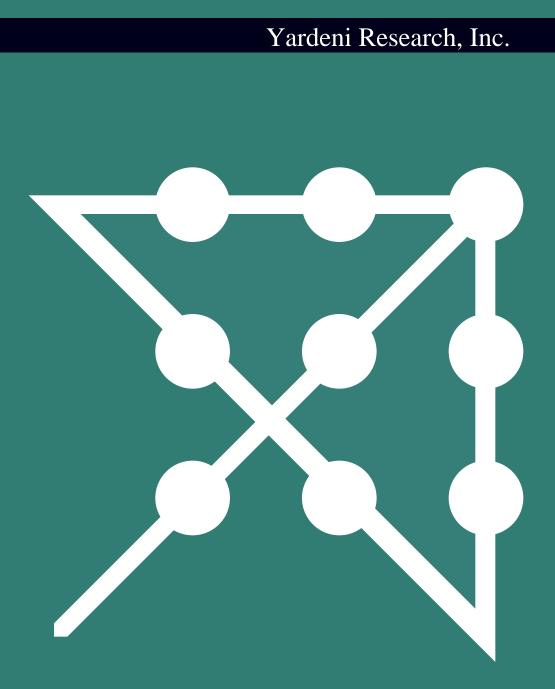
Chart Collection for Morning Briefing



thinking outside the box

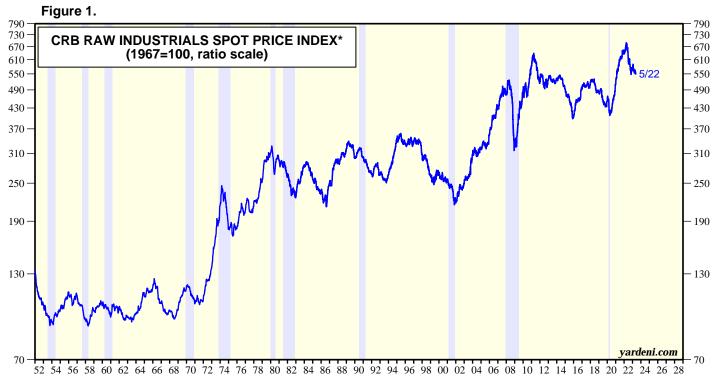
May 24, 2023

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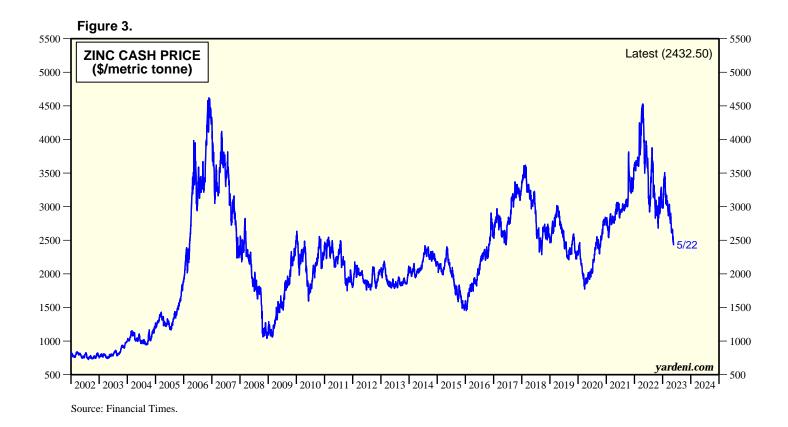


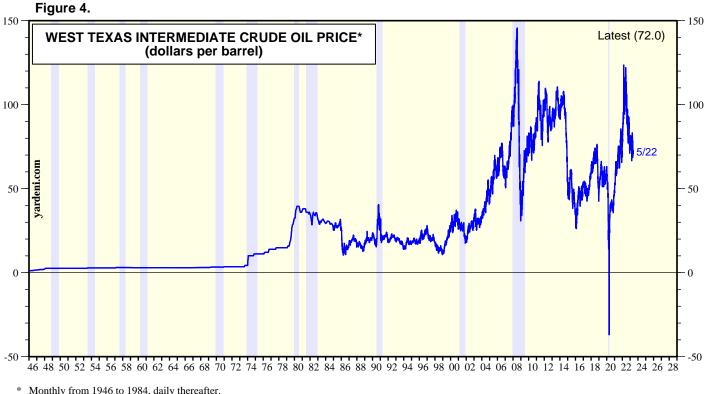
* Weekly from 1951 to 1981, then daily. Includes copper scrap, lead scrap, steel scrap, tin, zinc, burlap, cotton, print cloth, wool tops, hides, rosin, rubber, and tallow.
Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research.
Source: Commodity Research Bureau.

Figure 2.

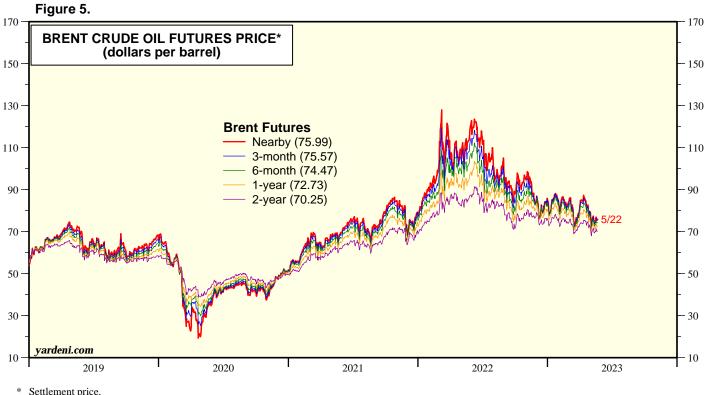


Source: Haver Analytics.

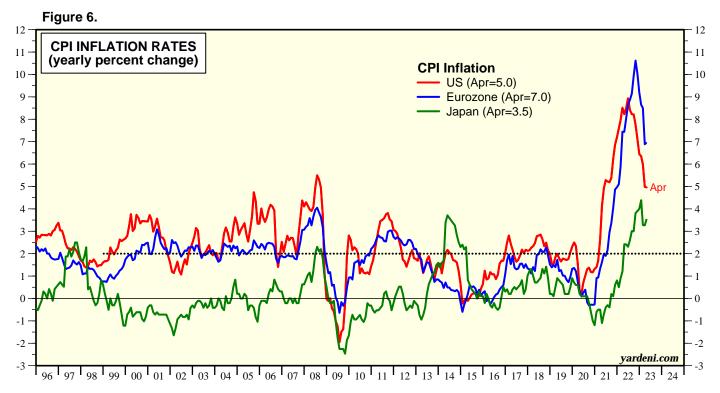




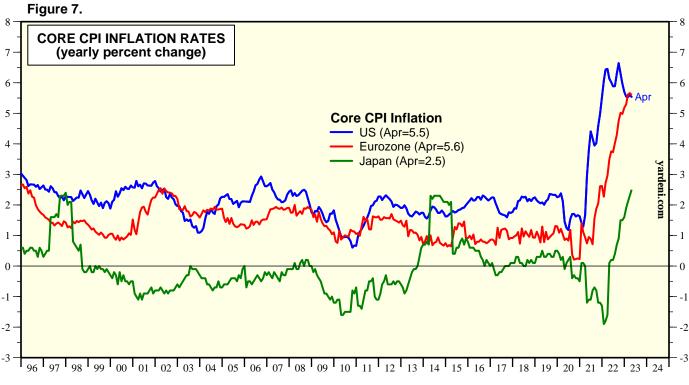
* Monthly from 1946 to 1984, daily thereafter. Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research. Source: Haver Analytics.

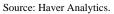


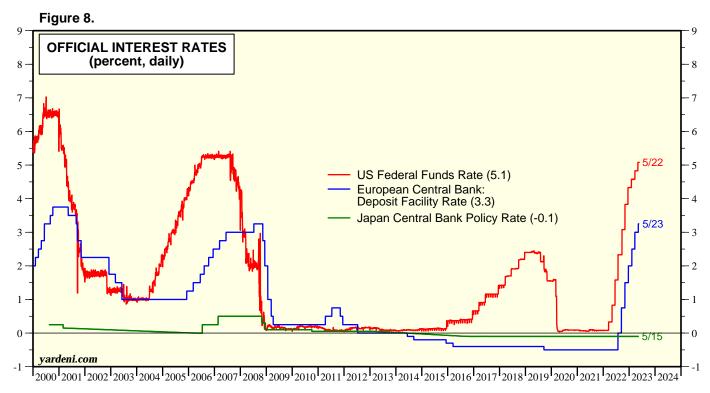
⁵ Settlement price. Source: Haver Analytics.



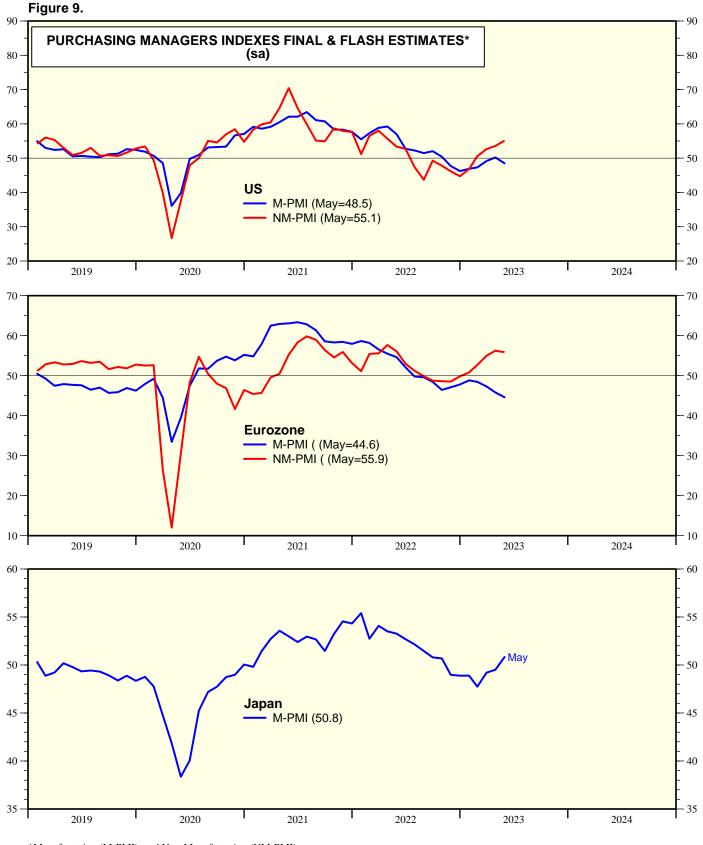
Note: Dotted line is the 2.0% inflation target of the Fed, ECB, and BOJ. Source: Haver Analytics.



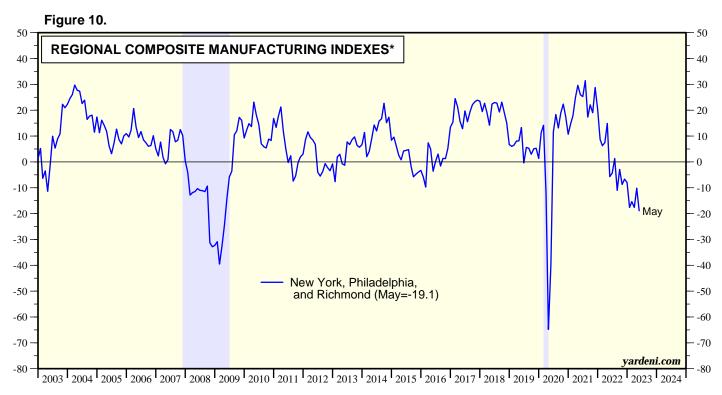




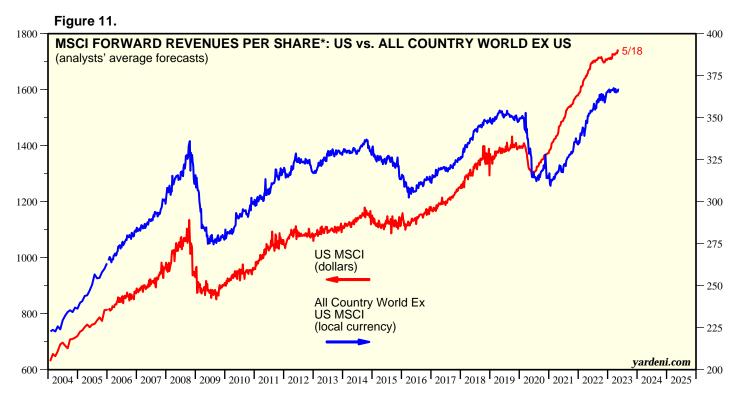
Note: E-NIRP and J-NIRP are when ECB and BOJ first introduced negative interest rates. Source: Haver Analytics.



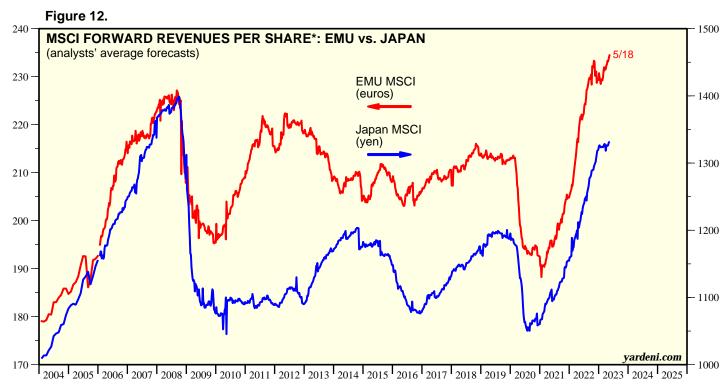
*Manufacturing (M-PMI), and Non-Manufacturing (NM-PMI). Source: Haver Analytics.



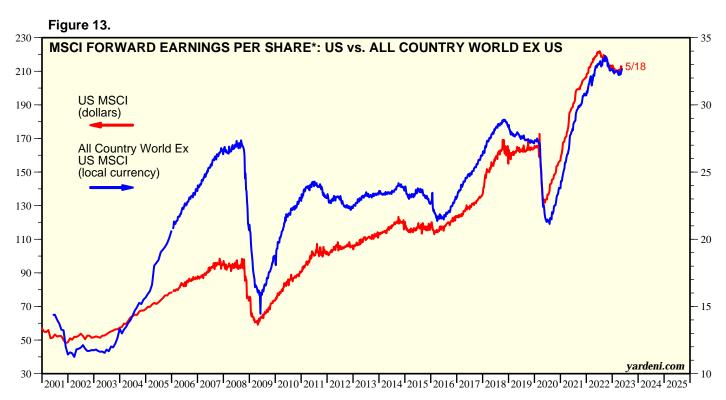
Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research. Source: Federal Reserve Banks of Kansas Čity, New York, Philadelphia, Richmond, Dallas, and Deutshce Borse Group.



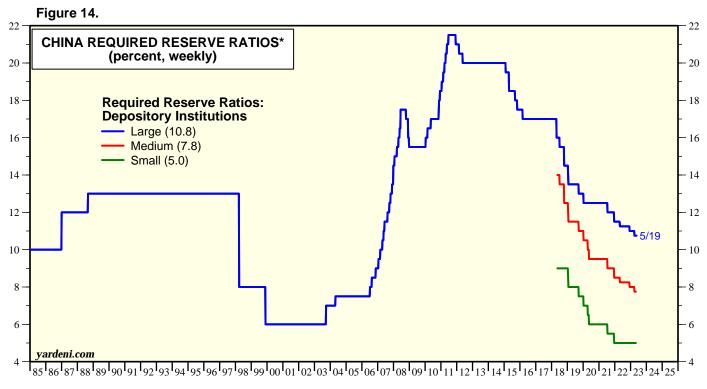
* Time-weighted average of analysts' consensus earnings estimates for current year and next year. Monthly through December 2005, weekly thereafter. Source: I/B/E/S data by Refinitiv.



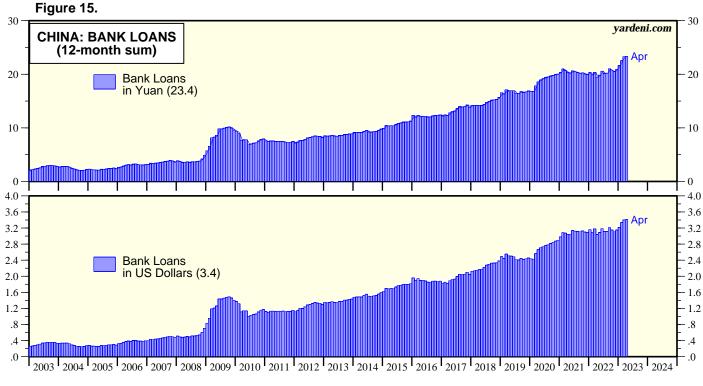
* Time-weighted average of the consensus earnings estimates for current and next year. Monthly through December 2005, weekly thereafter. Source: Thomson Reuters I/B/E/S.



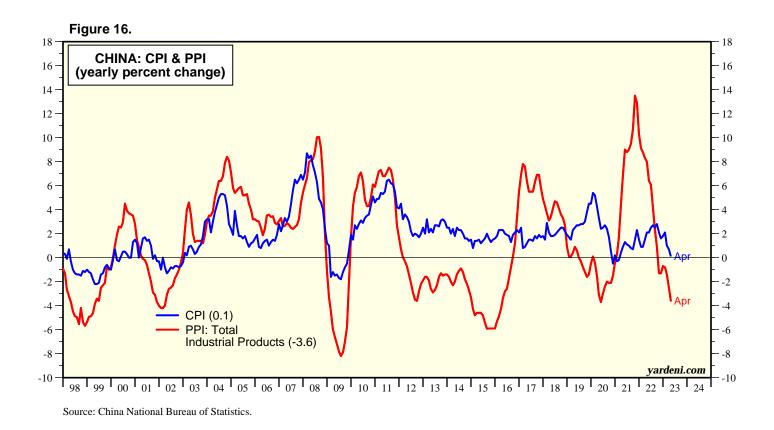
* Time-weighted average of the consensus earnings estimates for current and next year. Monthly through December 2005, weekly thereafter. Source: I/B/E/S data by Refinitiv.

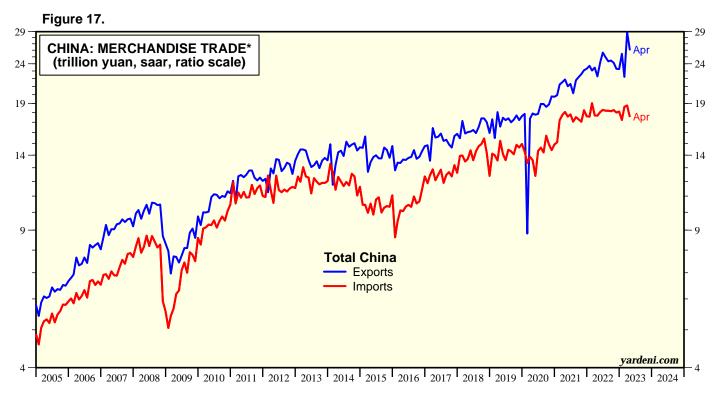


* The PBOC announced a change in the Required Reserve Ratios in two steps and specified that it would drop 0.5% effective January 15, 2019 and to drop another 0.5% effective January 25, 2019. The rates were updated accordingly into the future. Source: People's Bank of China.



Source: People's Bank of China.





* Excluding Hong Kong. Source: China Customs and Haver Analytics. **Copyright (c) Yardeni Research, Inc. 2023.** All rights reserved. The information contained herein has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable, but is not necessarily complete and its accuracy cannot be guaranteed. No representation or warranty, express or implied, is made as to the fairness, accuracy, completeness, or correctness of the information and opinions contained herein. The views and the other information provided are subject to change without notice. All reports and podcasts posted on www.yardeni.com, blog.yardeni.com, and YRI's Apps are issued without regard to the specific investment objectives, financial situation, or particular needs of any specific recipient and are not to be construed as a solicitation or an offer to buy or sell any securities or related financial instruments. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future results. Company fundamentals and earnings may be mentioned occasionally, but should not be construed as a recommendation to buy, sell, or hold the company's stock. Predictions, forecasts, and estimates for any and all markets should not be construed as recommendations to buy, sell, or hold any security--including mutual funds, futures contracts, and exchange traded funds, or any similar instruments.

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