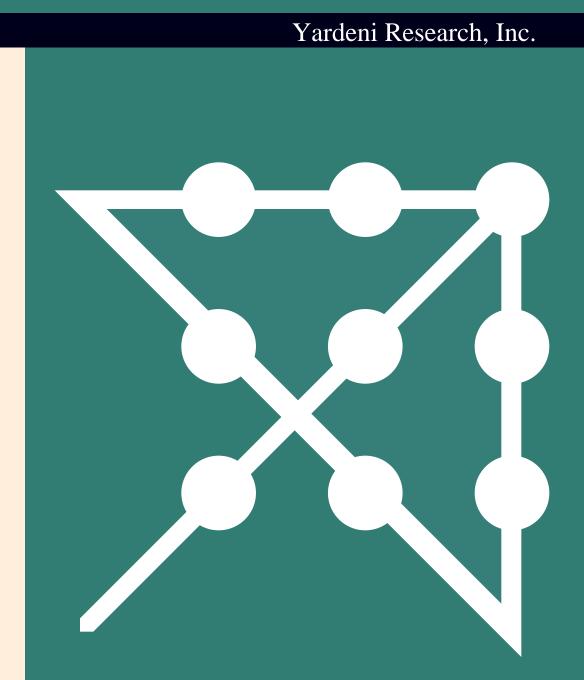
US Financial Accounts: Total Debt Measures



thinking outside the box

December 22, 2023

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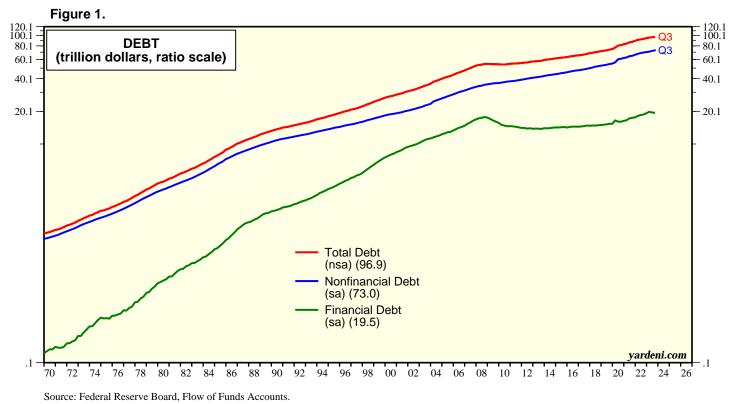
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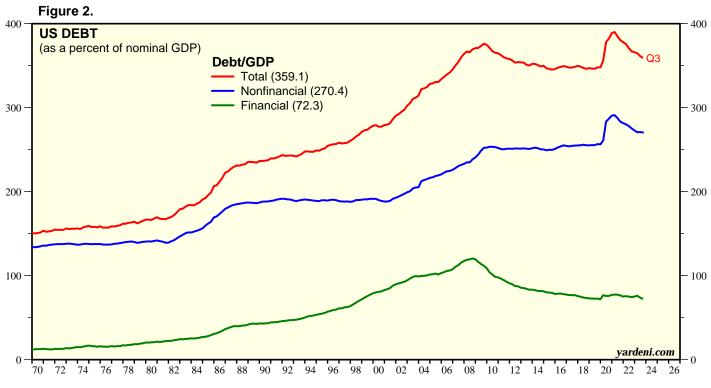
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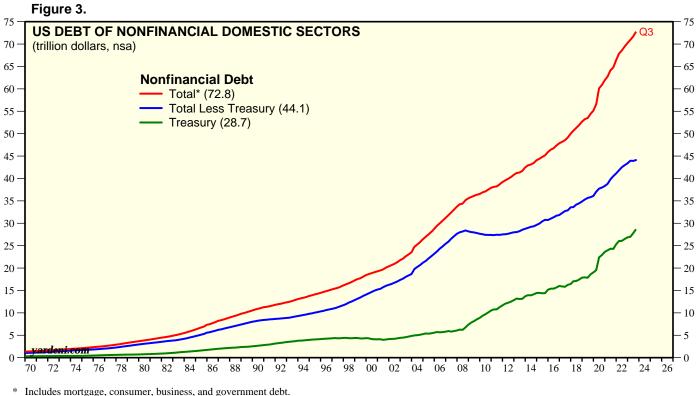
Total Debt



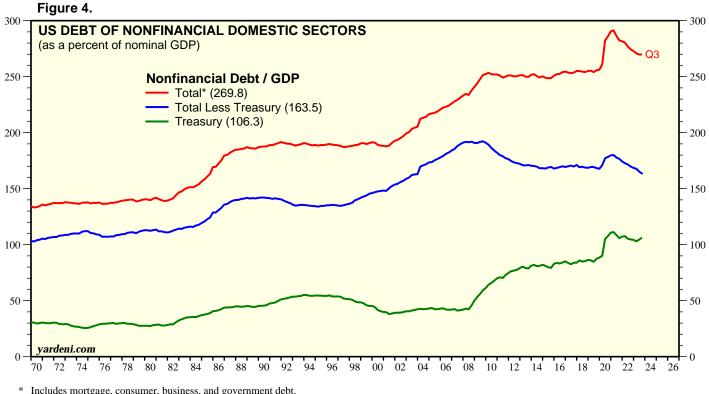


Source: Federal Reserve Board Financial Accounts of the United States.

Nonfinancial Debt

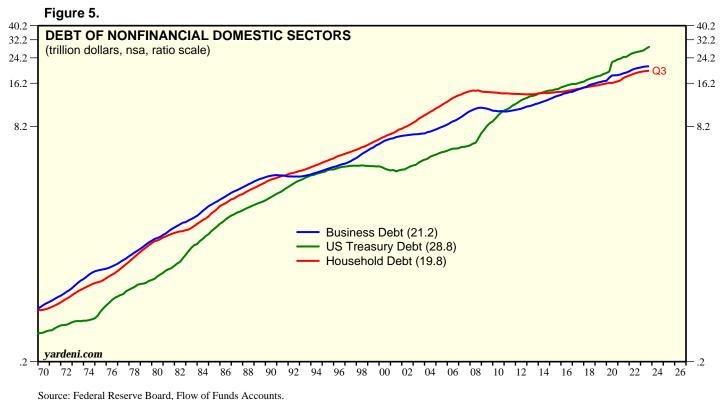


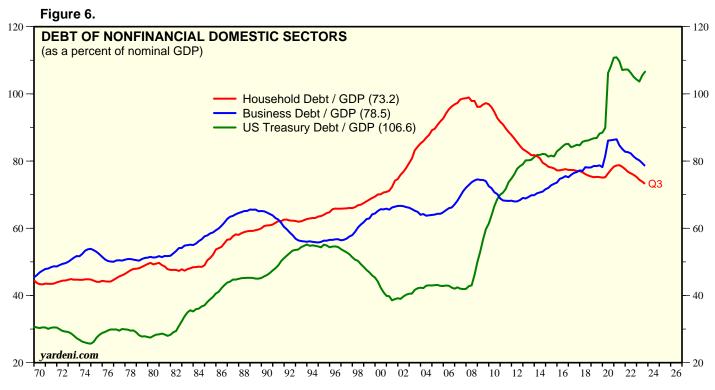
Includes mortgage, consumer, business, and government debt. Source: Federal Reserve Board Financial Accounts of the United States.



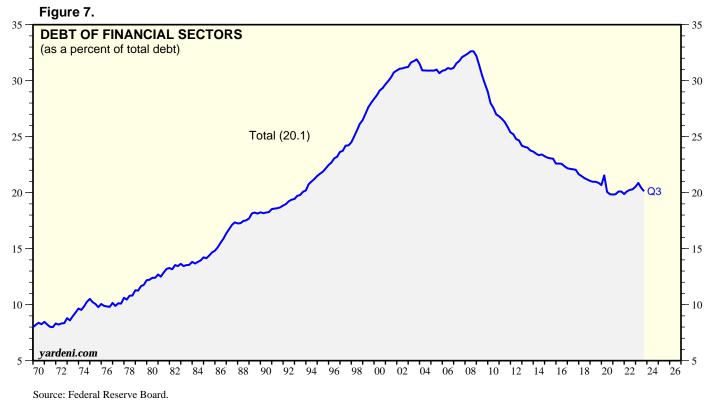
Includes mortgage, consumer, business, and government debt. Source: Federal Reserve Board Financial Accounts of the United States.

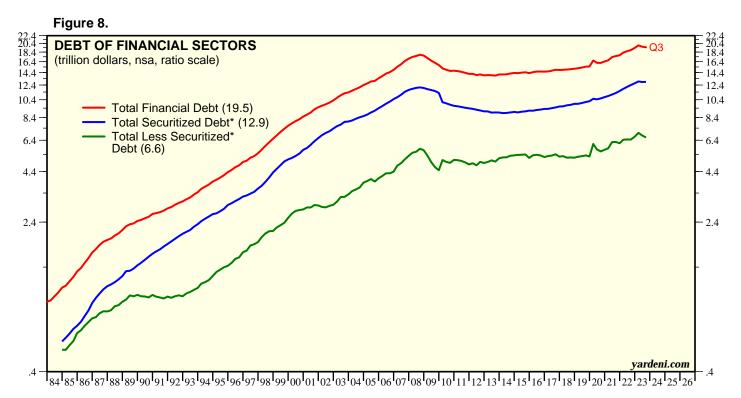
Nonfinancial Debt





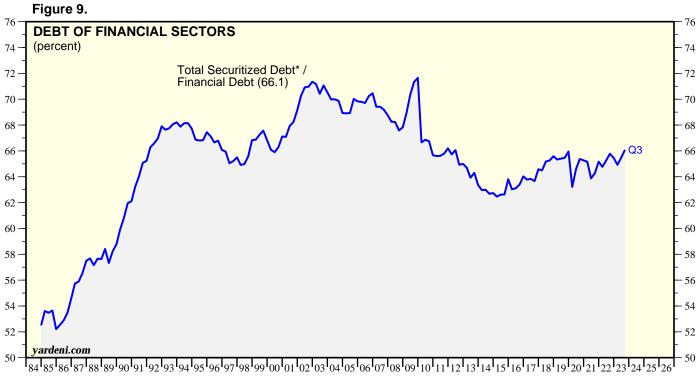
Financial Debt



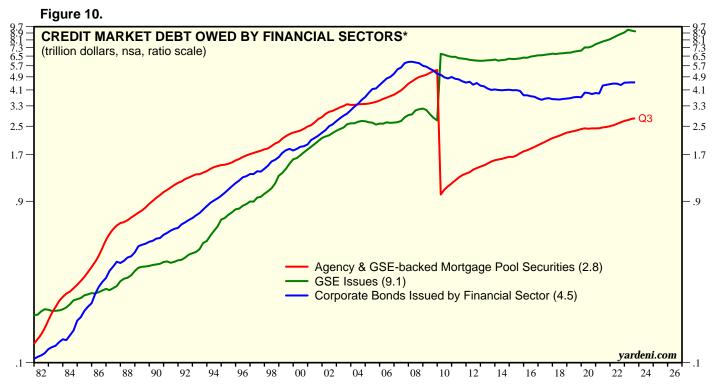


* Sum of government sponsored entreprises, agency & GSE-backed mortgage pools, and ABS issuers. Source: Flow of Funds.

Financial Debt

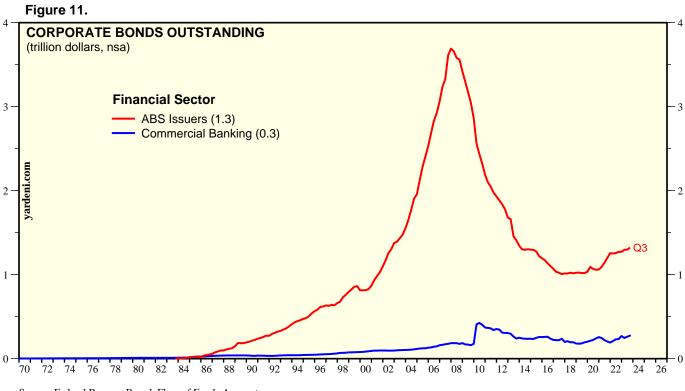


* Sum of GSE, agency & GSE-backed mortgage pools, and ABS issuers. Source: Flow of Funds.

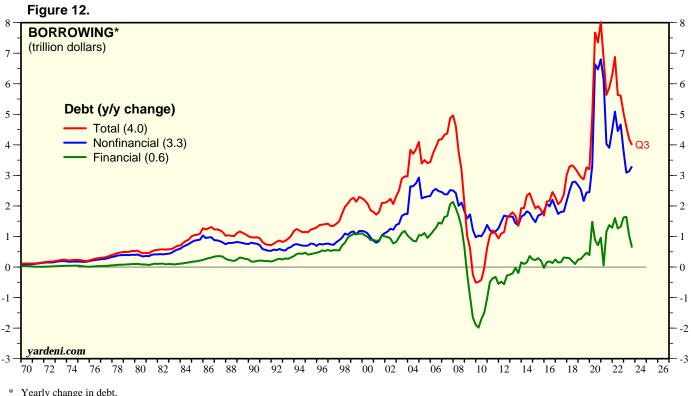


* As a result of two accounting rules, FAS 166 and 167, the assets and liabilities of some special purpose entities (SPEs) have been moved onto the balance sheets of the US chartered commercial bank, government-sponsored enterprise finance company sectors. The consolidated assets and liabilities were removed from the agency and GSE-backed mortgage pool sector and the issuers of asset-backed securities (ABS) sector. Source: Federal Reserve Board, Flow of Funds Accounts.

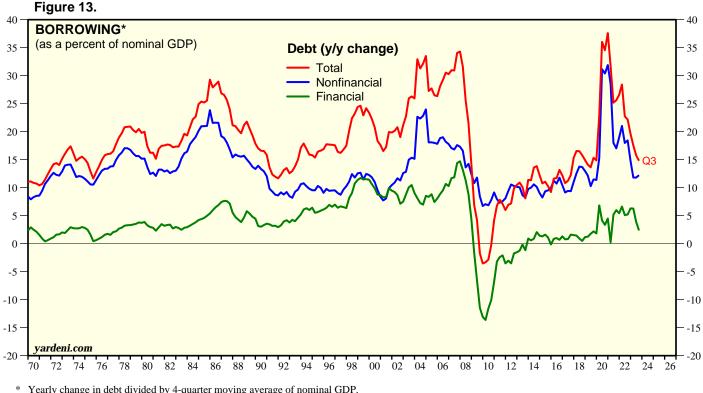
Financial Debt



Total Borrowing

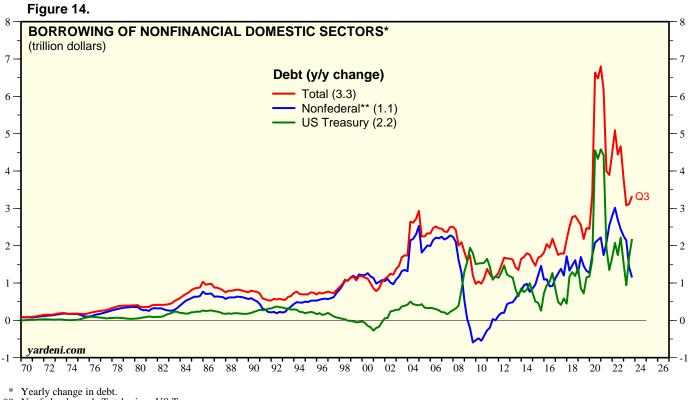


Yearly change in debt. Source: Federal Reserve Board, Flow of Funds Accounts.

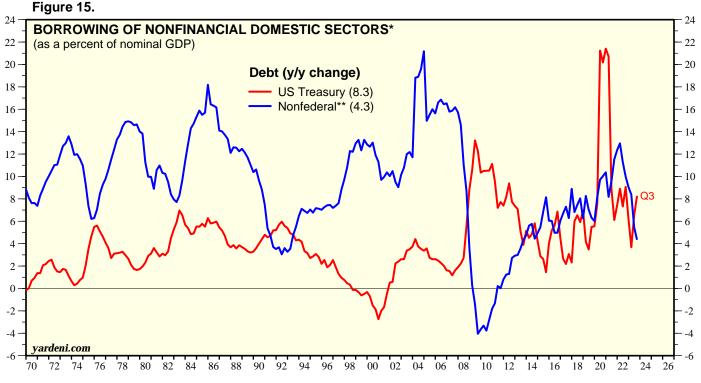


Yearly change in debt divided by 4-quarter moving average of nominal GDP. Source: Federal Reserve Board, Flow of Funds Accounts.

Nonfinancial Borrowing

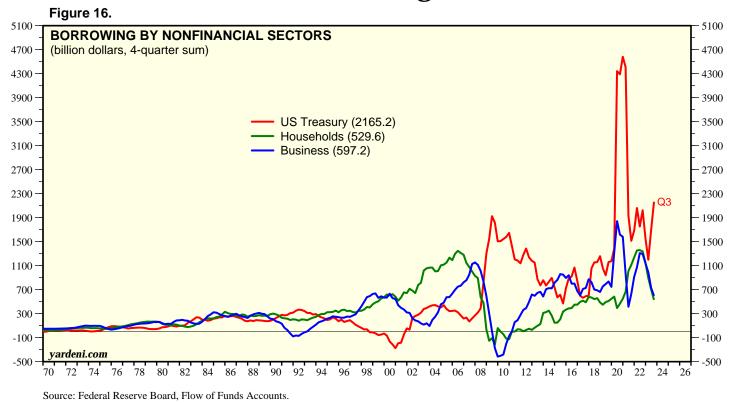


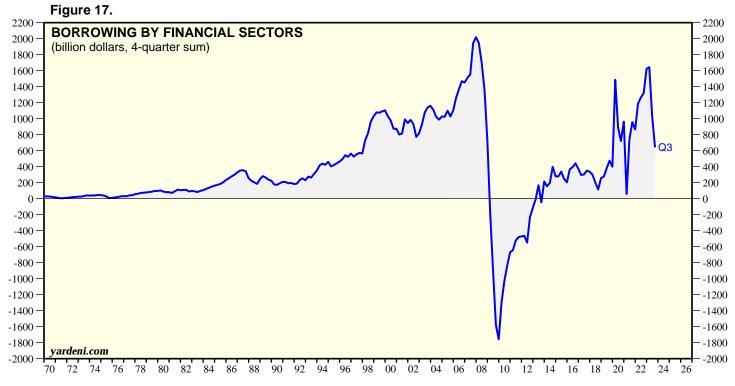
** Nonfederal equals Total minus US Treasury. Source: Federal Reserve Board, Flow of Funds Accounts.



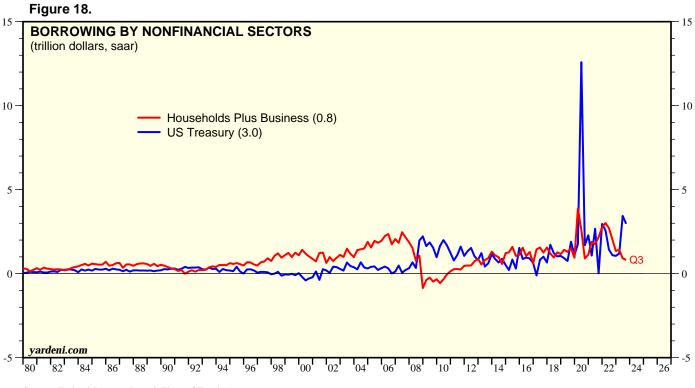
 * Yearly change in debt divided by 4-quarter moving average of nominal GDP.
** Nonfederal equals total nonfinancial minus US Treasury. Source: Federal Reserve Board, Flow of Funds Accounts.

Borrowing

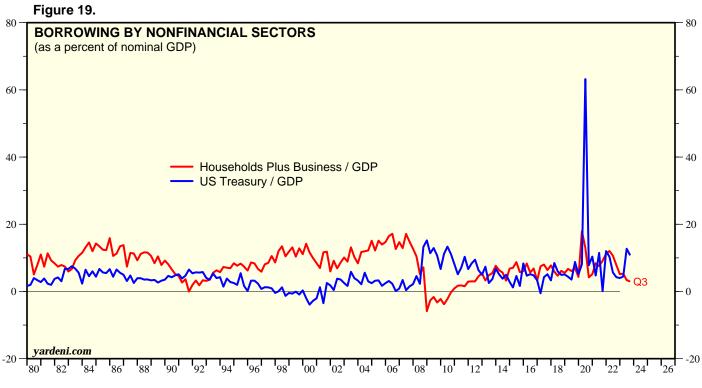




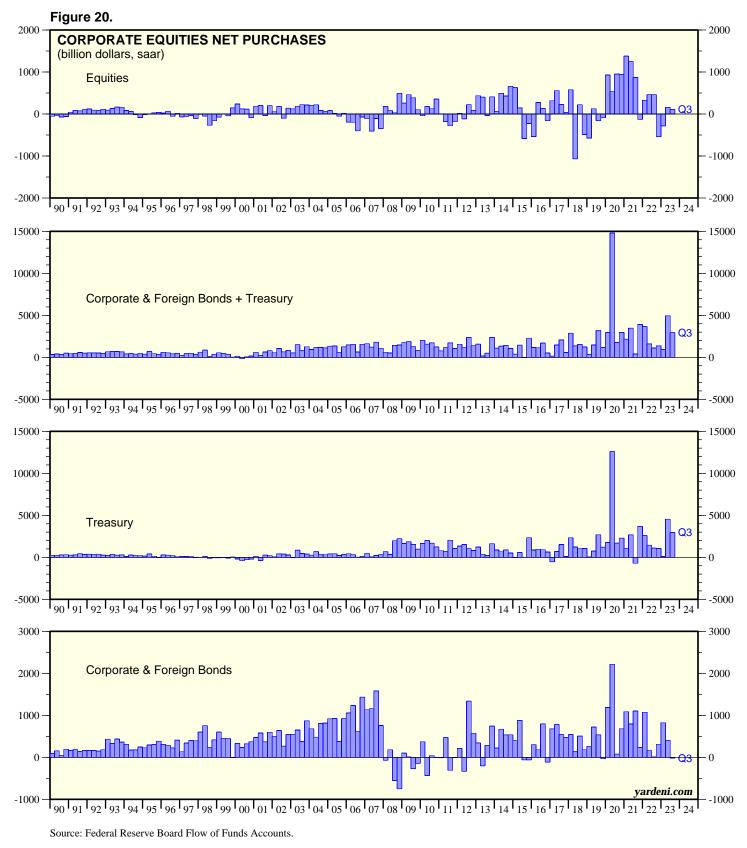
Nonfinancial Borrowing



Source: Federal Reserve Board, Flow of Funds Accounts.



Net Purchases



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