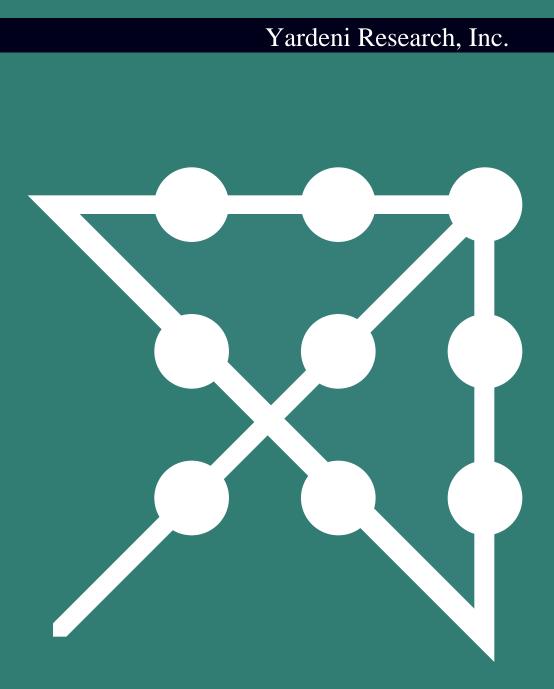
## Chart Collection for Morning Briefing



thinking outside the box

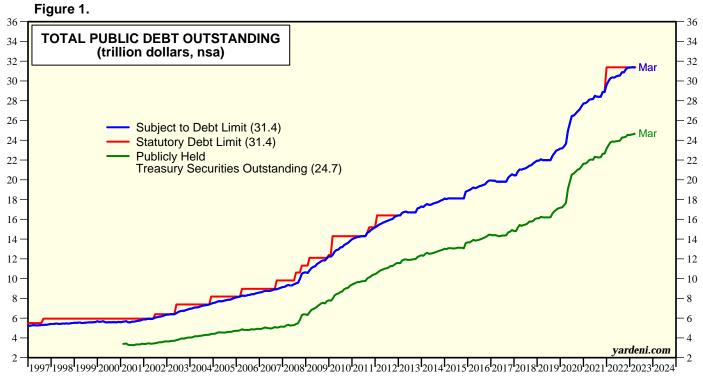
April 26, 2023

## Dr. Edward Yardeni

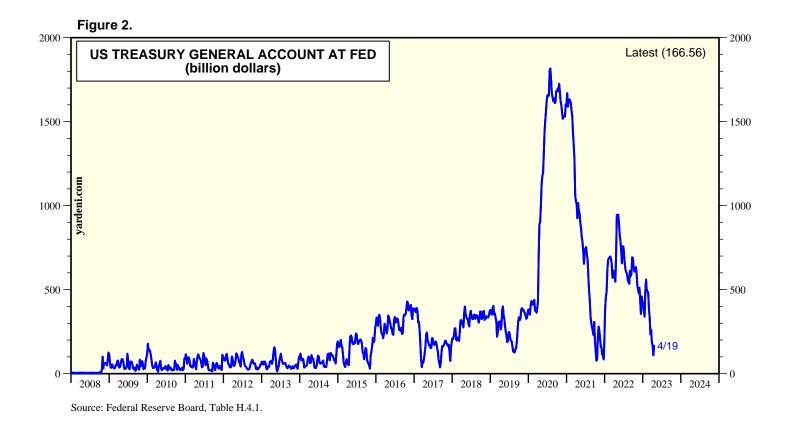
516-972-7683 eyardeni@yardeni.com

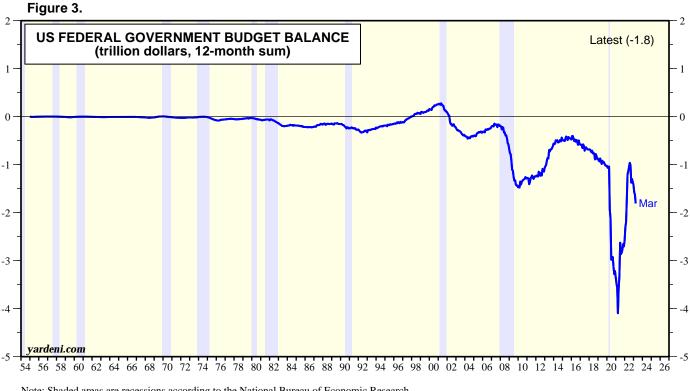
## Mali Quintana 480-664-1333 aquintana@yardeni.com

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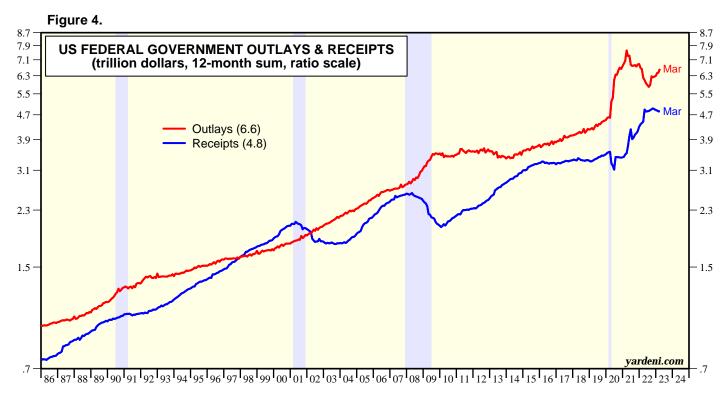


Source: Monthly Statement of the Public Debt of the United States.

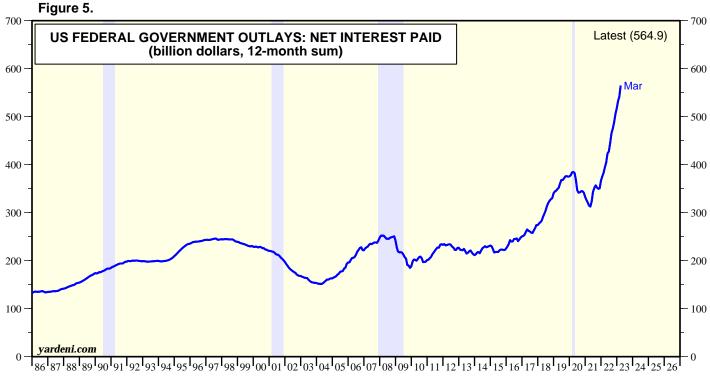




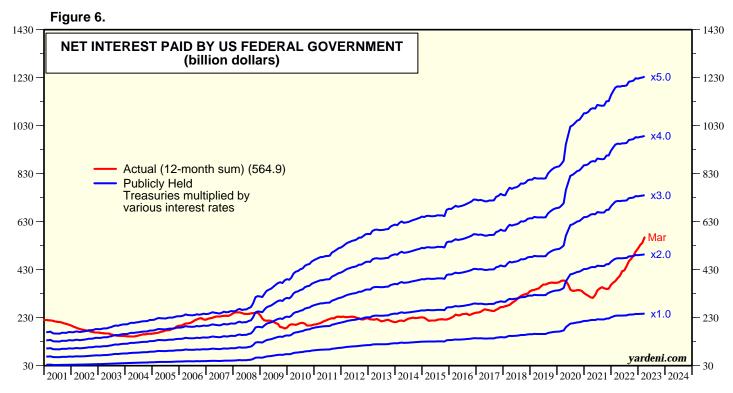
Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research. Source: US Treasury Department.



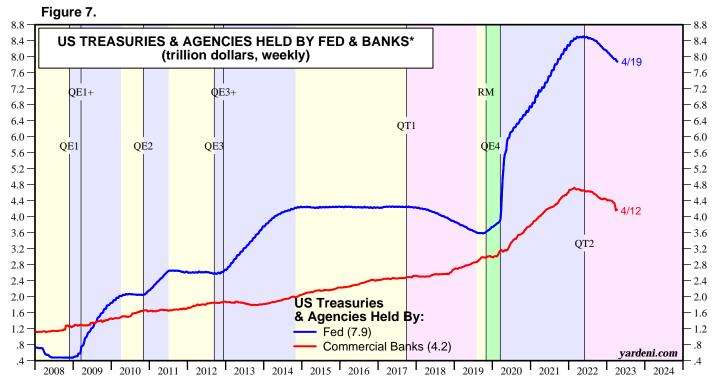
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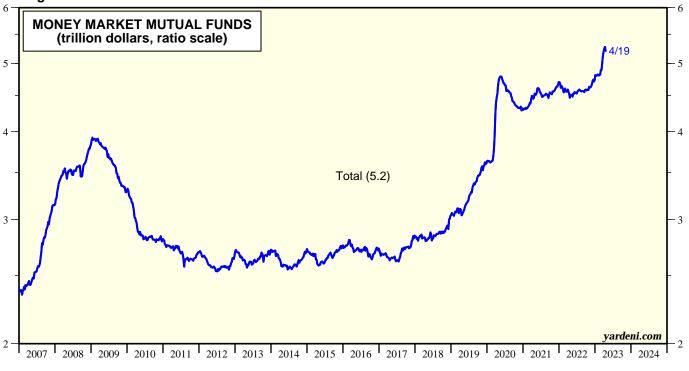


Source: Monthly Statement of the Public Debt of the United States.



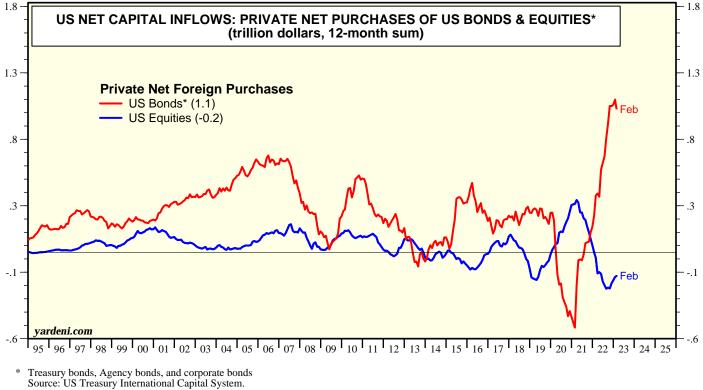
\* All series are average of week ending Wednesday. Securities held by Fed include US Treasuries, Agency debt, and mortgage-backed securities. Note: QE1 (11/25/08-3/31/10) = \$1.24tn in mortgage securities; expanded (3/16/09-3/31/10) = \$300bn in Treasuries. QE2 (11/3/10-6/30/11) = \$600bn in Treasuries. QE3 (9/13/12-10/29/14) = \$40bn/month in mortgage securities (open ended); expanded (12/12/12-10/1/14) = \$45bn/month in Treasuries. QT1 (10/1/17-7/31/19) = balance sheet pared by \$675bn. RM (11/1/19-3/15/20) = reserve management, \$60bn/month in Treasury bills. QE4 (3/16/20-infinity). QT2 = balance sheet pared by \$95 billion per month. Source: Federal Reserve Board (H.4.1, Table 1) and US Treasury Department.

## Figure 8.

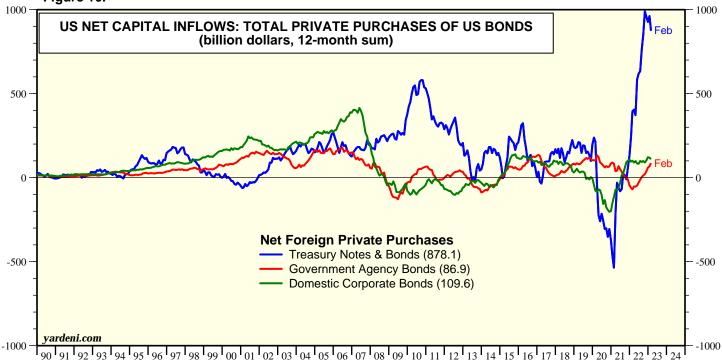


Source: Investment Company Institute.

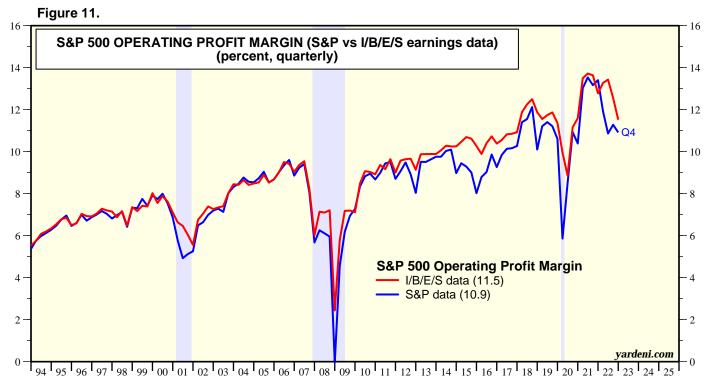








Source: US Treasury.



Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research. Source: Standard & Poor's (revenues and operating EPS) and I/B/E/S data by Refinitiv (operating EPS). **Copyright (c) Yardeni Research, Inc. 2023.** All rights reserved. The information contained herein has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable, but is not necessarily complete and its accuracy cannot be guaranteed. No representation or warranty, express or implied, is made as to the fairness, accuracy, completeness, or correctness of the information and opinions contained herein. The views and the other information provided are subject to change without notice. All reports and podcasts posted on www.yardeni.com, blog.yardeni.com, and YRI's Apps are issued without regard to the specific investment objectives, financial situation, or particular needs of any specific recipient and are not to be construed as a solicitation or an offer to buy or sell any securities or related financial instruments. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future results. Company fundamentals and earnings may be mentioned occasionally, but should not be construed as a recommendation to buy, sell, or hold the company's stock. Predictions, forecasts, and estimates for any and all markets should not be construed as recommendations to buy, sell, or hold any security--including mutual funds, futures contracts, and exchange traded funds, or any similar instruments.

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