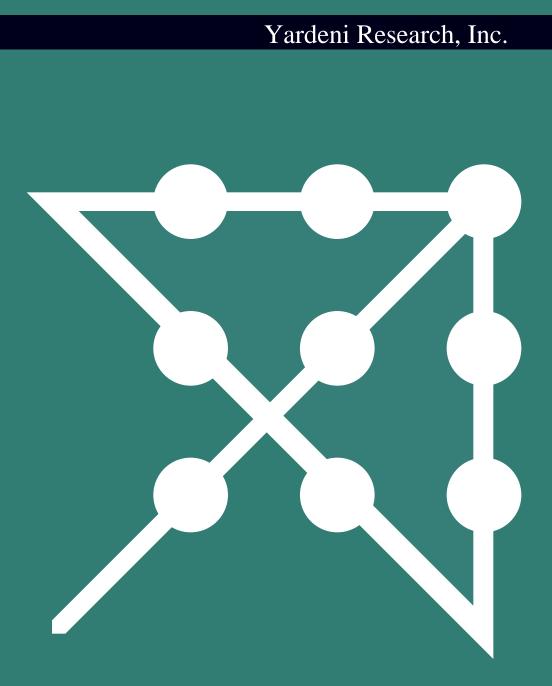
Chart Collection for Morning Briefing



thinking outside the box

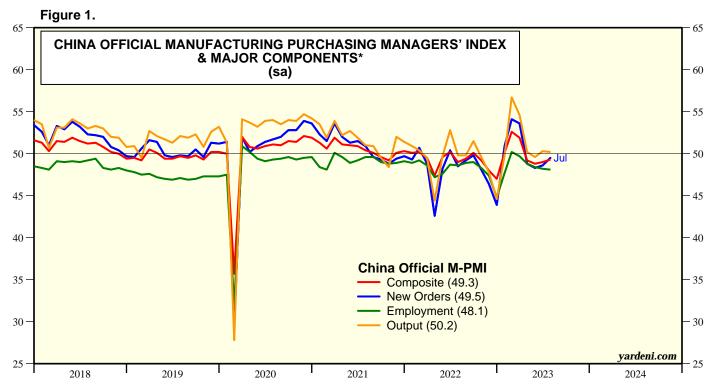
August 2, 2023

Dr. Edward Yardeni

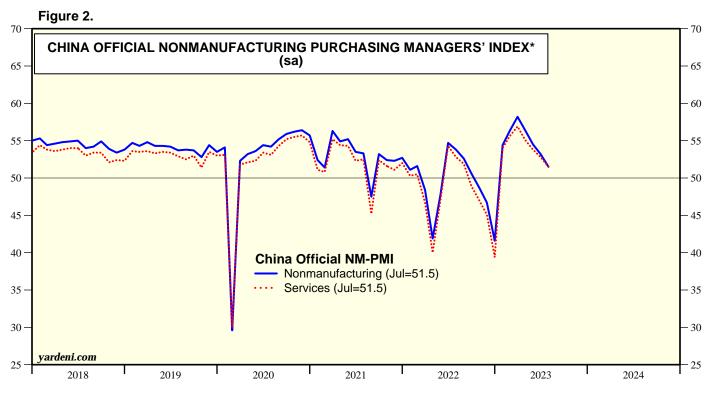
516-972-7683 eyardeni@yardeni.com

Mali Quintana 480-664-1333 aquintana@yardeni.com

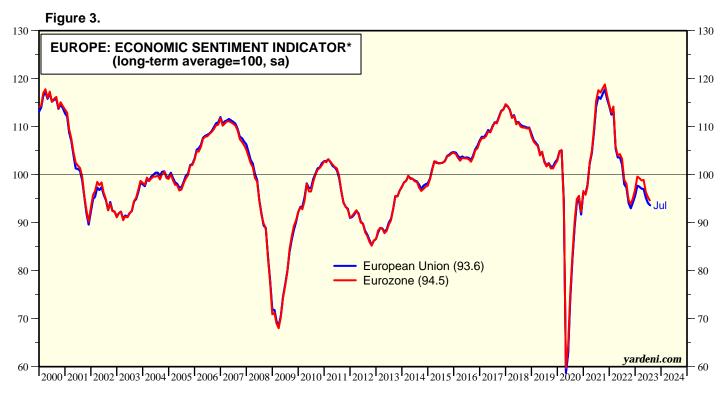
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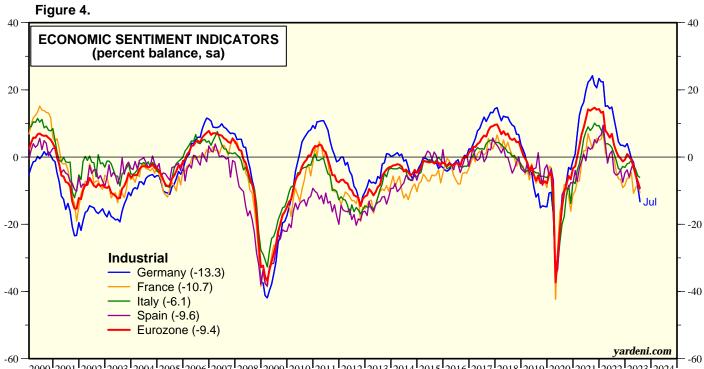
* An index above 50 indicates an increase in activity. An index below 50 indicates a decrease in activity. Source: China Federation of Logistics & Purchasing and Haver Analytics.



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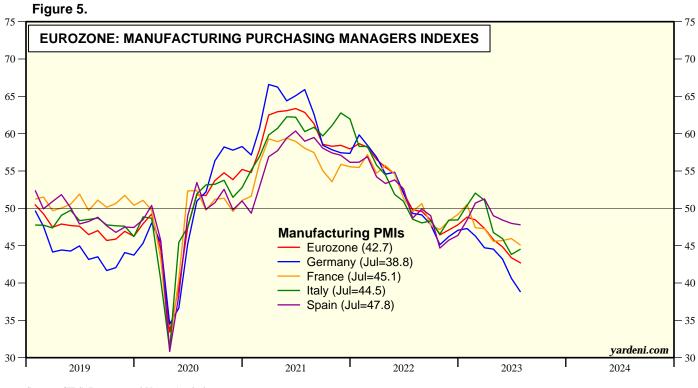


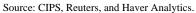
* The overall economic sentiment indicator (ESI) is derived from the industrial (weight 40%), service (30%), construction (5%), and retail trade (5%) confidence indicators. Source: European Commission.

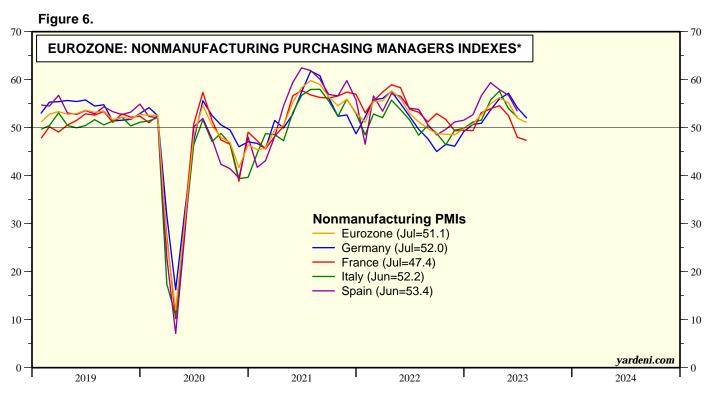


2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024

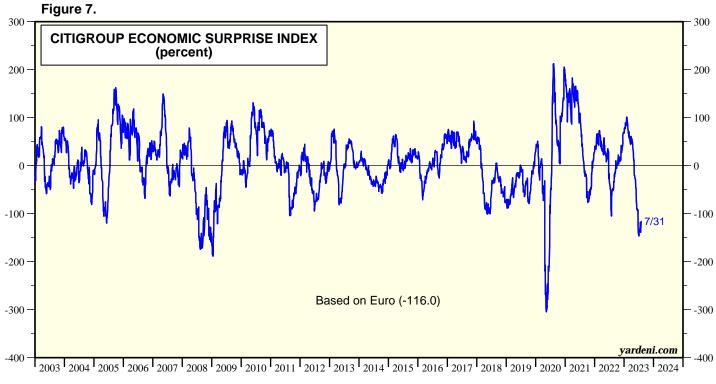
Source: European Commission.



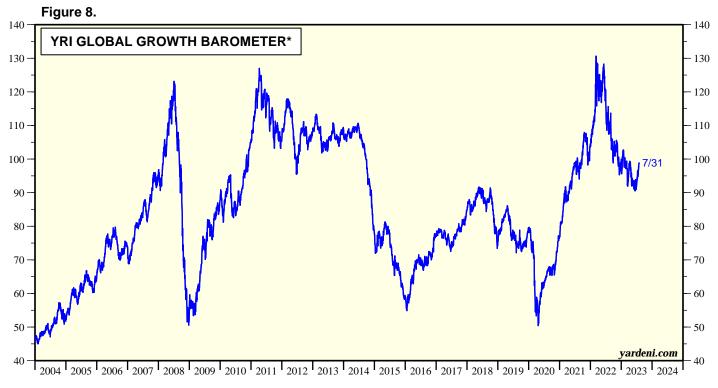




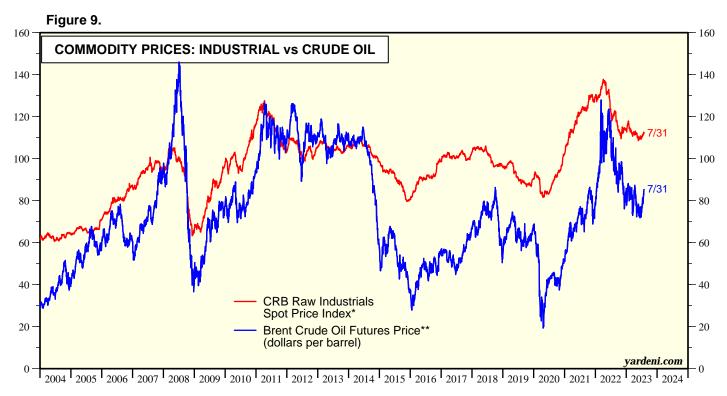
* An index above 50 indicates an increase in activity. An index below 50 indicates a decrease in activity. Source: Haver Analytics.



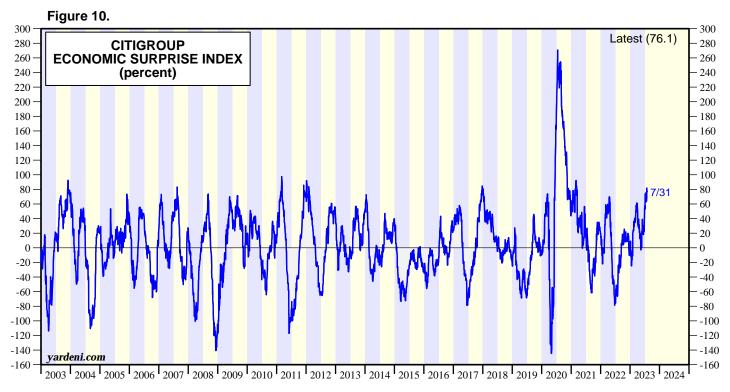
Source: Citigroup.



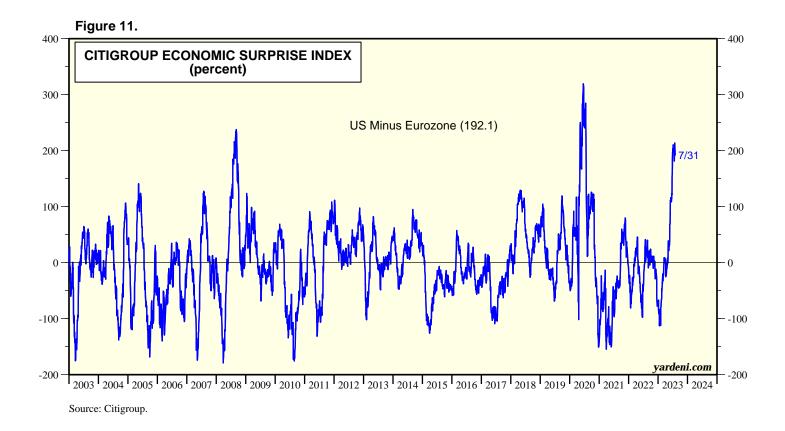
* Average of Brent crude oil nearby futures price and CRB raw industrials index (multiplied by 2 and divided by 10). Source: The Commodity Research Bureau and Haver Analytics.

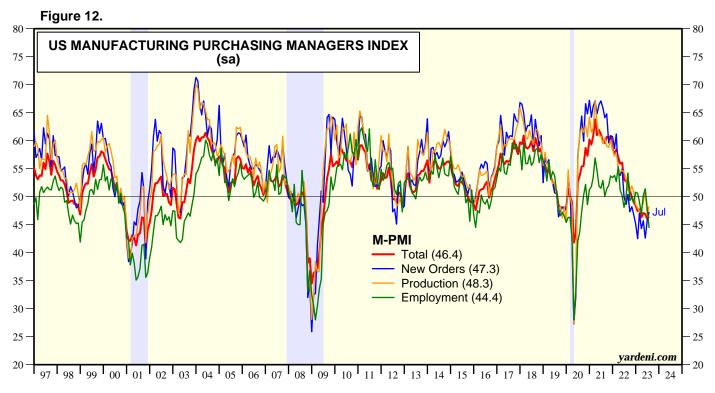


* Times 2 divided by 10. Includes copper scrap, lead scrap, steel scrap, tin, zinc, burlap, cotton, print cloth, wool tops, hides, rosin, rubber, and tallow.
** Nearby futures price.
Source: The Commodity Research Bureau and Haver Analytics.

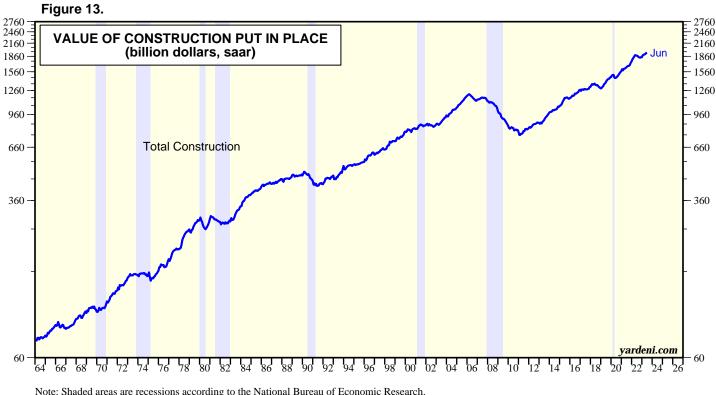


Note: Blue shaded areas are first halves of each year. Source: Citigroup.

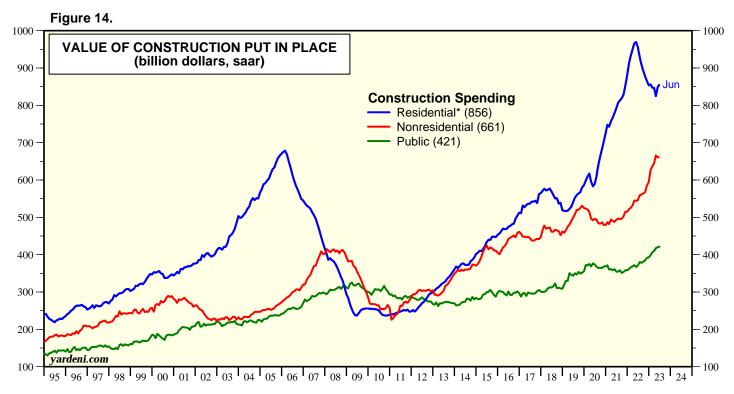




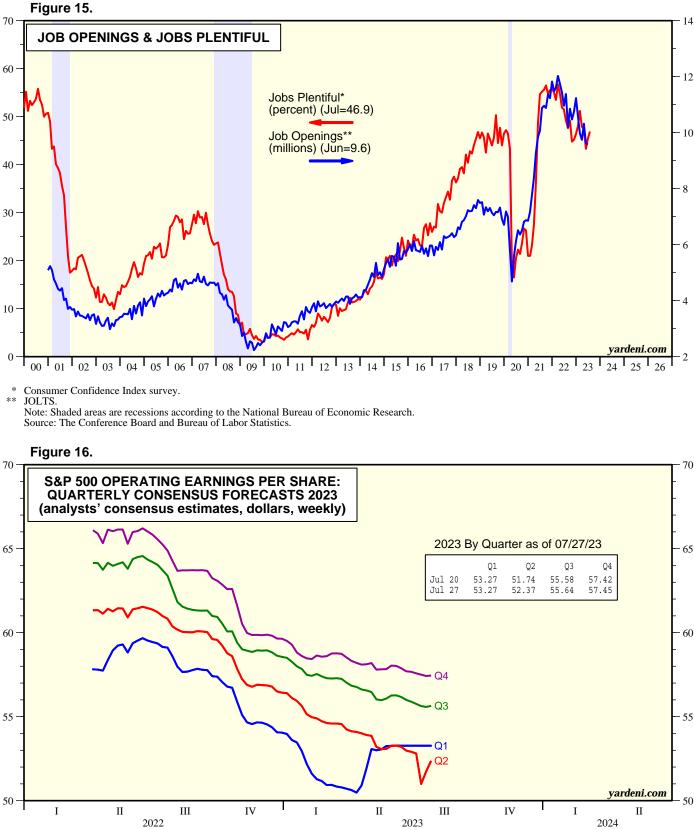
Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research. Source: Institute for Supply Management.



Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research. Source: Census Bureau.

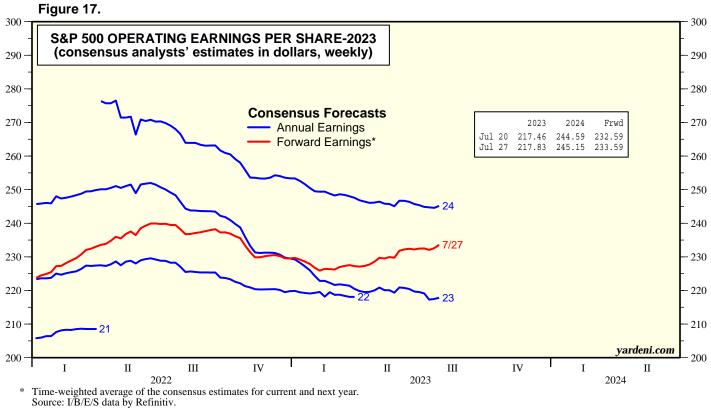


* Includes new single-family homes, new multi-family homes, and home improvements. Source: Census Bureau.



Source: I/B/E/S data by Refinitiv.

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