Global Economic Indicators: European PMIs

Yardeni Research, Inc.

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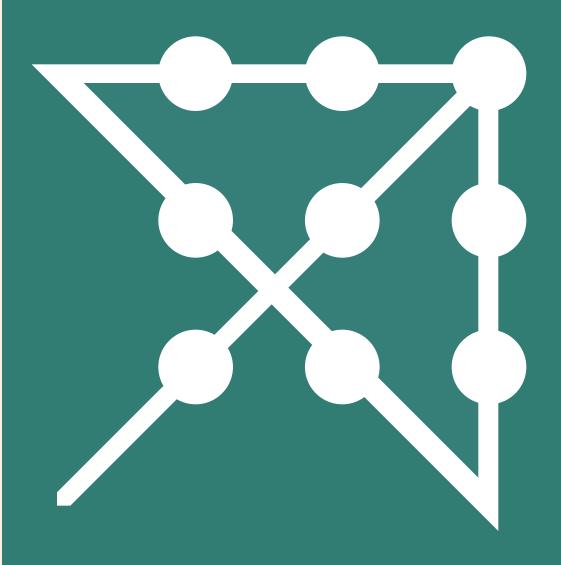
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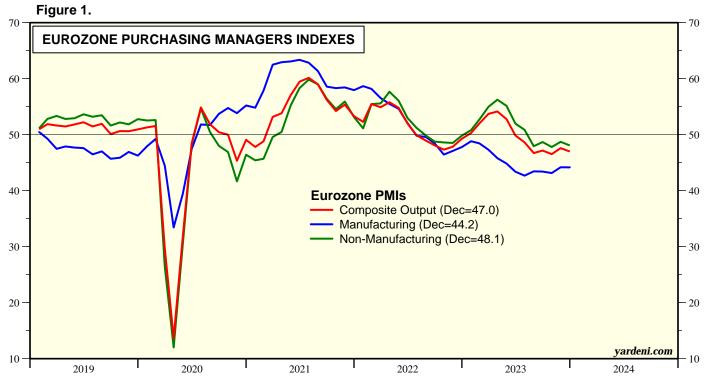
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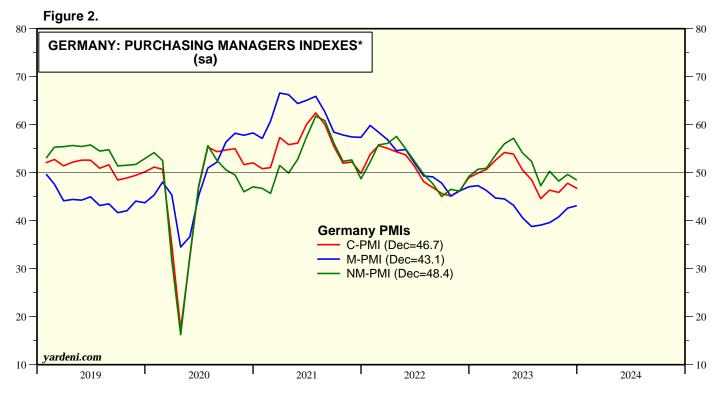


thinking outside the box

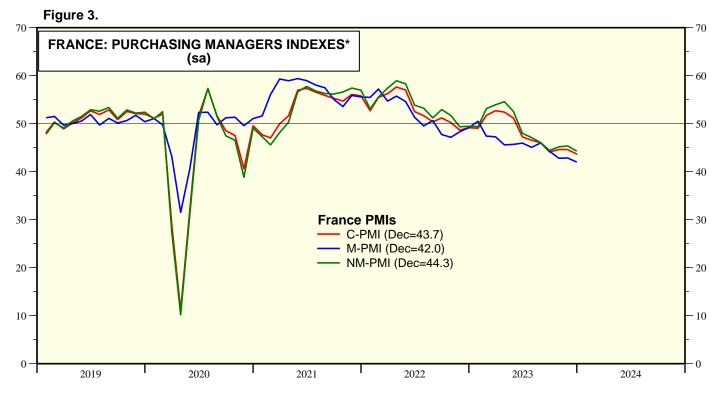
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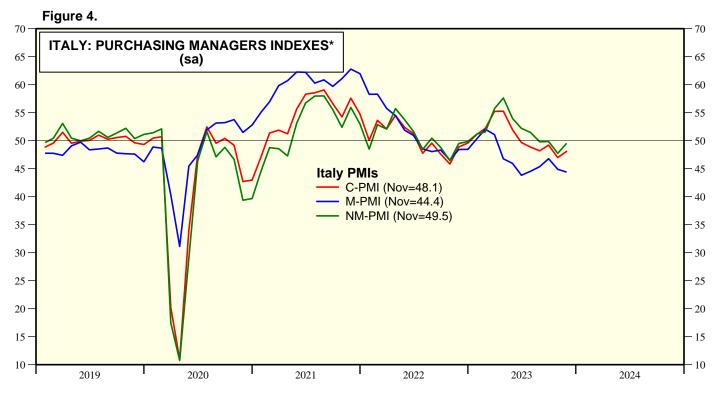
Source: Haver Analytics.



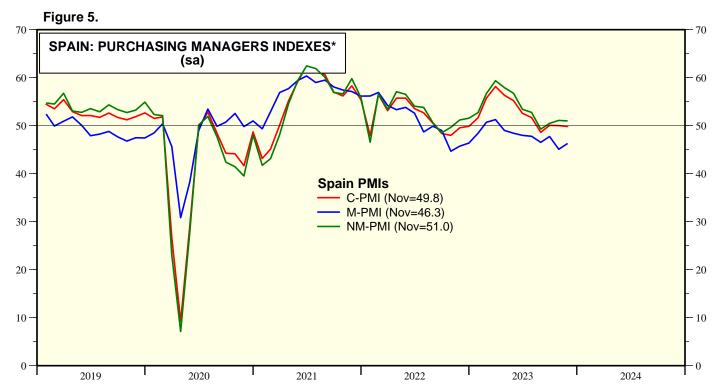
^{*} An index above 50 indicates an increase in manufacturing activity. An index below 50 indicates a decrease in manufacturing activity. Source: Haver Analytics.



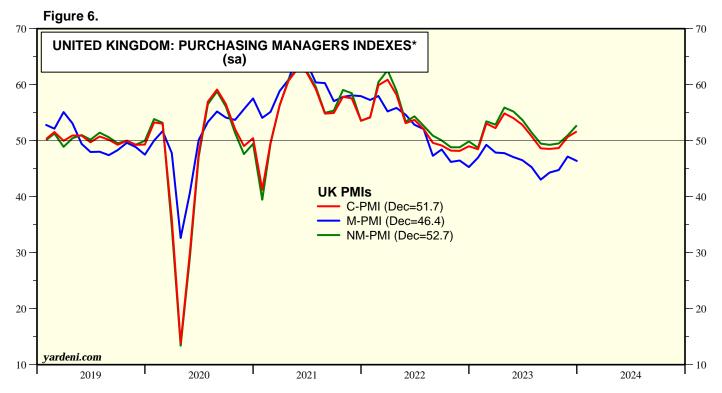
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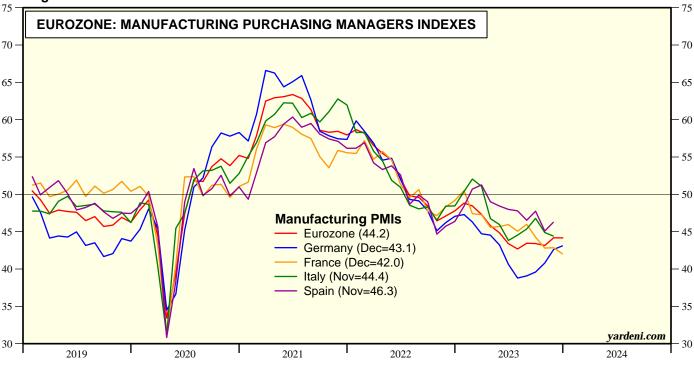


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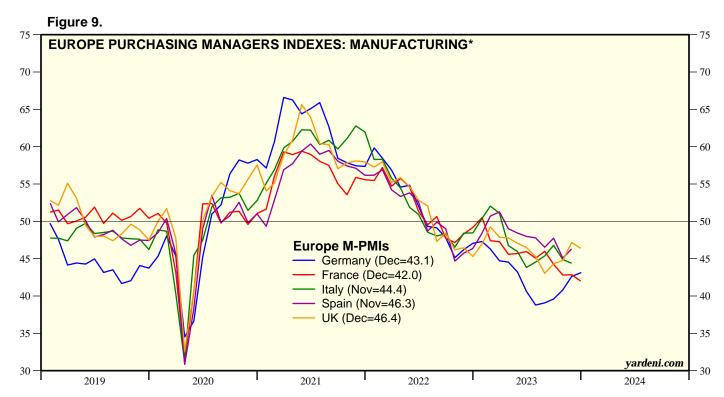




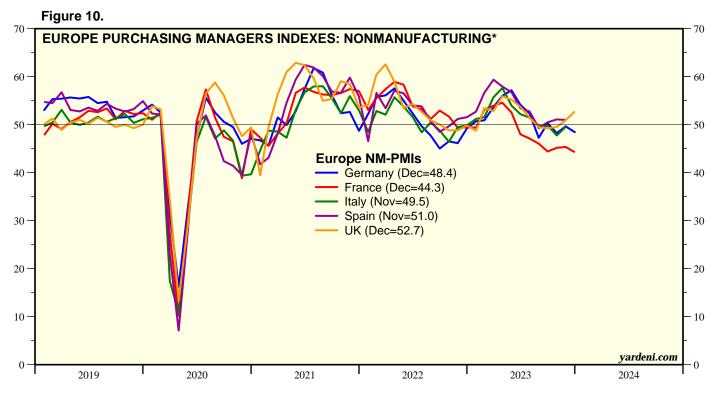
Source: CIPS, Reuters, and Haver Analytics.

Figure 8. 70 70 **EUROZONE: NONMANUFACTURING PURCHASING MANAGERS INDEXES*** 60 60 50 50 40 40 **Nonmanufacturing PMIs** 30 - 30 Eurozone (Dec=48.1) Germany (Dec=48.4) France (Dec=44.3) 20 20 Italy (Nov=49.5) Spain (Nov=51.0) 10 10 yardeni.com 0 2020 2021 2022 2023 2019 2024

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