Chart Collection for Morning Briefing

Yardeni Research, Inc.

December 7, 2022

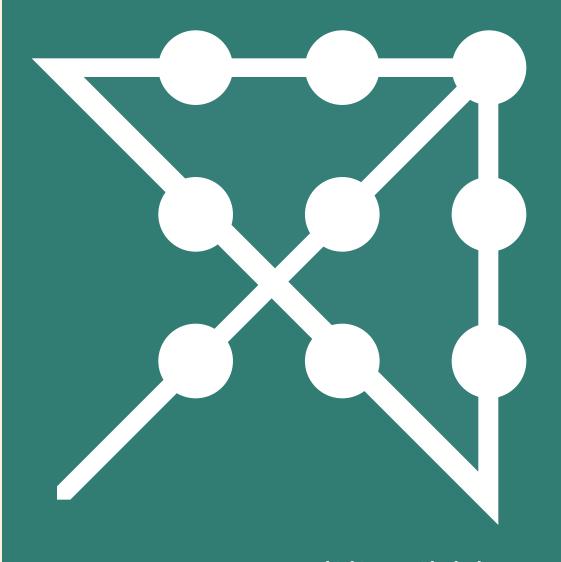
Dr. Edward Yardeni

516-972-7683 eyardeni@yardeni.com

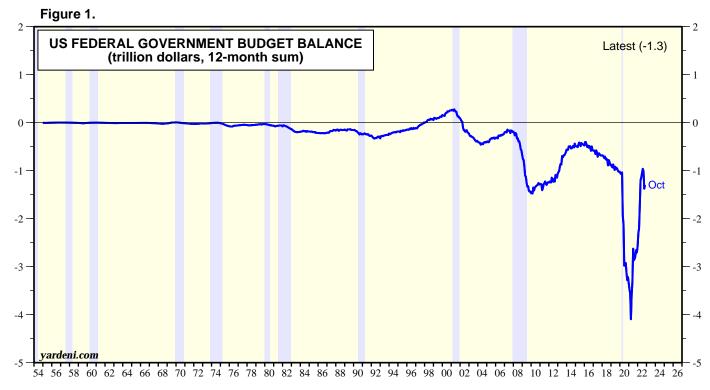
Mali Quintana

480-664-1333 aquintana@yardeni.com

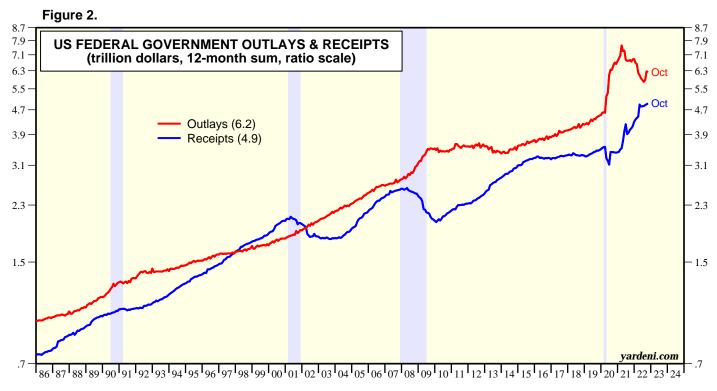
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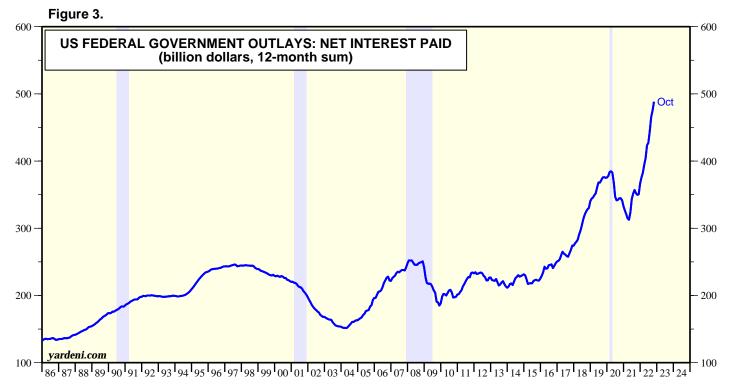
thinking outside the box



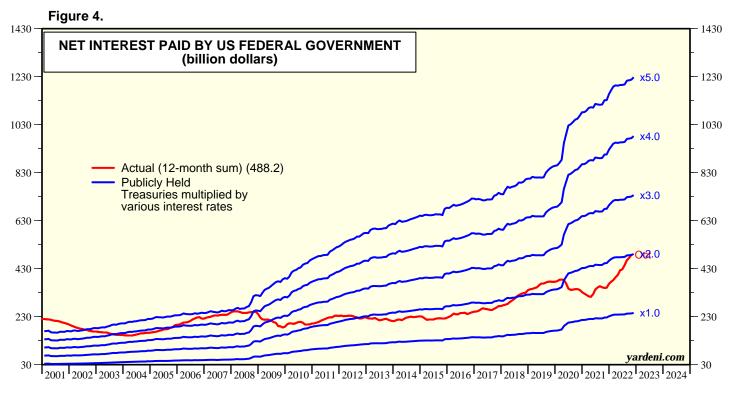
Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research. Source: US Treasury Department.



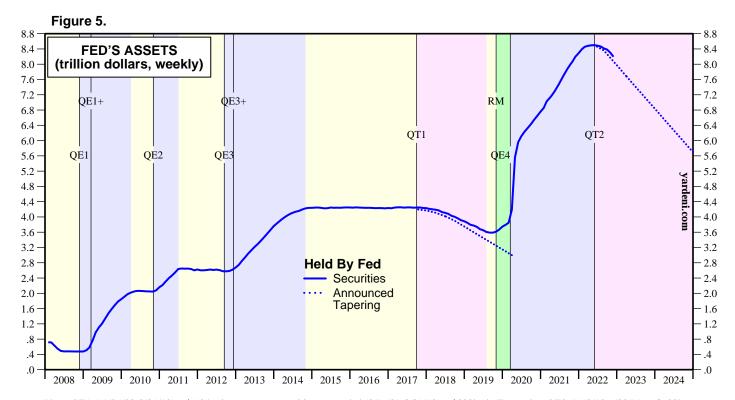
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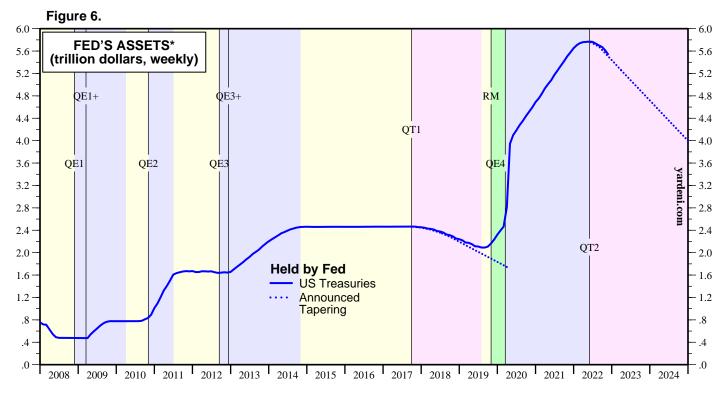
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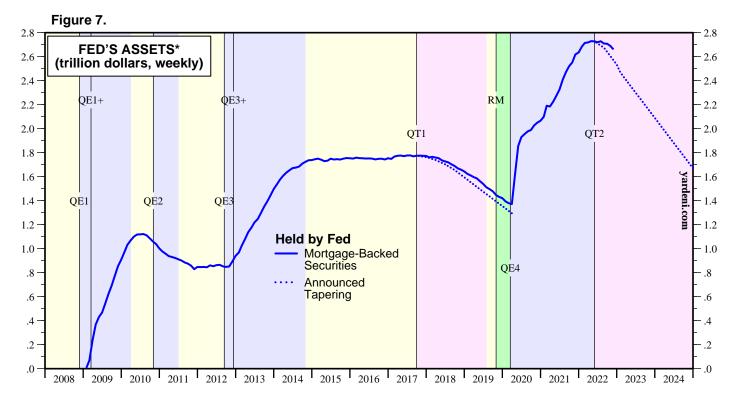
Source: Monthly Statement of the Public Debt of the United States.



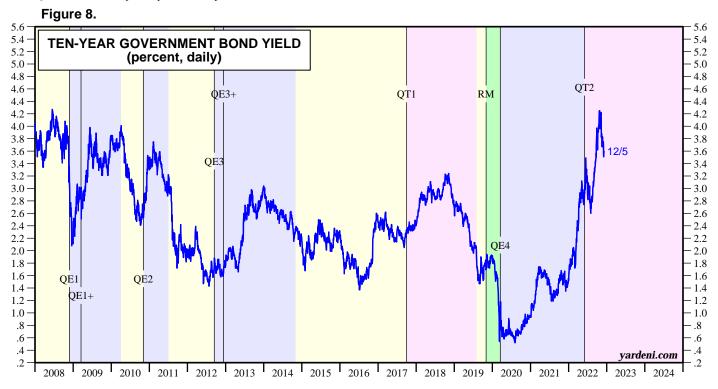
Note: QE1 (11/25/08-3/31/10) = \$1.24tn in mortgage securities; expanded (3/16/09-3/31/10) = \$300bn in Treasuries. QE2 (11/3/10-6/30/11) = \$600bn in Treasuries. QE3 (9/13/12-10/29/14) = \$40bn/month in mortgage securities (open ended); expanded (12/12/12-10/1/14) = \$45bn/month in Treasuries. QT1 (10/1/17-7/31/19) = balance sheet pared by \$675bn. RM (11/1/19-3/15/20) = reserve management, \$60bn/month in Treasury bills. QE4 (3/16/20-infinity). QT2 = balance sheet pared by \$95 billion per month. Source: Federal Reserve Board.



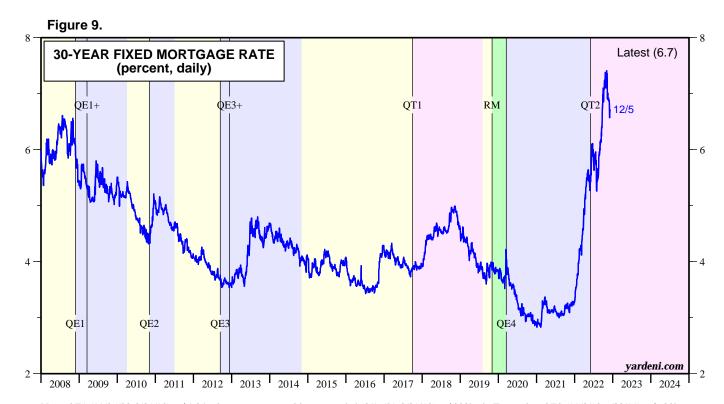
^{*} Averages of daily figures for weeks ending Wednesday. Securities held by Fed include US Treasuries, Agency debt, and mortgage-backed securities. Note: QE1 (11/25/08-3/31/10) = \$1.24tn in mortgage securities; expanded (3/16/09-3/31/10) = \$300bn in Treasuries. QE2 (11/3/10-6/30/11) = \$600bn in Treasuries. QE3 (9/13/12-10/29/14) = \$40bn/month in mortgage securities (open ended); expanded (12/12/12-10/1/14) = \$45bn/month in Treasuries. QT1 (10/1/17-7/31/19) = balance sheet pared by \$675bn. RM (11/1/19-3/15/20) = reserve management, \$60bn/month in Treasury bills. QE4 (3/16/20-infinity). QT2 = balance sheet pared by \$95 billion per month. Source: Federal Reserve Board.



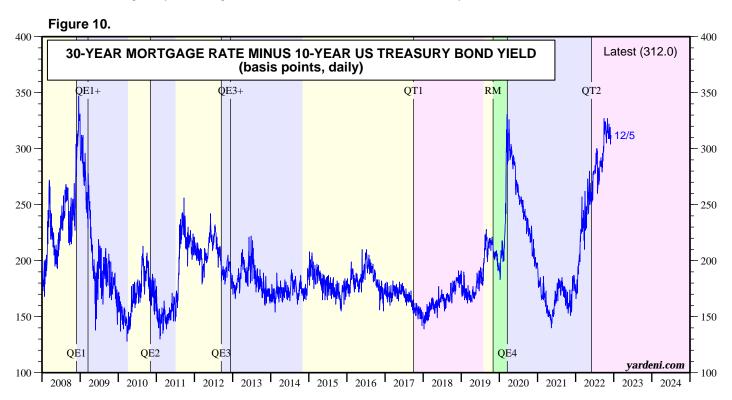
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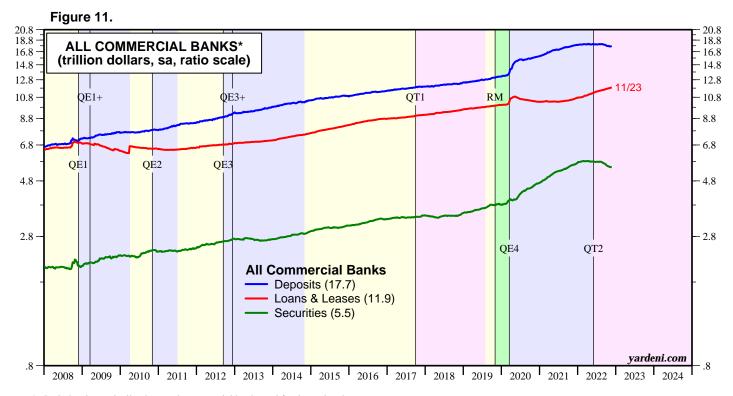
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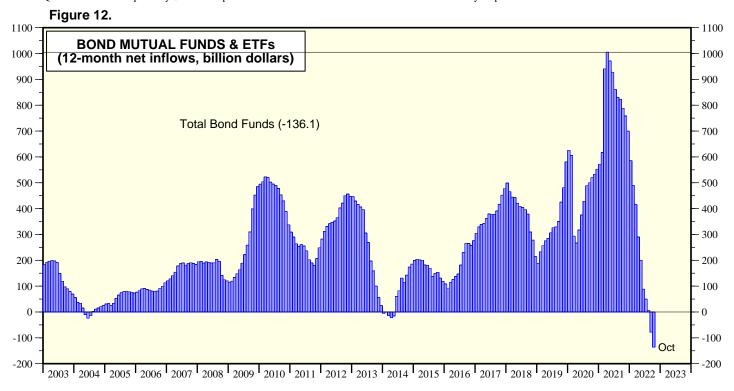
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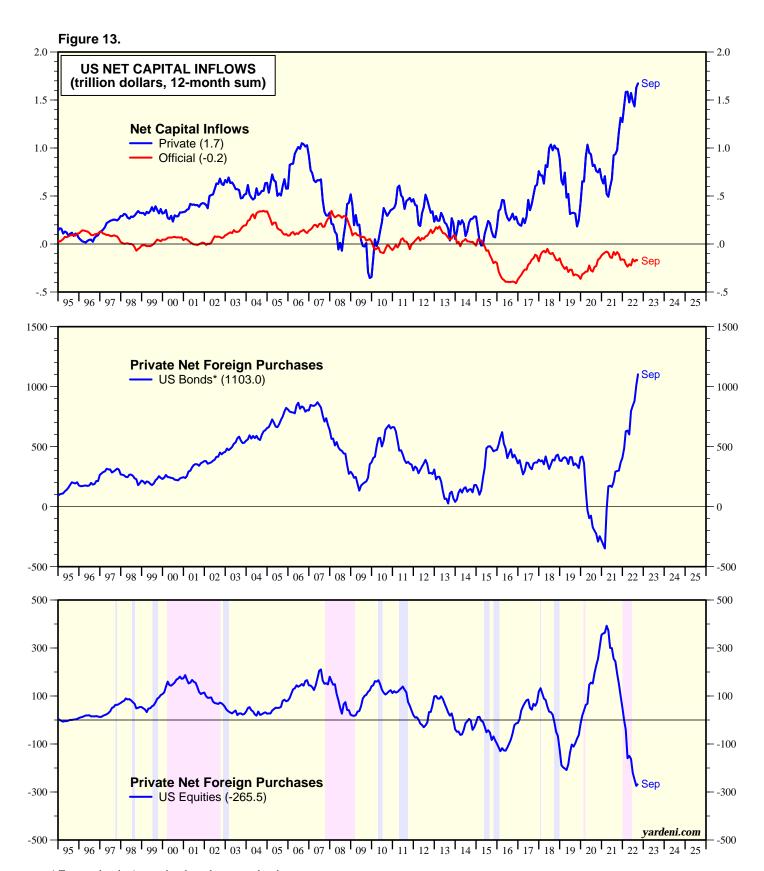


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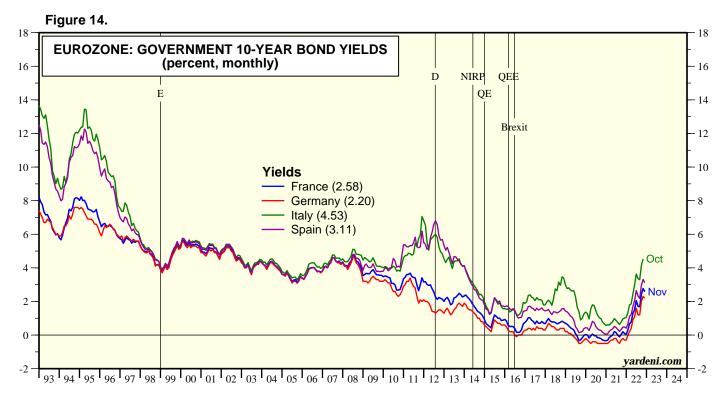


* Includes domestically chartered commercial banks and foreign-related ones.
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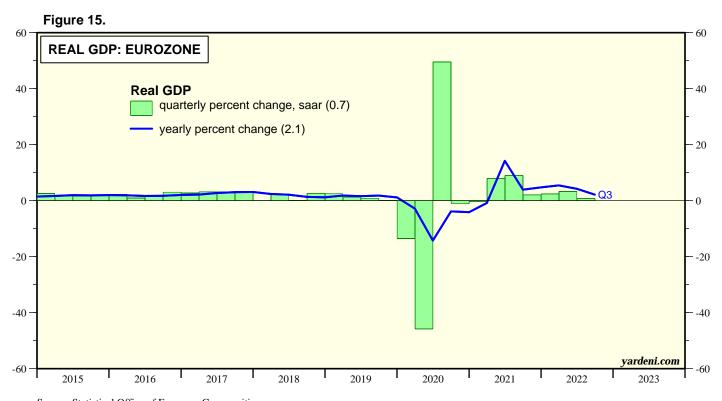




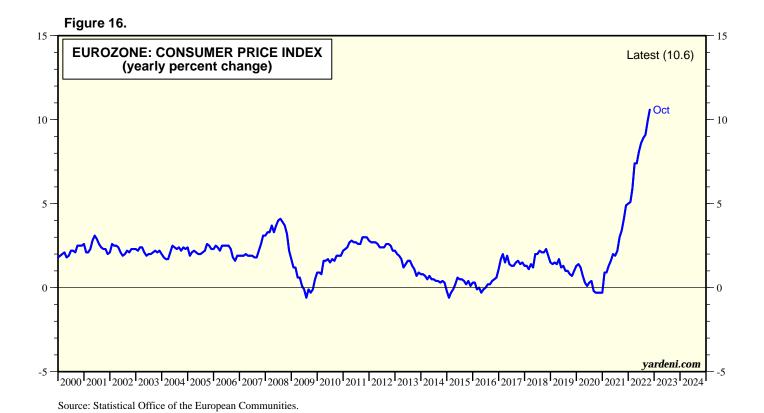
^{*} Treasury bonds, Agency bonds, and corporate bonds Note: Shaded red areas are S&P 500 bear market declines of 20% or more. Blue shaded areas are correction declines of 10% to less than 20%. Yellow areas are bull markets. Source: US Treasury International Capital System.

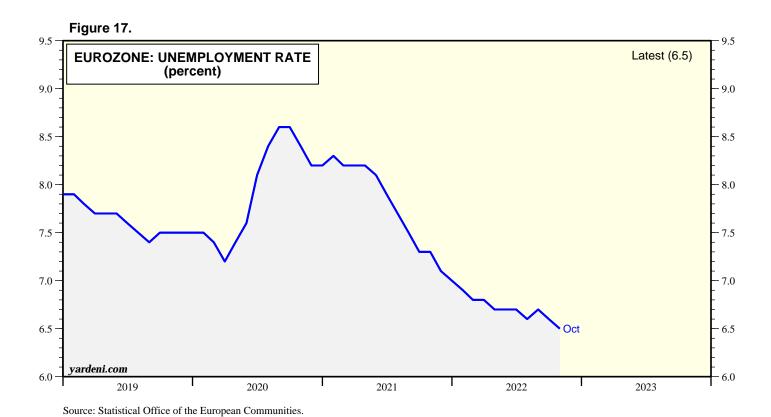


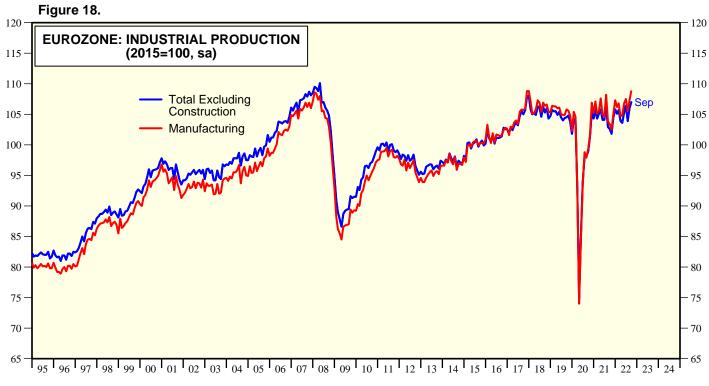
Note: D (7/26/12) = ECB President Mario Draghi pledged to do "whatever it takes" to defend the euro. NIRP (6/5/2014) = negative interest-rate policy. QE (1/22/15) = quantitative easing. QEE (3/10/16) = expansion and extension of QE with corporate bond purchases started 6/1/16. Source: Haver Analytics.



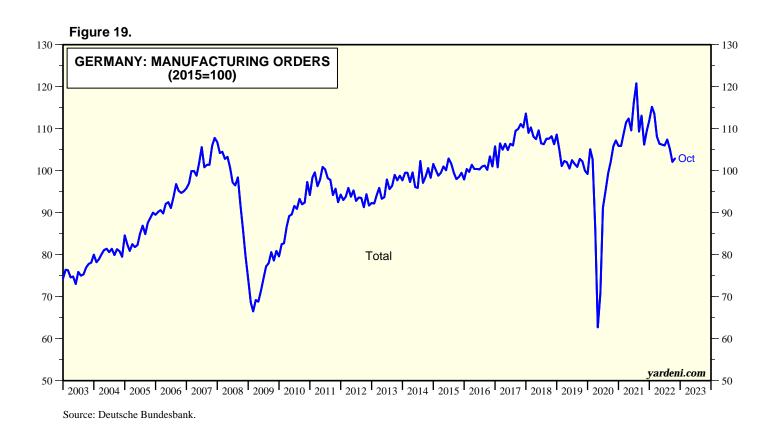
 $Source: Statistical\ Office\ of\ European\ Communities.$

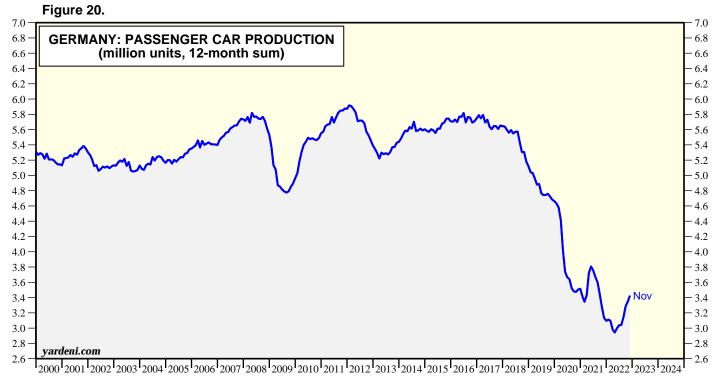




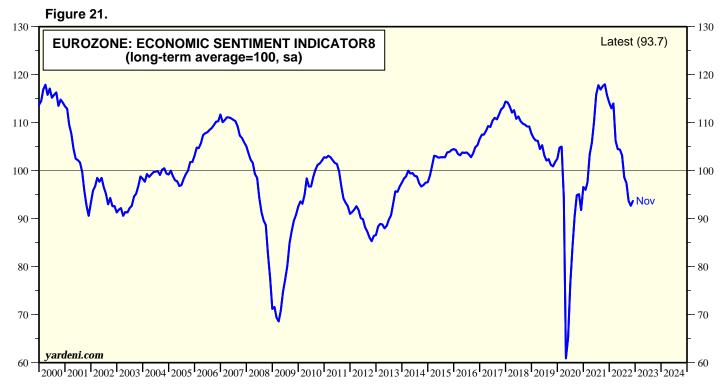


Source: Statistical Office of European Communities.



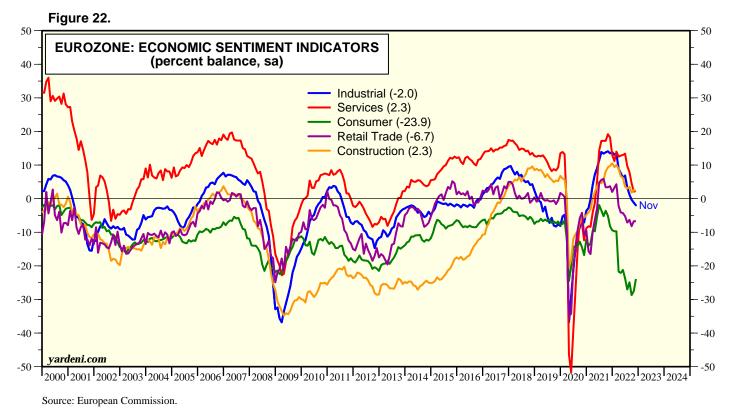


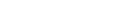
Source: Verband der automobilindustrie.

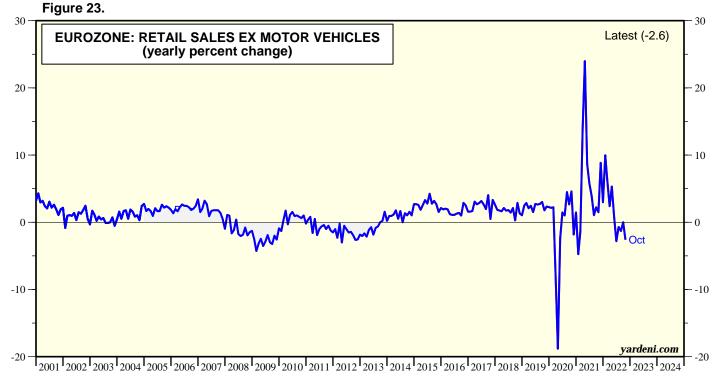


^{*} The overall economic sentiment indicator (ESI) is derived from the industrial (weight 40%), service (30%), consumer (20%), construction (5%), and retail trade (5%) confidence indicators.

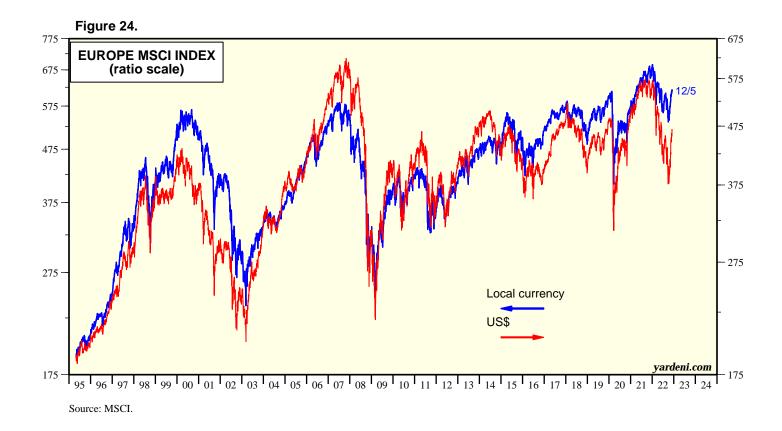
Source: European Commission.

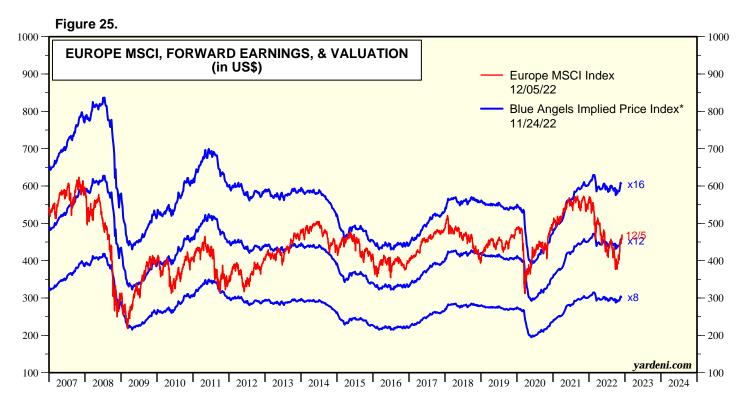




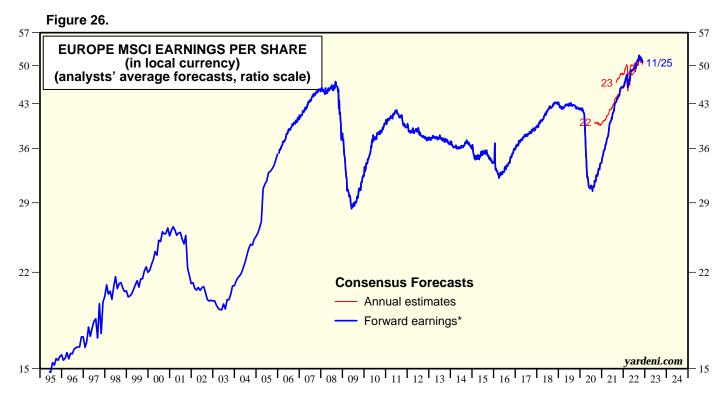


Source: Statistical Office of the European Communities.





^{*} Implied price index calculated using forward earnings times forward P/Es. Monthly through December 2005, weekly thereafter. Source: Standard & Poor's and I/B/E/S data by Refinitiv.



^{*} Time-weighted average of consensus estimates for current year and next year. Monthly through December 2005, then weekly. Source: I/B/E/S data by Refinitiv.

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