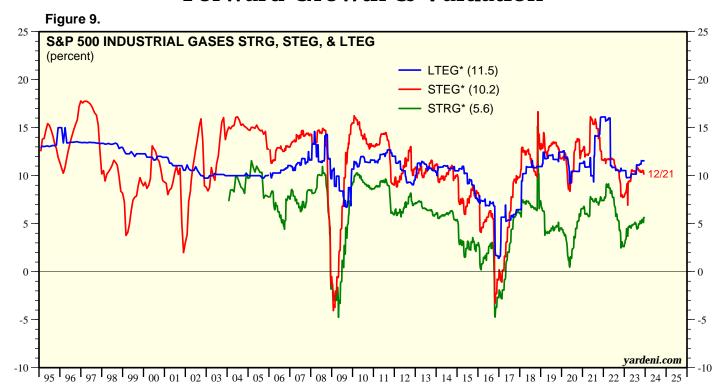
* Time-weighted average of the consensus estimates for current year and next year. Monthly through December 2005, weekly thereafter. Source: I/B/E/S data by Refinitiv.



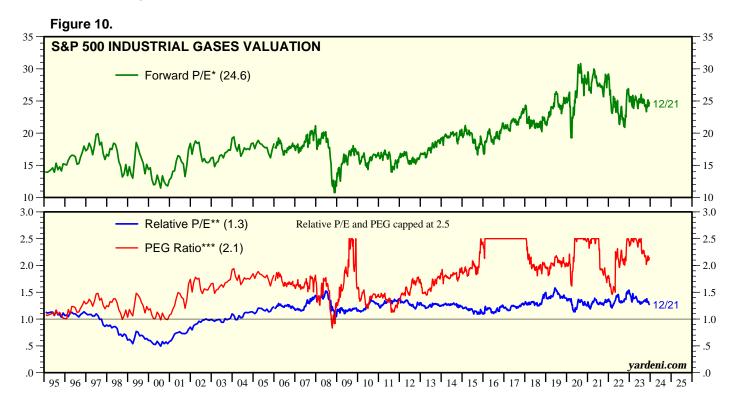
^{*} Three-month moving average of the number of forward earnings estimates up less number of estimates down, expressed as a percentage of the total number of forward earnings estimates.

Source: I/B/E/S data by Refinitiv.

Forward Growth & Valuation



STEG is year-ahead forward consensus expected short-term earnings growth. STRG is year-ahead forward consensus expected short-term revenue growth. LTEG is five-year consensus expected long-term earnings growth. Monthly data through 2005, weekly thereafter. Source: I/B/E/S data by Refinitiv.



Price divided by 12-month forward consensus expected operating earnings per share. Sector or industry forward P/E relative to $S\&P\ 500$ forward P/E.

Sector or industry forward P/E relative to sector or industry consensus 5-year LTEG forecast. Source: I/B/E/S data by Refinitiv.

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