## **Chart Collection for Morning Briefing**

Yardeni Research, Inc.

May 4, 2022

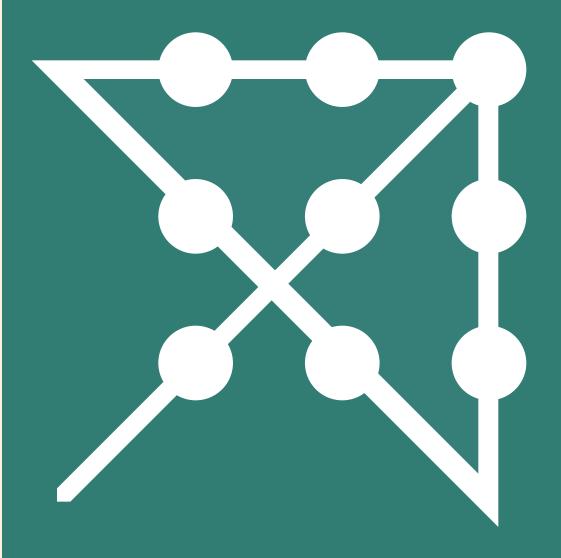
## Dr. Edward Yardeni

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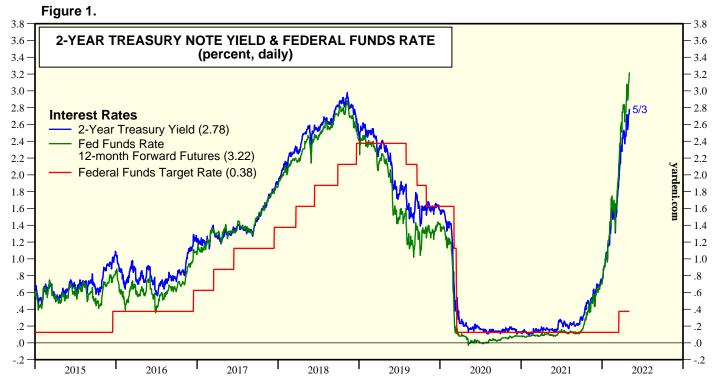
## Mali Quintana

480-664-1333 aquintana@yardeni.com

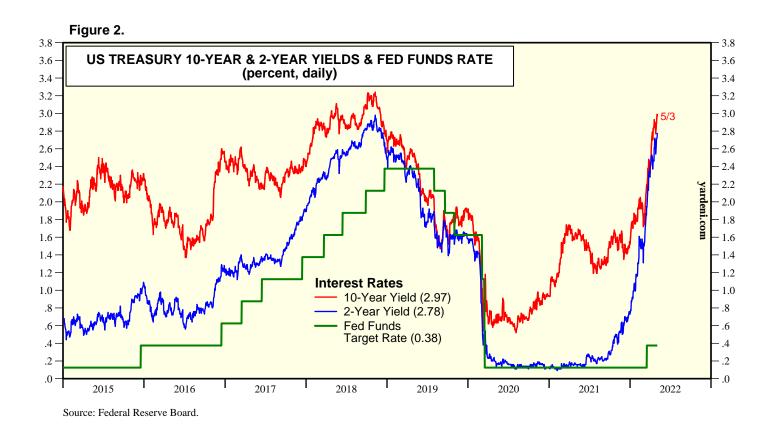
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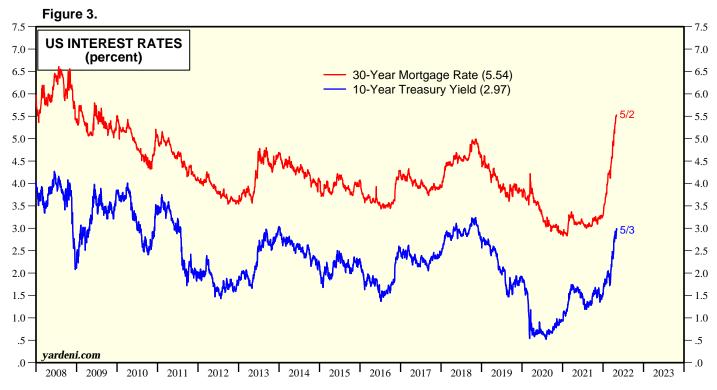


thinking outside the box

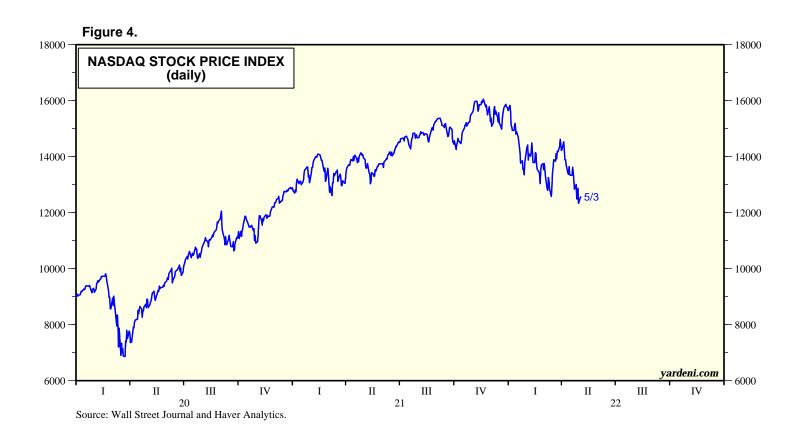


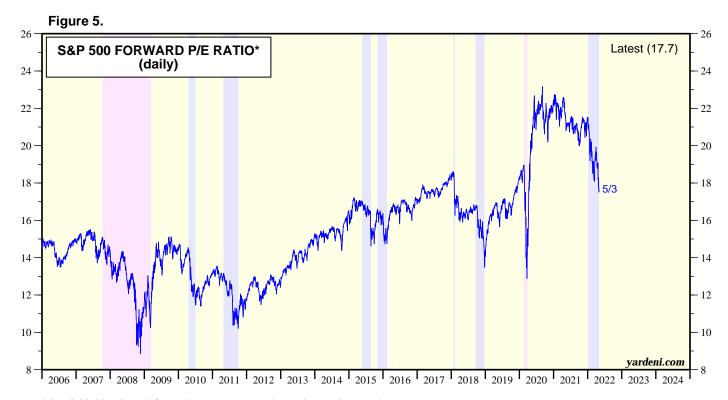
Source: US Treasury & Chicago Mercantile Exchange.





Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

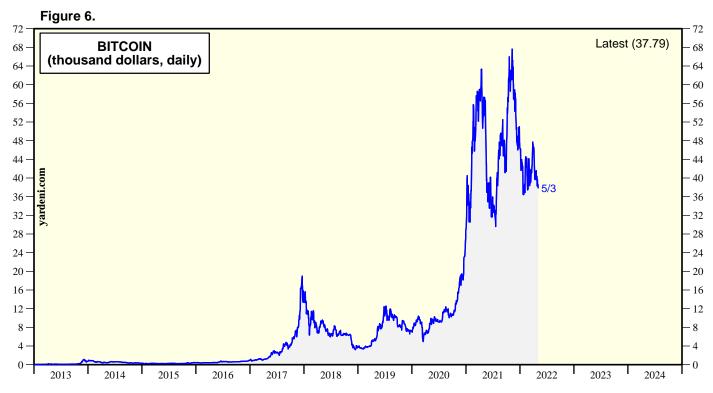




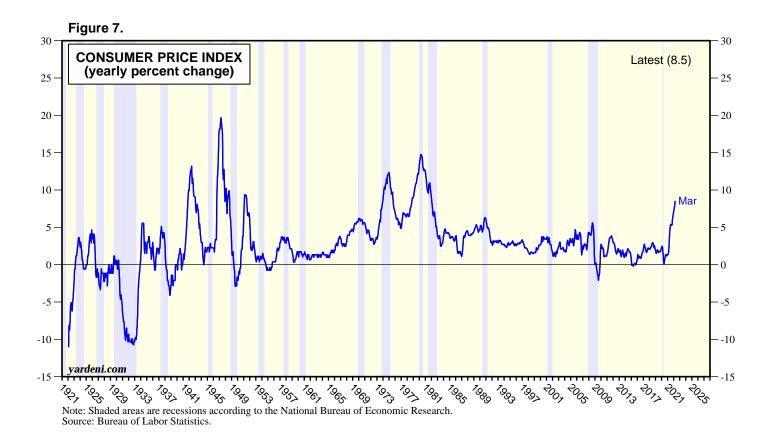
Price divided by 52-week forward consensus expected operating earnings per share.

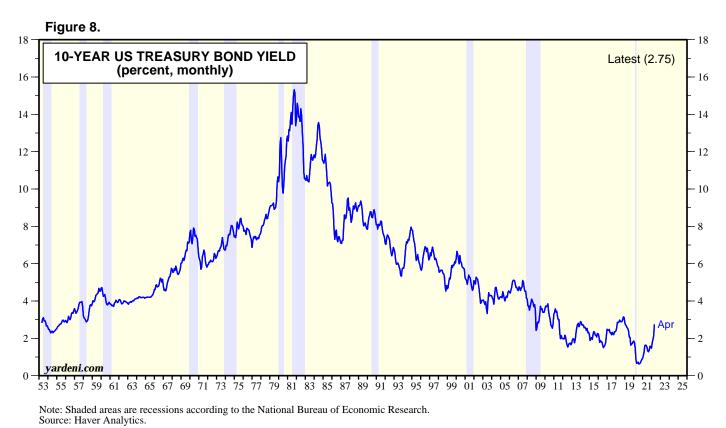
Note: Shaded red areas are S&P 500 bear market declines of 20% or more. Blue shaded areas are correction declines of 10% to less than 20%. Yellow areas are bull markets.

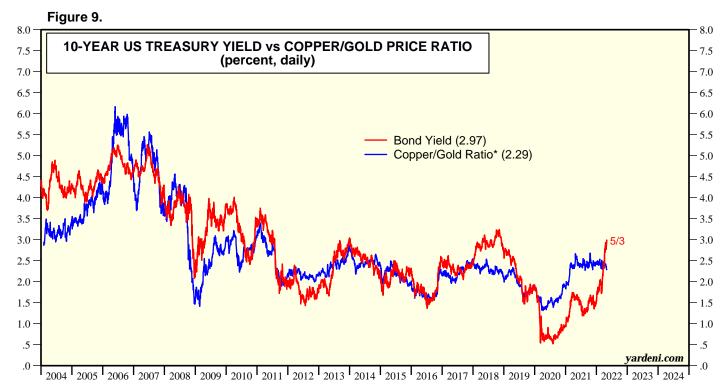
Source: I/B/E/S data by Refinitiv.



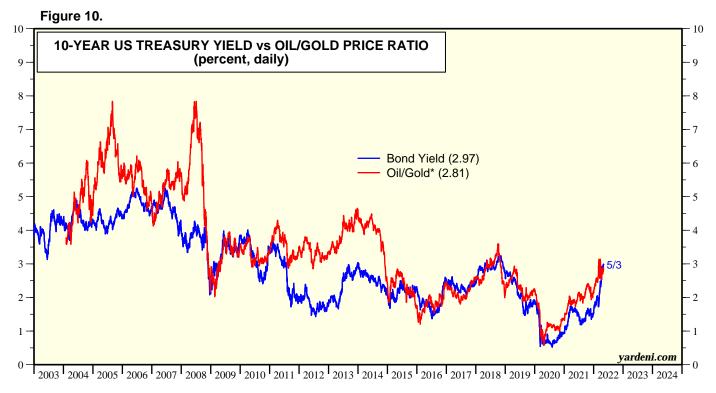
Source: CoinDesk and Haver Analytics.



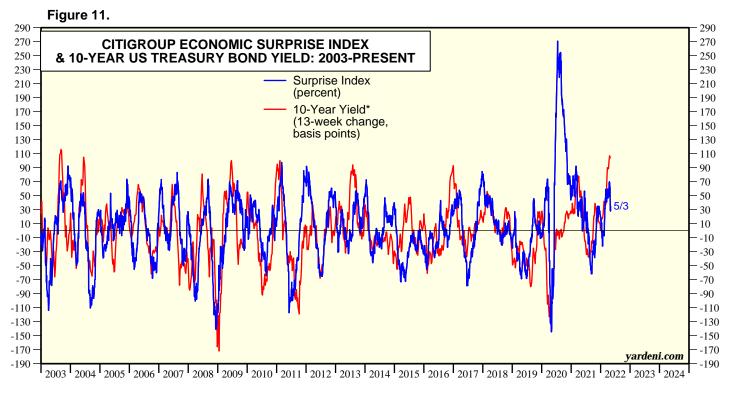




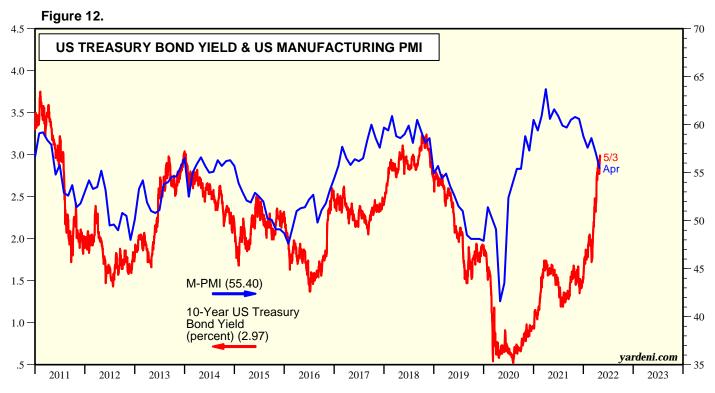
<sup>\*</sup> Nearby futures prices of copper (in dollars) divided by gold multiplied by 1000. Source: Federal Reserve Board and Haver Analytics.



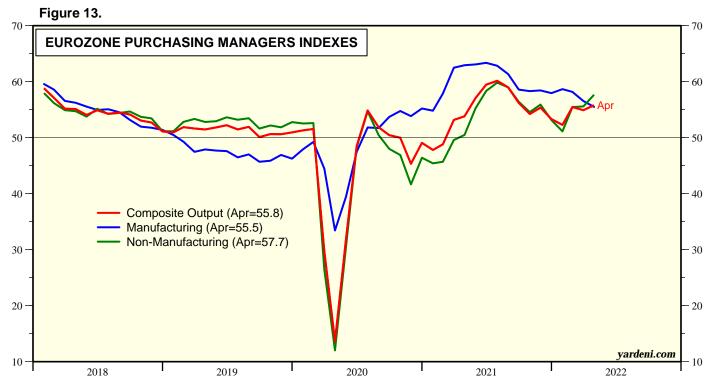
<sup>\*</sup> Nearby futures prices of Brent crude oil divided by gold multiplied by 50. Source: Federal Reserve Board and Haver Analytics.



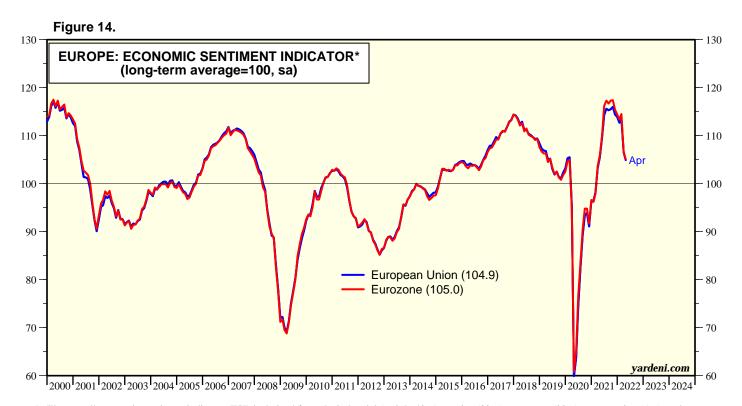
Average for the week ending Friday.
 Source: Federal Reserve Board and Citigroup.



Source: Federal Reserve Board and Institute for Supply Management.



Source: Markit and Haver Analytics.

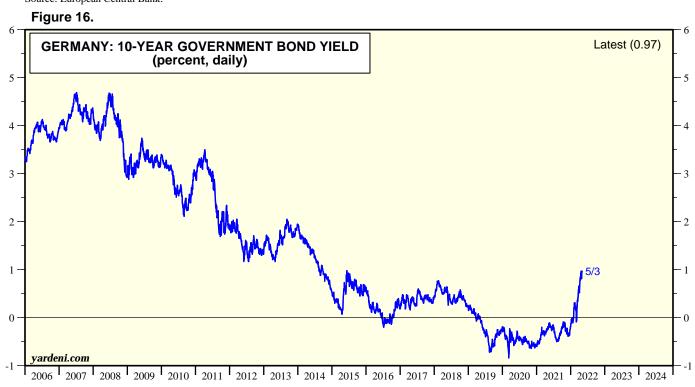


<sup>\*</sup> The overall economic sentiment indicator (ESI) is derived from the industrial (weight 40%), service (30%), consumer (20%), construction (5%), and retail trade (5%) confidence indicators.

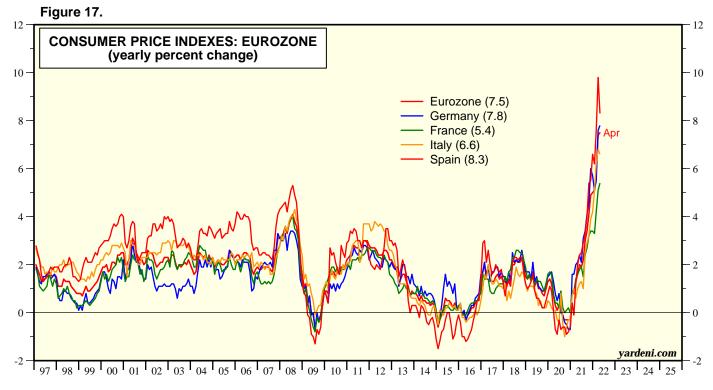
Source: European Commission.

Figure 15. 10 10 **ECB ASSETS** (trillion euros, weekly) 8 **ECB Assets** APP-Total (8.8) NIRP APP APP+ Forever Longer-term Refinancing 6 Operations + Securities Held for Monetary Policy QT Purposes (7.1) Securities Held for Monetary Policy 4 Purposes (4.9) 2 2 PEPP++ PEPP+ yardeni.com 0 2013 2012 2014 2015

D = ECB President Mario Draghi pledged to do "whatever it takes" to defend the euro (7/26/12). NIRP = negative interest-rate policy (6/5/2014). APP (1/22/15). APP+ = expansion and extension of APP (3/10/16), corporate bond purchases started 6/1/16). QT (12/31/18). APP-Forever (11/1/19) 20 billion euros per month. PEPP (3/18/20) 750 billion euros open-ended asset purchases. PEPP+ (6/4/20) expanded by 600 billion euros. PEPP++ (12/10/20) another 500 billion euros in purchases. Source: European Central Bank.



Source: Haver Analytics.



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