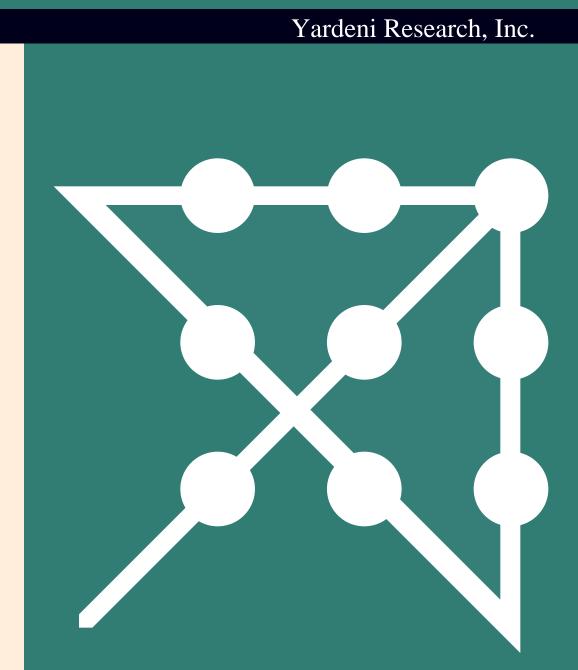
Corporate Finance Briefing: Equity Issuance



thinking outside the box

December 29, 2023

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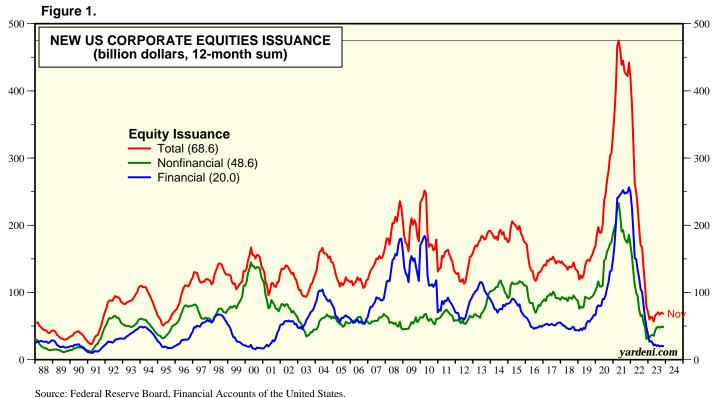
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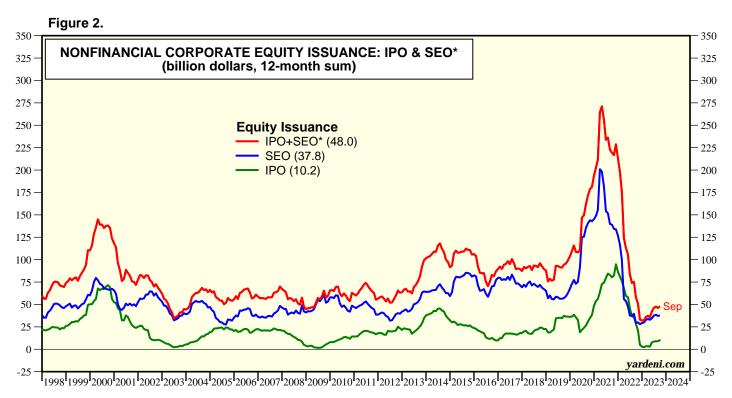
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Table Of Contents

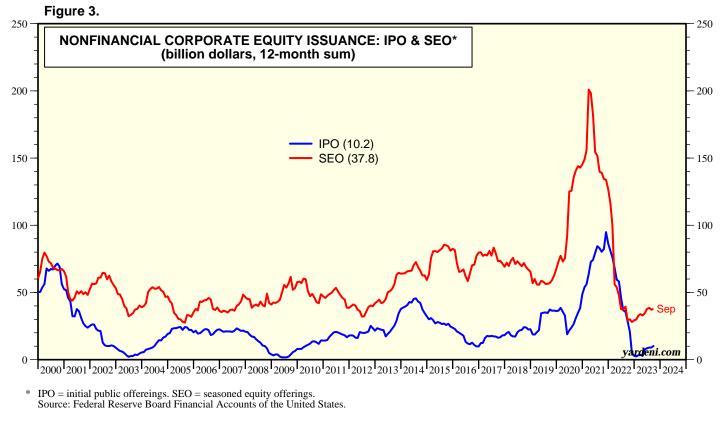
Equity Issuance

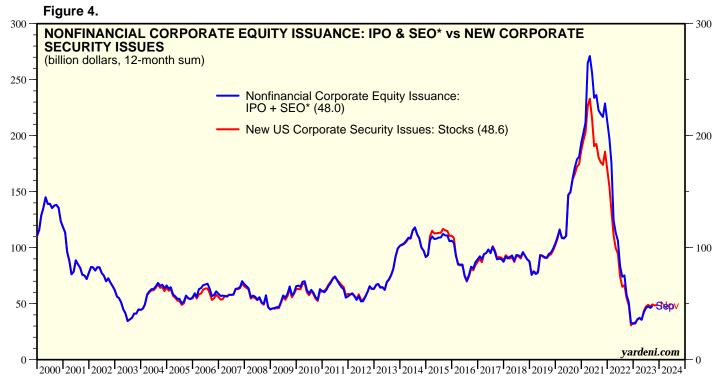
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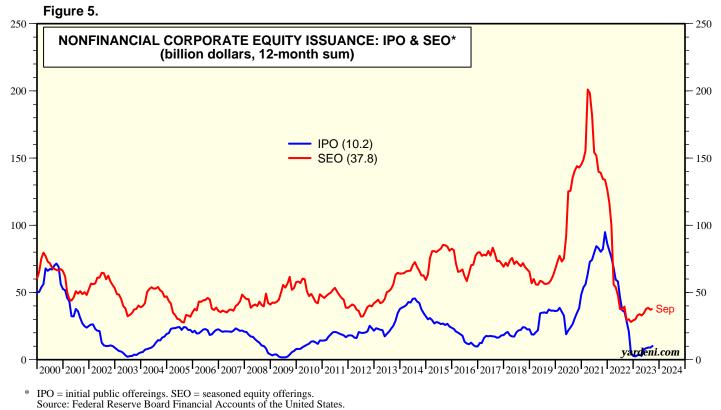


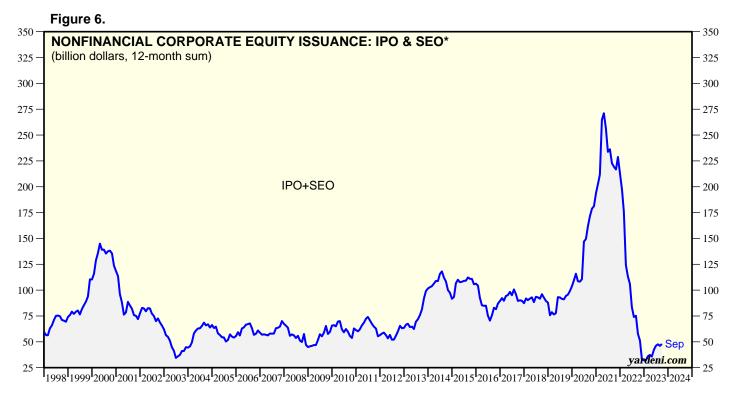
* IPO = initial public offerings. SEO = seasoned equity offerings. Source: Federal Reserve Board, Financial Accounts of the United States..



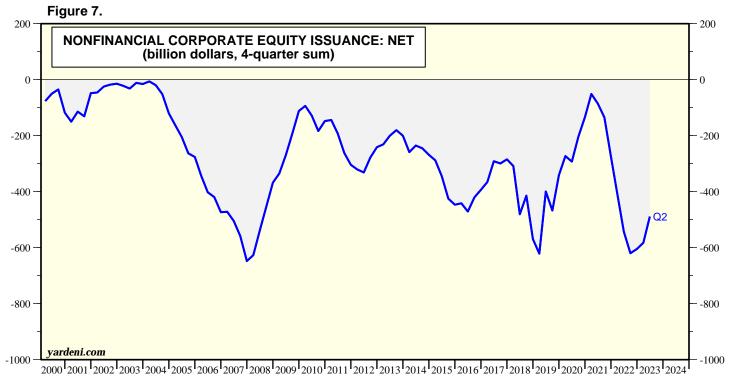


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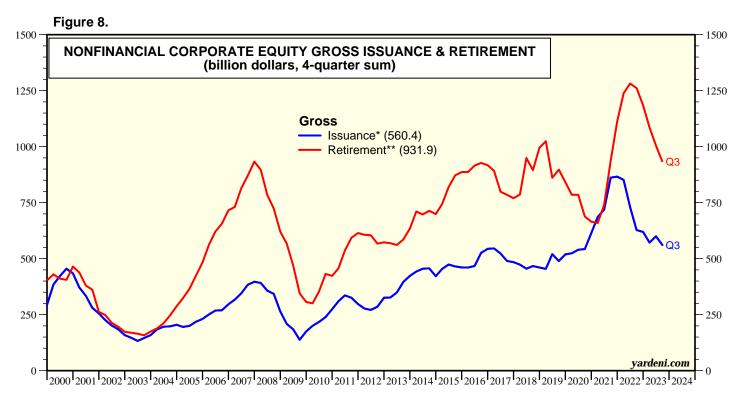




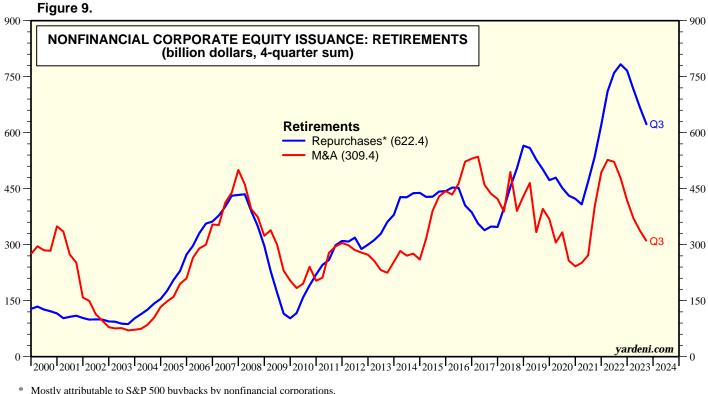
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* Gross issuance (including initial public offerings, seasoned equity offerings, and private equity) minus retirements (including buybacks and M&A activity). Does not include employee stock plans. Source: Federal Reserve Board, Financial Accounts of the United States.

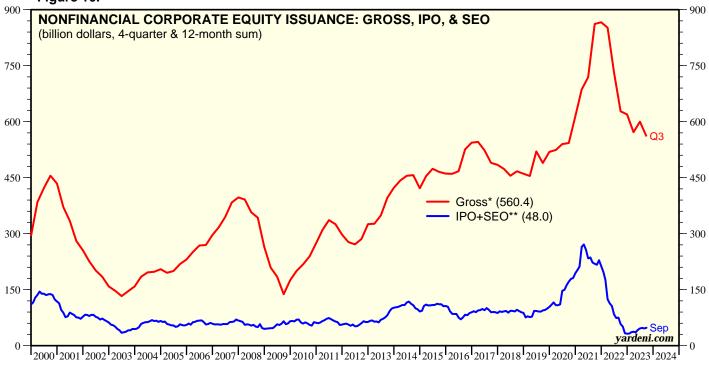


 * Issuance includes initial public offerings, seasoned equity offerings, and private equity.
** Retirements includes buybacks and M&A activity. Does not include employee stock plans. Source: Federal Reserve Board Financial Accounts of the United States.



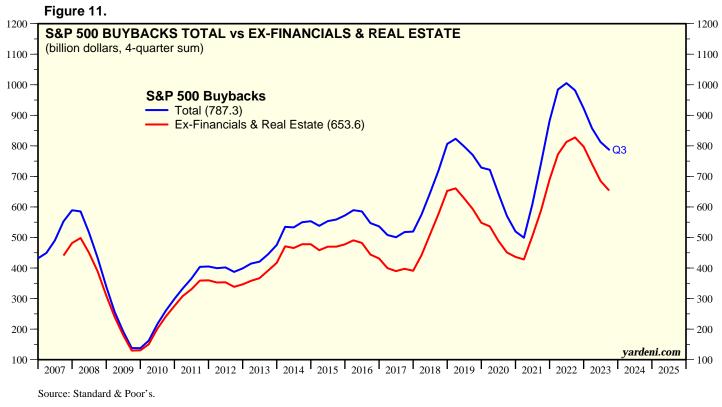
Mostly attributable to S&P 500 buybacks by nonfinancial corporations. Source: Federal Reserve Board Financial Accounts of the United States.

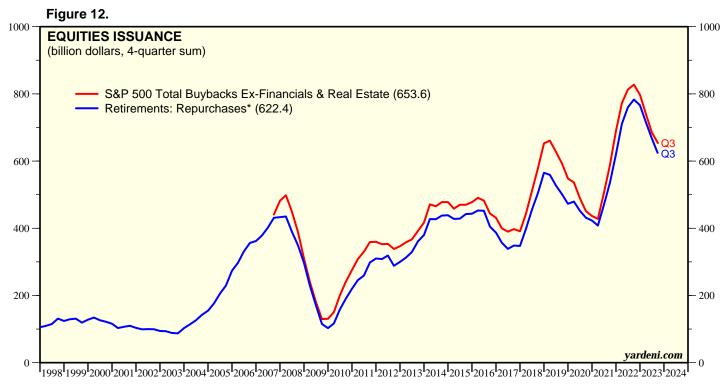




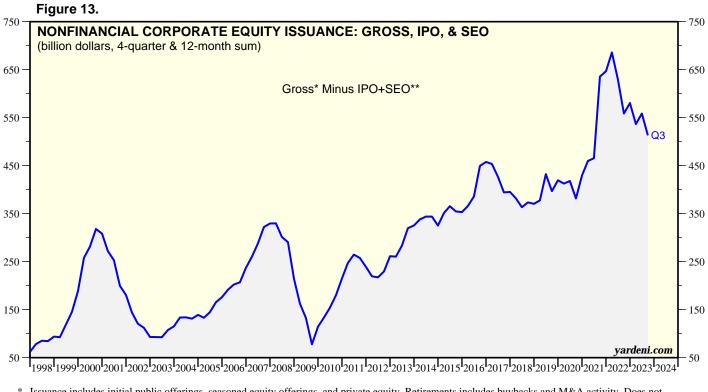
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