Chart Collection for Morning Briefing

Yardeni Research, Inc.

August 30, 2021

Dr. Edward Yardeni

516-972-7683 eyardeni@yardeni.com

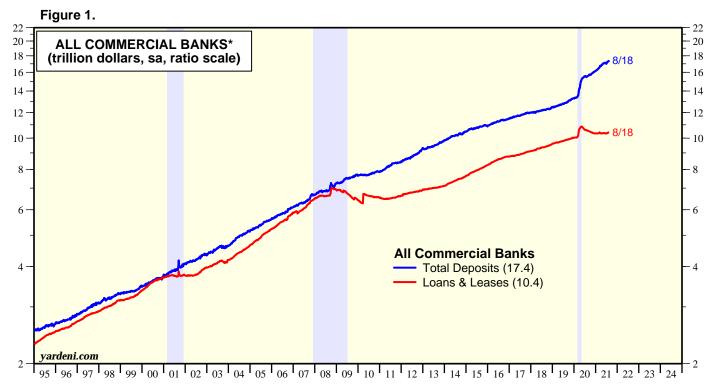
Mali Quintana

480-664-1333 aquintana@yardeni.com

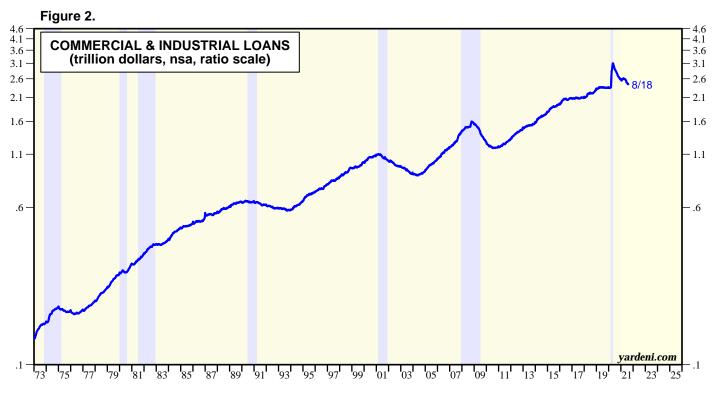
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thinking outside the box

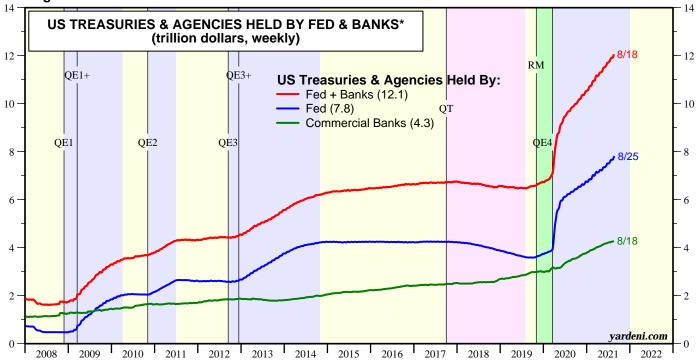


* Includes domestically chartered commercial banks and foreign-related ones. Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research. Source: Federal Reserve Board.



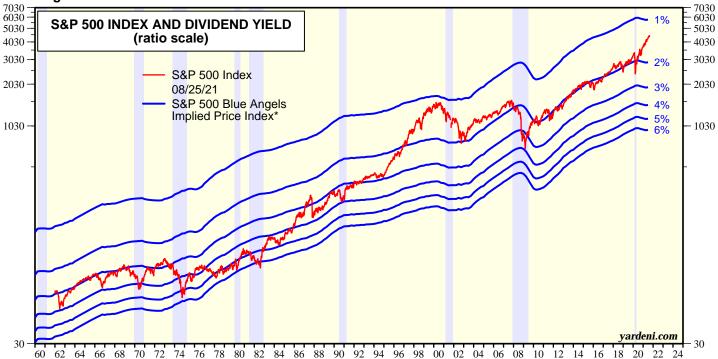
Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research. Source: Federal Reserve Board.





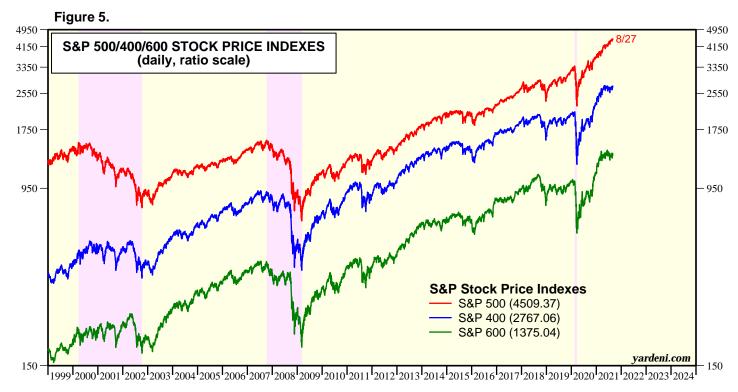
Note: QE1 (11/25/08-3/31/10) = \$1.24tn in mortgage securities; expanded (3/16/09-3/31/10) = \$300bn in Treasuries. QE2 (11/3/10-6/30/11) = \$600bn in Treasuries. QE3 (9/13/12-10/29/14) = \$40bn/month in mortgage securities (open ended); expanded (12/12/12-10/1/14) = \$45bn/month in Treasuries. QT (10/1/17-7/31/19) =balance sheet pared by \$675bn. RM (11/1/19-3/15/20) =reserve management, \$60bn/month in Treasury bills. QE4 (3/16/20-1) Fed data are averages of daily figures for weeks ending Wednesday. Source: Federal Reserve Board.



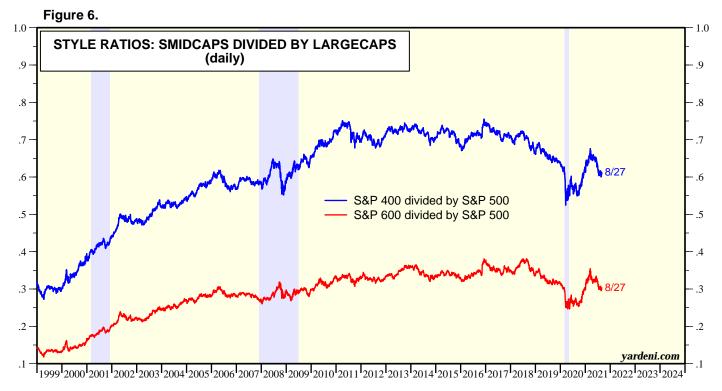


Blue lines show hypothetical values of S&P 500 stock price index using actual S&P 500 dividend (4-quarter trailing sum) divided by dividend yields from 1% to 6%

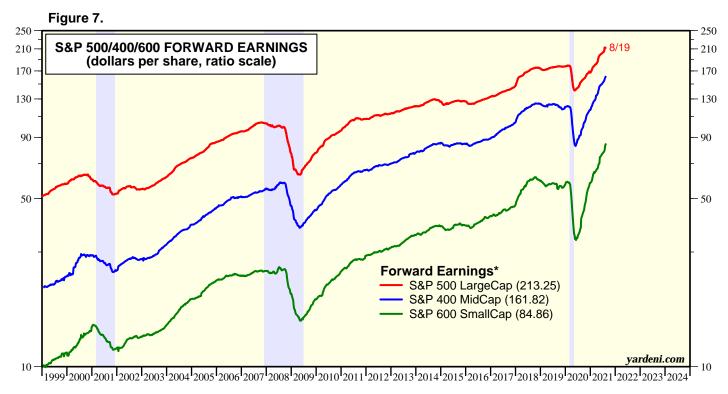
Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research. Source: Standard & Poor's.



Note: Shaded red areas are S&P 500 bear market declines of 20% or more. Yellow areas show bull markets. Source: Standard & Poor's.



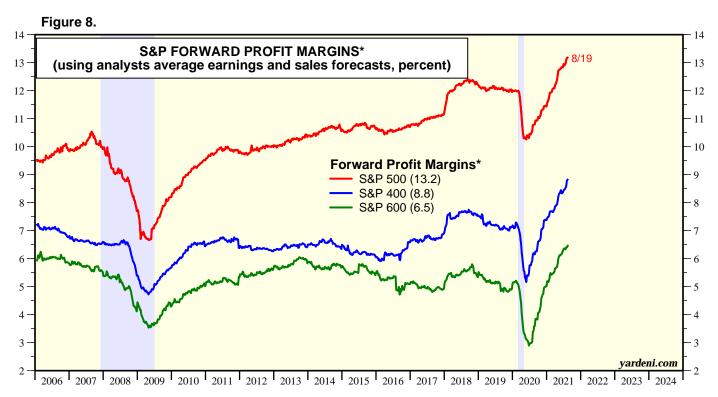
Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research. Source: Standard & Poor's.



Time-weighted average of consensus estimates for current year and next year.

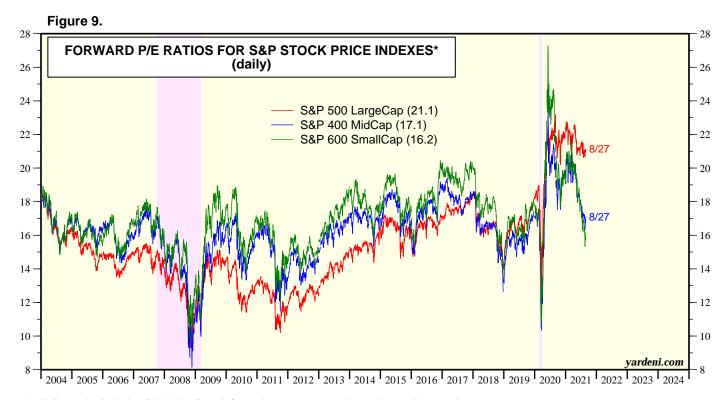
Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research.

Source: I/B/E/S data by Refinitiv.

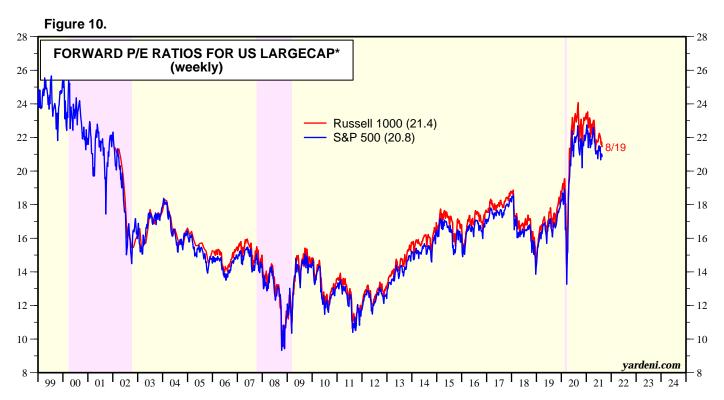


^{*} Time-weighted average of the consensus estimates for current and next year using forward earnings divided by forward revenues. Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research.

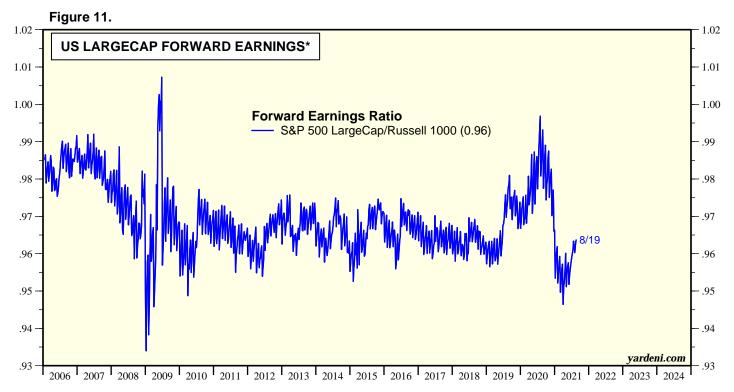
Source: I/B/E/S data by Refinitiv and Standard & Poor's.



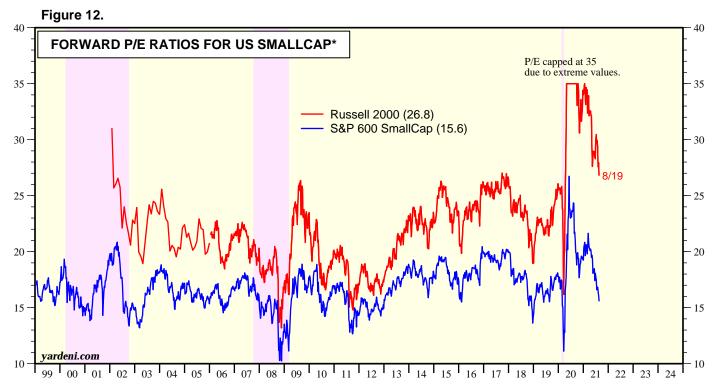
^{*} Daily stock price index divided by 52-week forward consensus expected operating earnings per share. Note: Shaded red areas are S&P 500 bear market declines of 20% or more. Yellow areas show bull markets. Source: I/B/E/S data by Refinitiv and Standard & Poor's.



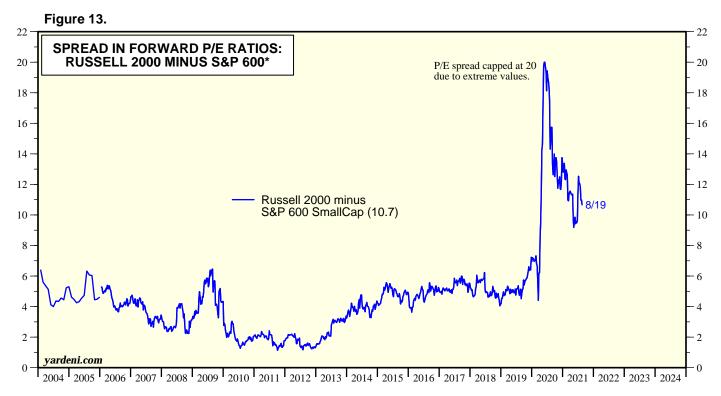
^{*} Price divided by 12-month forward consensus expected operating earnings per share. Note: Shaded red areas are S&P 500 bear market declines of 20% or more. Yellow areas show bull markets. Source: I/B/E/S data by Refinitiv.



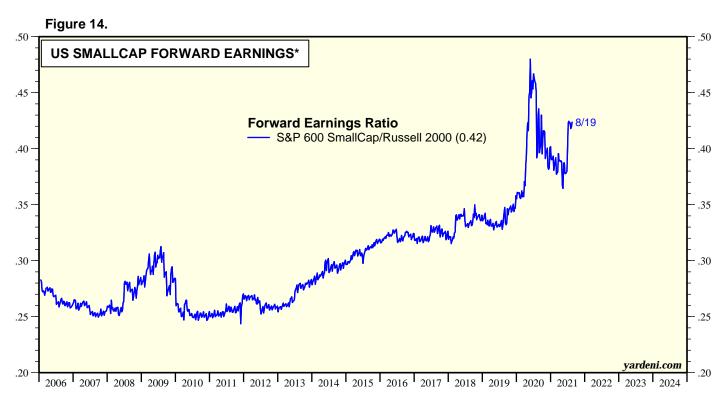
^{*} Price divided by 12-month forward consensus expected operating earnings per share. Source: I/B/E/S data by Refinitiv.



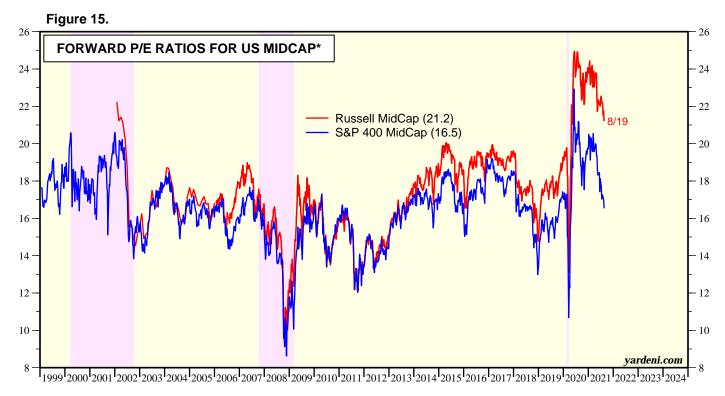
^{*} Price divided by 12-month (52-week) forward consensus expected operating earnings per share. Monthly data through December 2005, weekly thereafter. Note: Shaded red areas are S&P 500 bear market declines of 20% or more. Yellow areas show bull markets. Source: I/B/E/S data by Refinitiv.



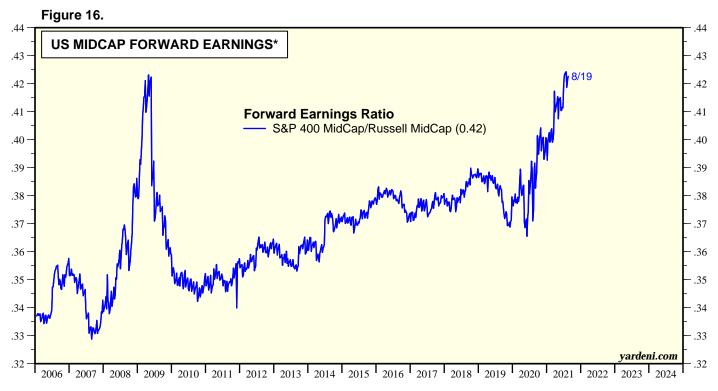
^{*} Price divided by 12-month (52-week) forward consensus expected operating earnings per share. Monthly data through December 2005, weekly thereafter. Source: I/B/E/S data by Refinitiv.



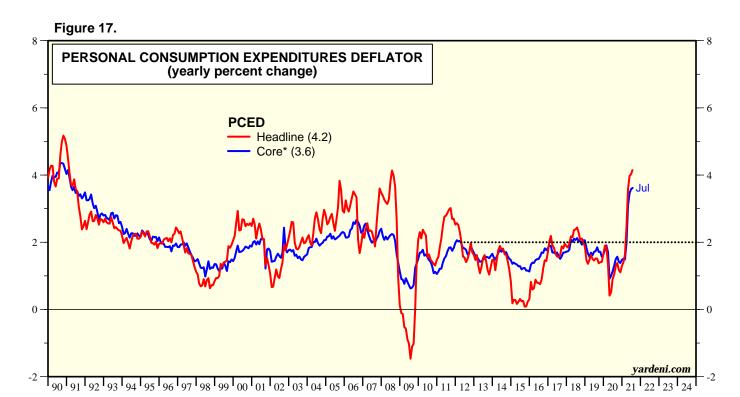
^{*} Price divided by 12-month forward consensus expected operating earnings per share. Source: I/B/E/S data by Refinitiv.



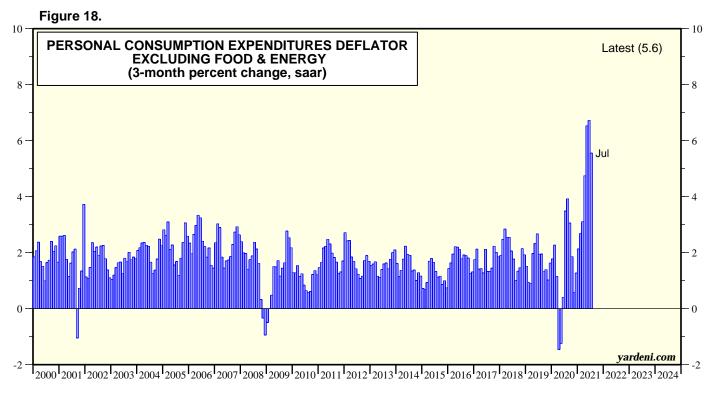
^{*} Price divided by 12-month forward consensus expected operating earnings per share. Note: Shaded red areas are S&P 500 bear market declines of 20% or more. Yellow areas show bull markets. Source: I/B/E/S data by Refinitiv.

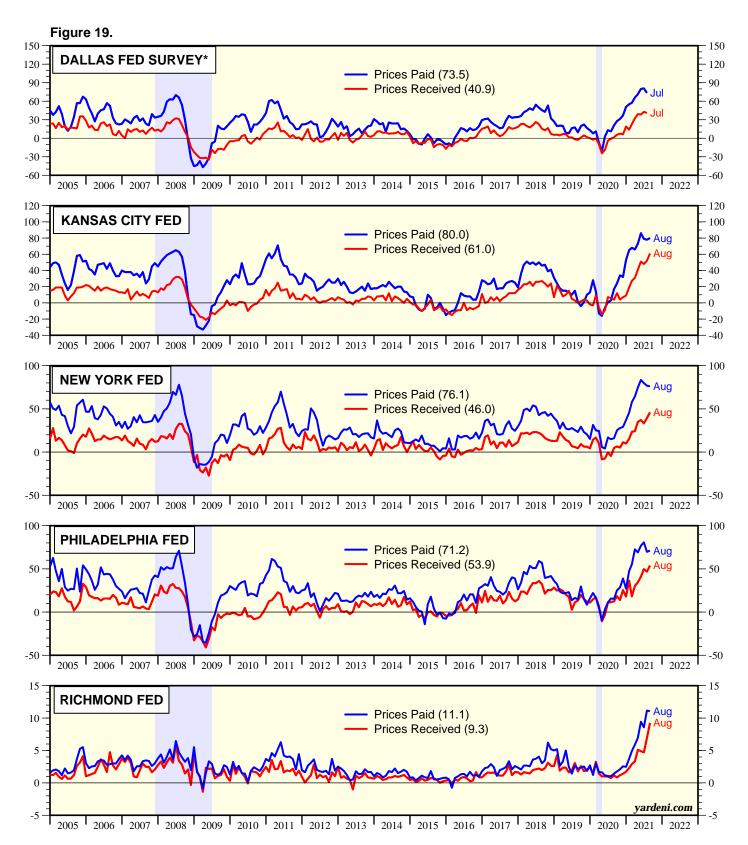


^{*} Price divided by 12-month forward consensus expected operating earnings per share. Source: I/B/E/S data by Refinitiv.



Excluding food and energy prices.
 Note: Dotted line is the Fed's official target set during January 2012.
 Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis.





^{*} Richmond prices are not diffusion indexes, but rather average annualized inflation rates. Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research. Source: Federal Reserve Banks of Dallas, Kansas City, New York, Philadelphia, and Richmond.

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