Chart Collection for Morning Briefing

Yardeni Research, Inc.

February 8, 2023

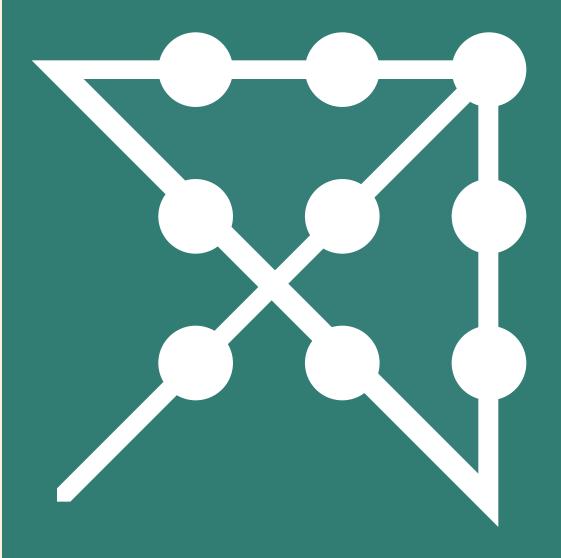
Dr. Edward Yardeni

516-972-7683 eyardeni@yardeni.com

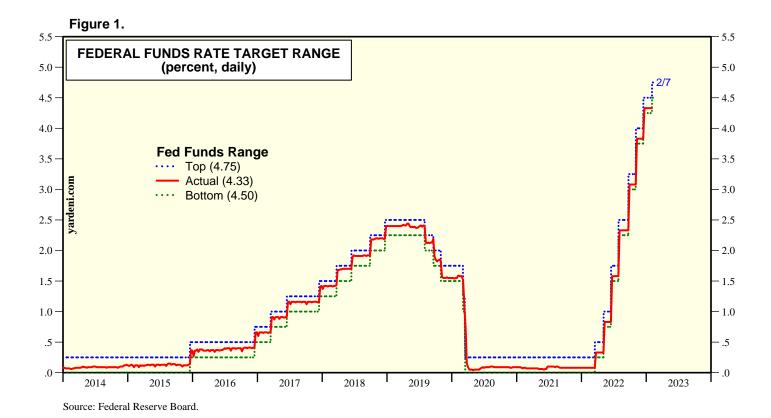
Mali Quintana

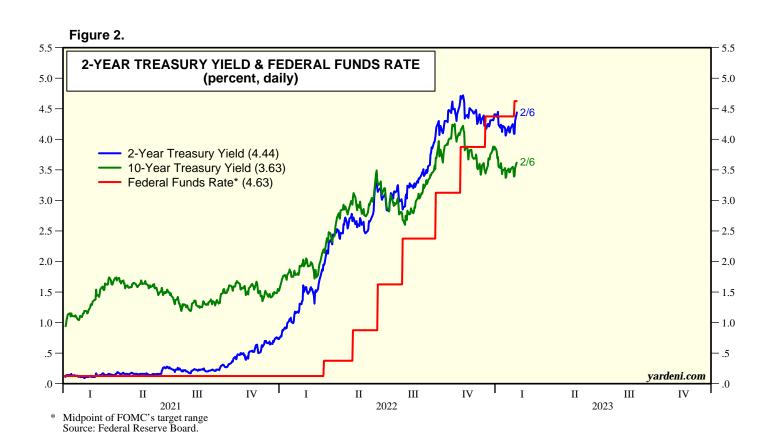
480-664-1333 aquintana@yardeni.com

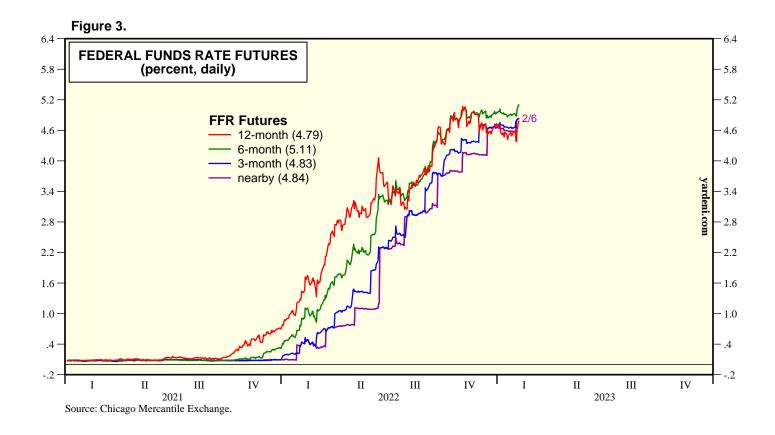
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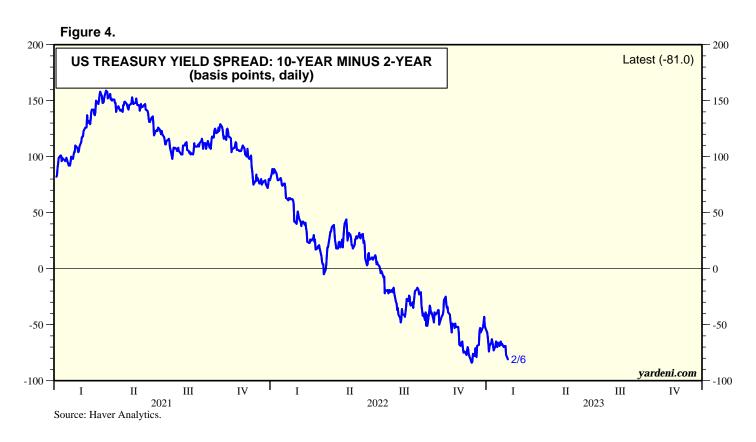


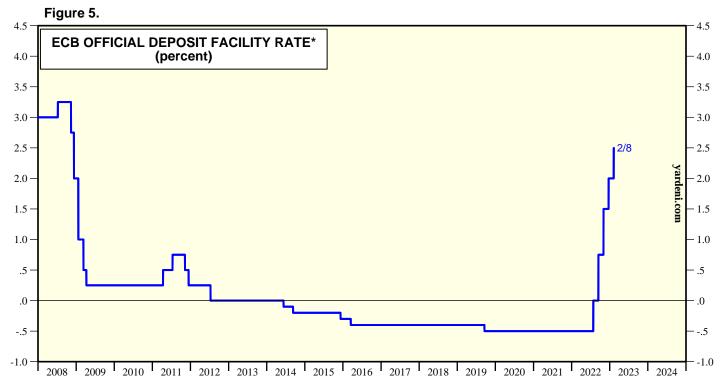
thinking outside the box



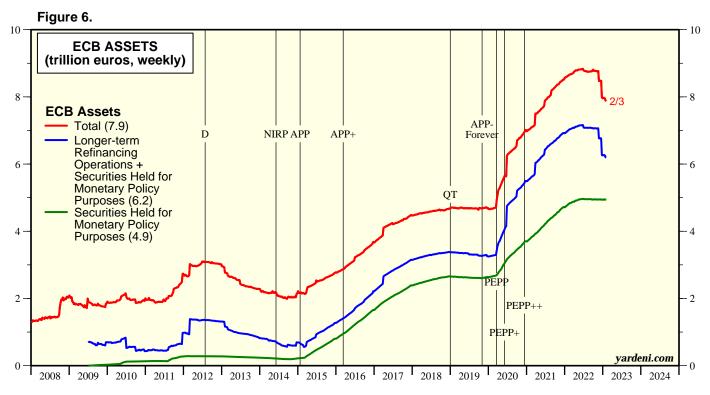




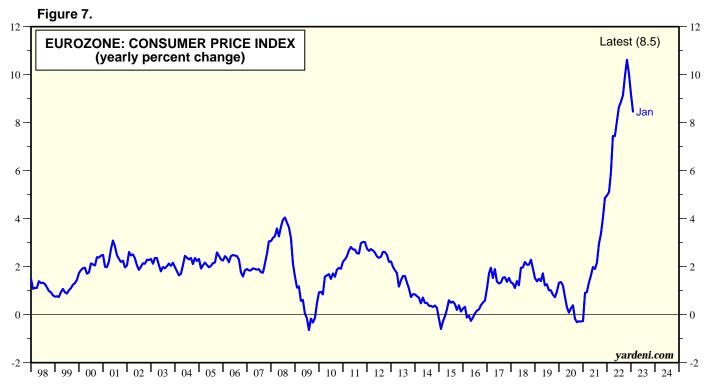




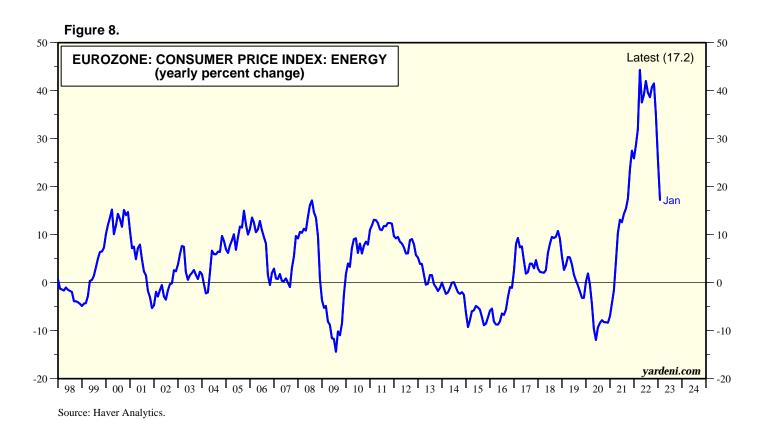
* Paid on bank reserves held at ECB. Source: European Central Bank.



D = ECB President Mario Draghi pledged to do "whatever it takes" to defend the euro (7/26/12). NIRP = negative interest-rate policy (6/5/2014). APP (1/22/15). APP+ = expansion and extension of APP (3/10/16), corporate bond purchases started 6/1/16). QT (12/31/18). APP-Forever (11/1/19) 20 billion euros per month. PEPP (3/18/20) 750 billion euros open-ended asset purchases. PEPP+ (6/4/20) expanded by 600 billion euros. PEPP++ (12/10/20) another 500 billion euros in purchases. Source: European Central Bank.



Source: Statistical Office of the European Communities.



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