## **Chart Collection for Morning Briefing**

Yardeni Research, Inc.

September 11, 2023

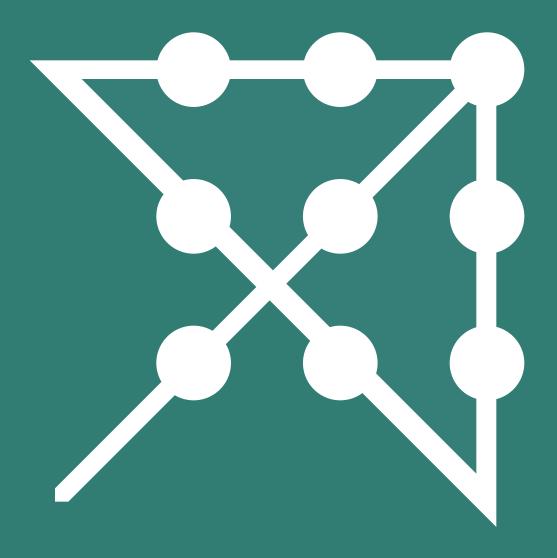
## Dr. Edward Yardeni

516-972-7683 eyardeni@yardeni.com

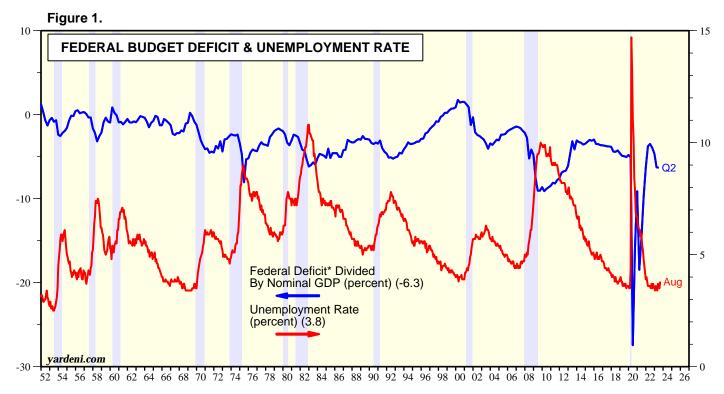
## Mali Quintana

480-664-1333 aquintana@yardeni.com

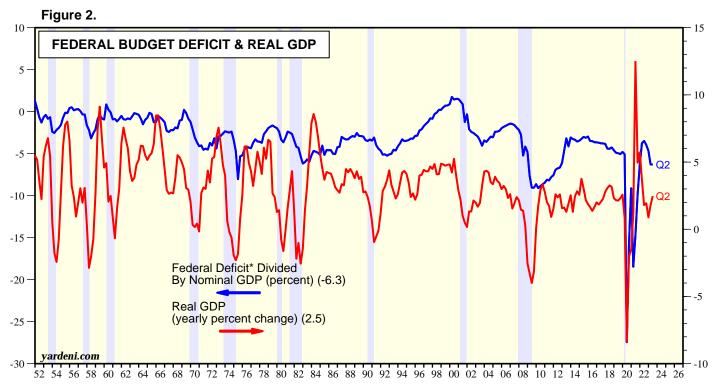
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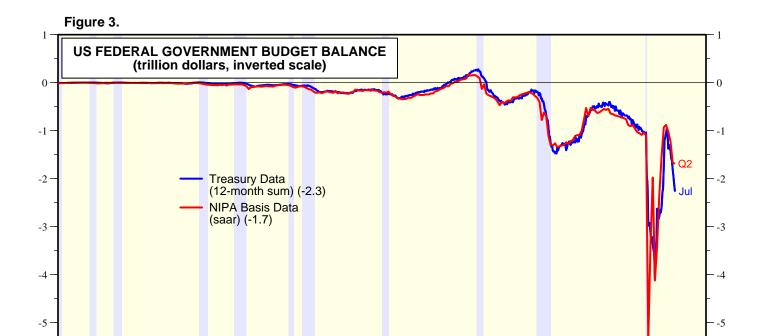
thinking outside the box



<sup>\*</sup> NIPA measure includes outlays on entitlements. Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research. Source: Federal Reserve Board and Bureau of Labor Statistics.



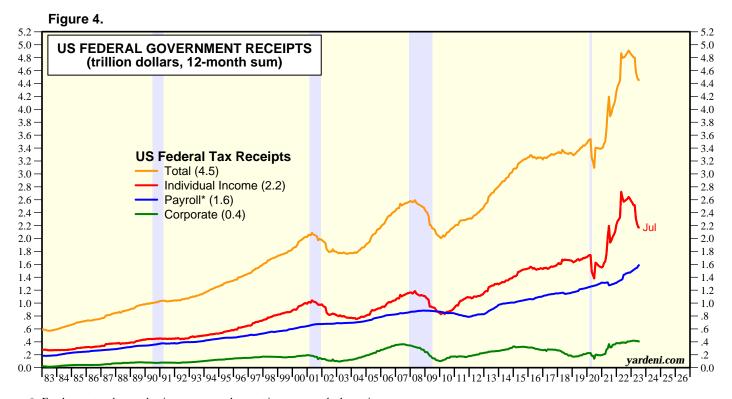
<sup>\*</sup> NIPA measure includes outlays on entitlements. Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research. Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis and Federal Reserve Board.



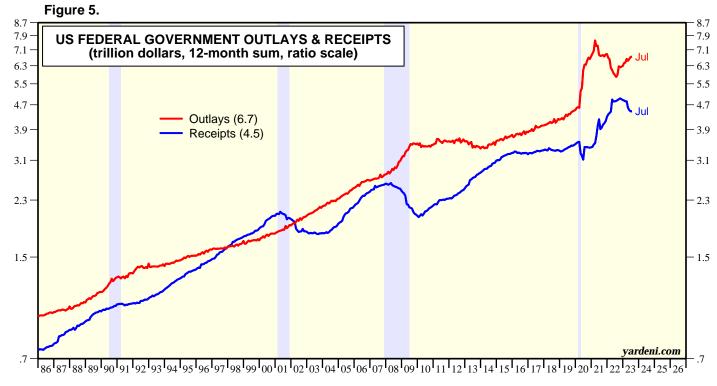
54 56 58 60 62 64 66 68 70 72 74 76 78 80 82 84 86 88 90 92 94 96 98 00 02 04 06 08 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 24 26

Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research. Source: US Treasury Department and Federal Reserve Board.

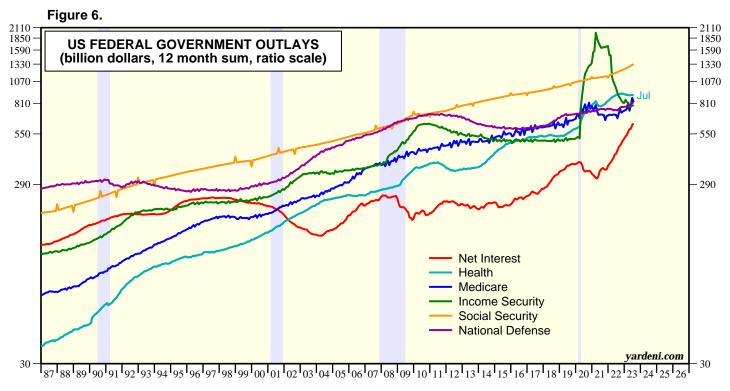
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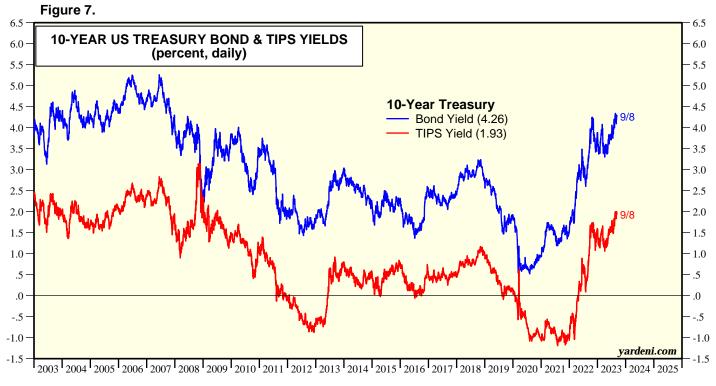
<sup>\*</sup> Employment and general retirement, unemployment insurance, and other retirement. Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research. Source: US Treasury.



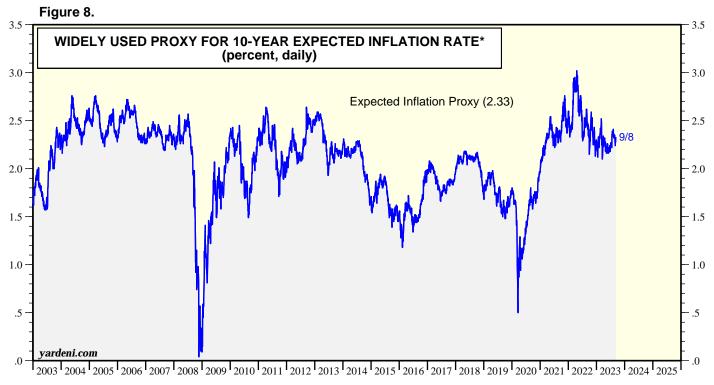
Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research. Source: US Treasury Department.



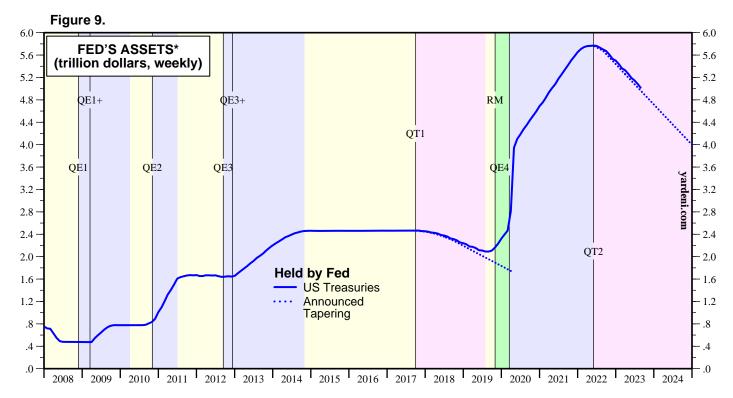
Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research. Source: US Treasury Department.



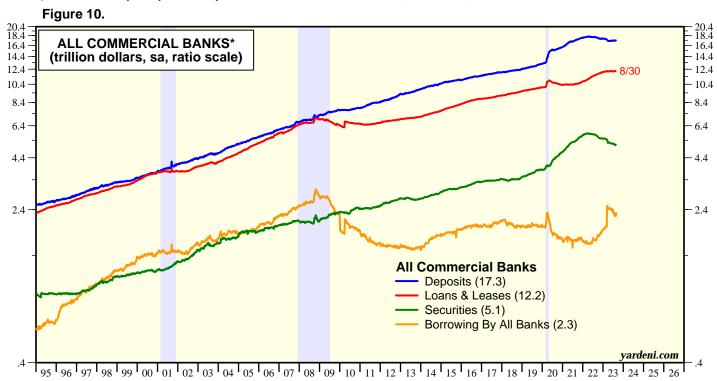
Source: Federal Reserve Board.



<sup>\*</sup> Nominal 10-year US Treasury bond yield minus 10-year TIPS yield. Source: Federal Reserve Board.



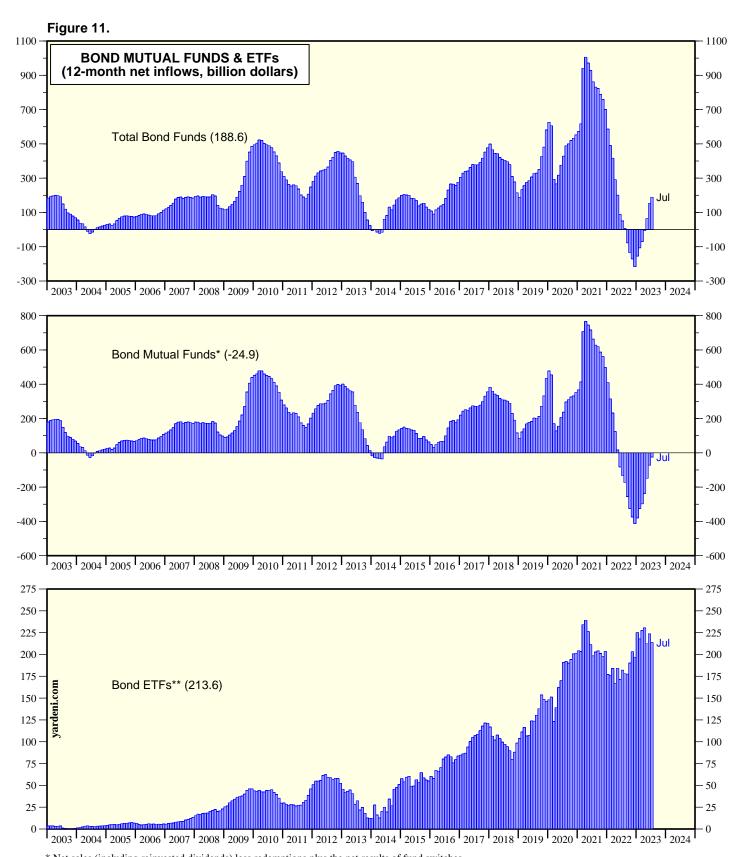
\* All series are average of week ending Wednesday. Securities held by Fed include US Treasuries, Agency debt, and mortgage-backed securities. Note: QE1 (11/25/08-3/31/10) = \$1.24tn in mortgage securities; expanded (3/16/09-3/31/10) = \$300bn in Treasuries. QE2 (11/3/10-6/30/11) = \$600bn in Treasuries. QE3 (9/13/12-10/29/14) = \$40bn/month in mortgage securities (open ended); expanded (12/12/12-10/1/14) = \$45bn/month in Treasuries. QT1 (10/1/17-7/31/19) = balance sheet pared by \$675bn. RM (11/1/19-3/15/20) = reserve management, \$60bn/month in Treasury bills. QE4 (3/16/20-infinity). QT2 = balance sheet pared by \$95 billion per month. Source: Federal Reserve Board (H.4.1, Table 1).



<sup>\*</sup> Includes domestically chartered commercial banks and foreign-related ones.

Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research.

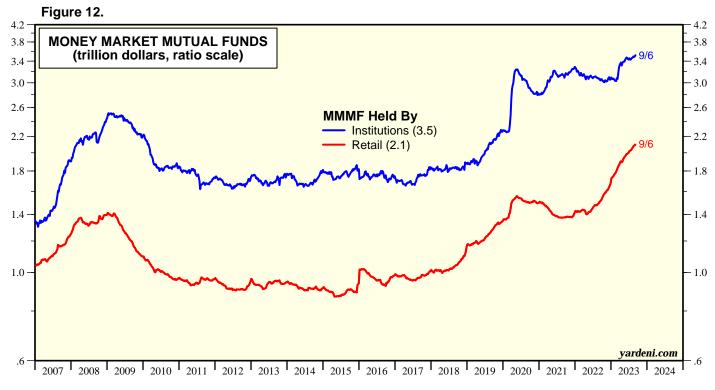
Source: Federal Reserve Board.



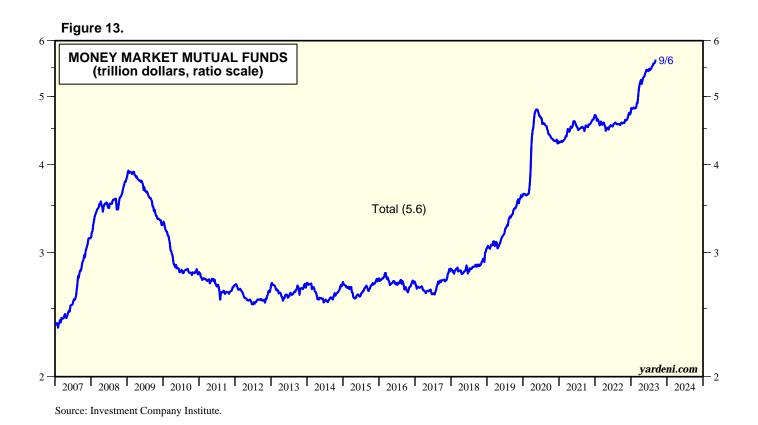
<sup>\*</sup> Net sales (including reinvested dividends) less redemptions plus the net results of fund switches.

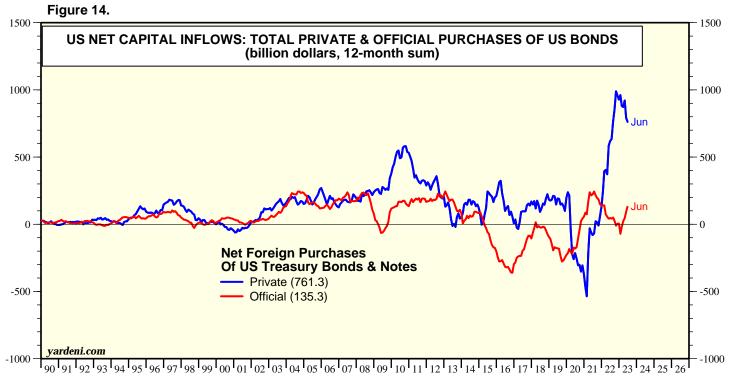
\*\* Net share issuance by bond ETFs.

Source: Investment Company Institute.

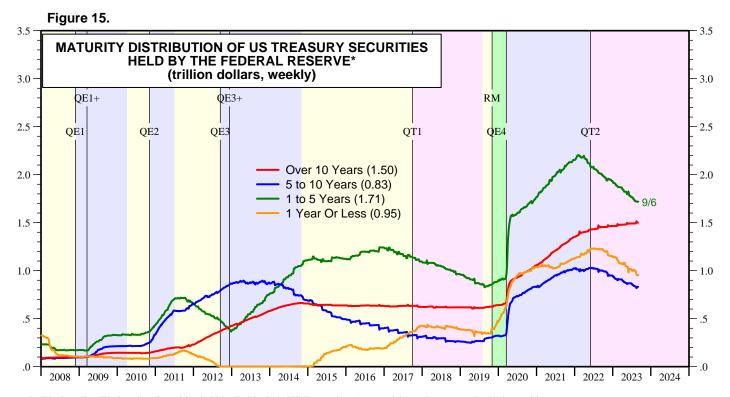


Source: Investment Company Institute.





Source: US Treasury.



<sup>\*</sup> Week ending Wednesday. Securities held by Fed include US Treasuries, Agency debt, and mortgage-backed securities. Note: QE1 (11/25/08-3/31/10) = \$1.24tn in mortgage securities; expanded (3/16/09-3/31/10) = \$300bn in Treasuries. QE2 (11/3/10-6/30/11) = \$600bn in Treasuries. QE3 (9/13/12-10/29/14) = \$40bn/month in mortgage securities (open ended); expanded (12/12/12-10/1/14) = \$45bn/month in Treasuries. QT1 (10/1/17-7/31/19) = balance sheet pared by \$675bn. RM (11/1/19-3/15/20) = reserve management, \$60bn/month in Treasury bills. QE4 (3/16/20-infinity). QT2 = balance sheet pared by \$95 billion per month. Source: Federal Reserve Board (H.4.1, Table 2) and US Treasury Department.

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