Chart Collection for Morning Briefing

Yardeni Research, Inc.

March 15, 2021

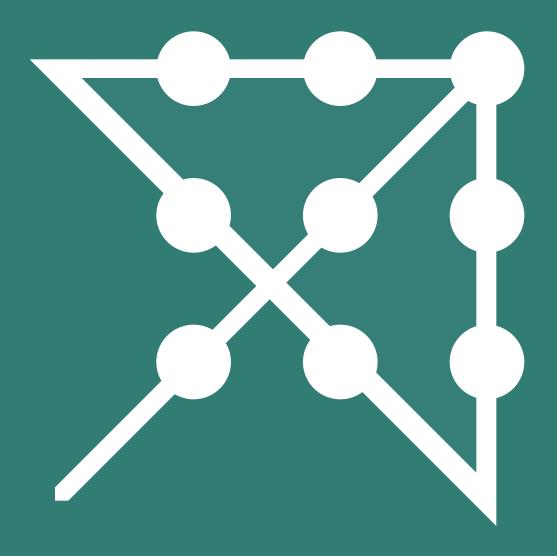
Dr. Edward Yardeni

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Mali Quintana

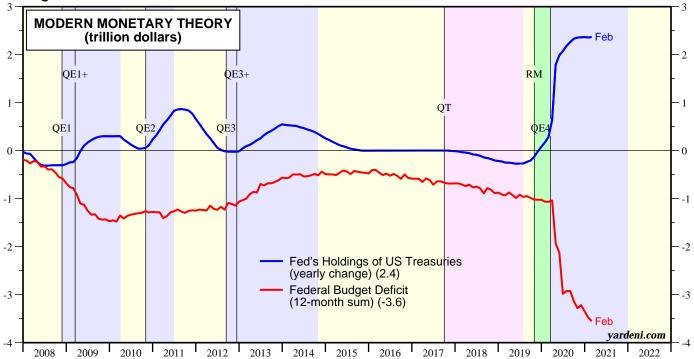
480-664-1333 aquintana@yardeni.com

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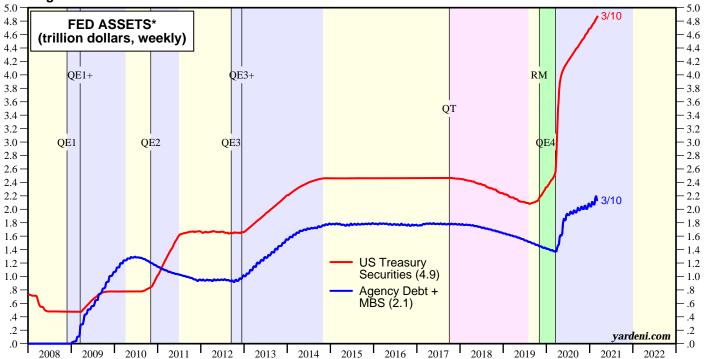
thinking outside the box





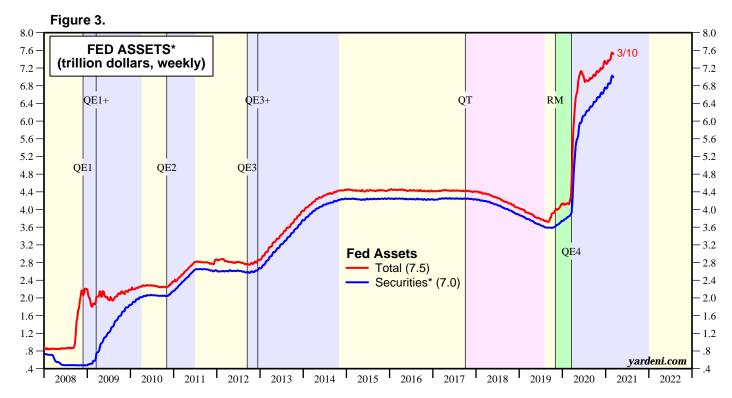
Note: QE1 (11/25/08-3/31/10) = \$1.24tn in mortgage securities; expanded (3/16/09-3/31/10) = \$300bn in Treasuries. QE2 (11/3/10-6/30/11) = \$600bn in Treasuries. QE3 (9/13/12-10/29/14) = \$40bn/month in mortgage securities (open ended); expanded (12/12/12-10/1/14) = \$45bn/month in Treasuries. QT (10/1/17-7/31/19) =balance sheet pared by \$675bn. RM (11/1/19-3/15/20) =reserve management, \$60bn/month in Treasury bills. QE4 (3/16/20-1) infinity). Source: Federal Reserve Board and US Treasury Department.



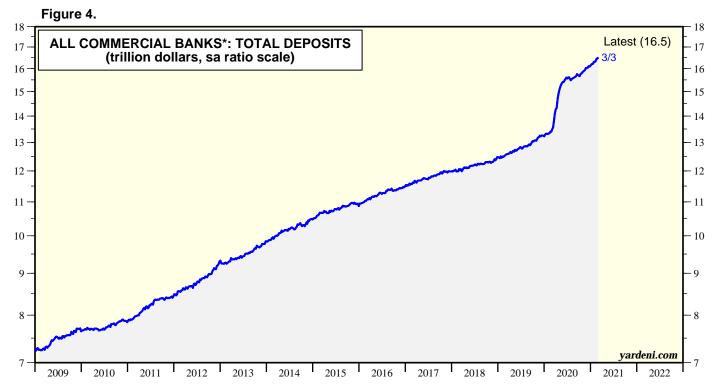


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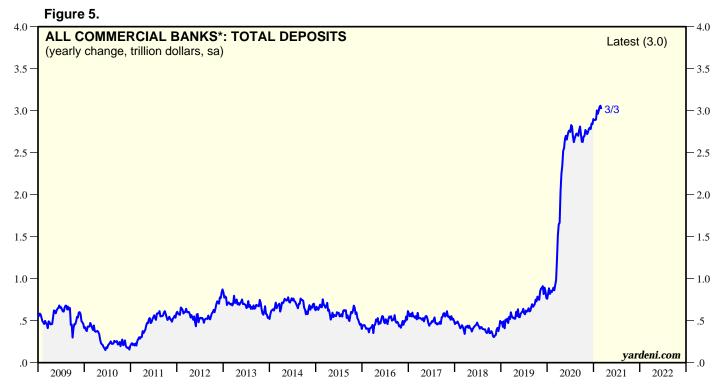
* Fed data are averages of daily figures for weeks ending Wednesday. Source: Federal Reserve Board.



* Averages of daily figures for weeks ending Wednesday. Securities held by Fed include US Treasuries, Agency debt, and mortgage-backed securities. Note: QE1 (11/25/08-3/31/10) = \$1.24tn in mortgage securities; expanded (3/16/09-3/31/10) = \$300bn in Treasuries. QE2 (11/3/10-6/30/11) = \$600bn in Treasuries. QE3 (9/13/12-10/29/14) = \$40bn/month in mortgage securities (open ended); expanded (12/12/12-10/1/14) = \$45bn/month in Treasuries. QT (10/1/17-7/31/19) = balance sheet pared by \$675bn. RM (11/1/19-3/15/20) = reserve management, \$60bn/month in Treasury bills. QE4 (3/16/20-infinity). Source: Federal Reserve Board.



Includes domestically chartered commercial banks and foreign-related ones.
 Source: Federal Reserve Board.



^{*} Includes domestically chartered commercial banks and foreign-related ones. Source: Federal Reserve Board.

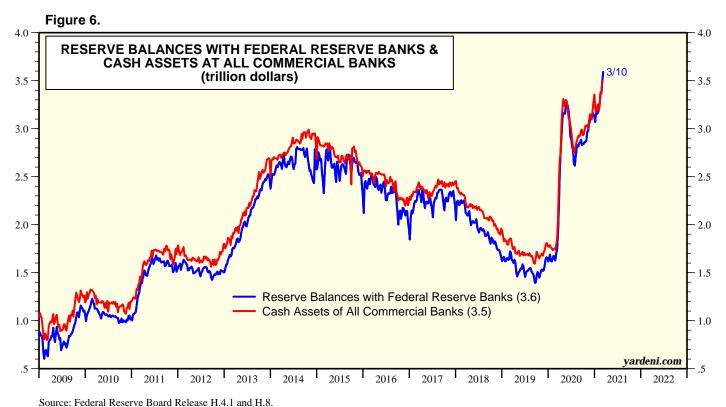
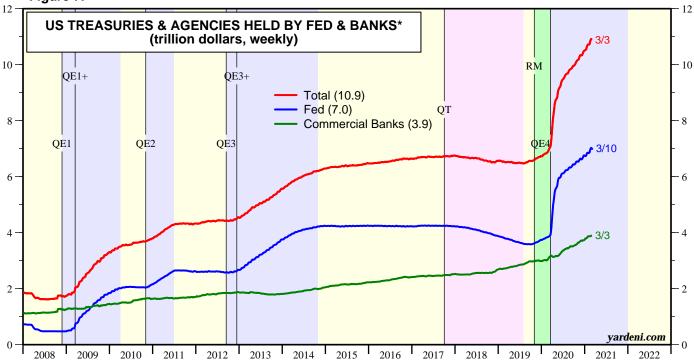
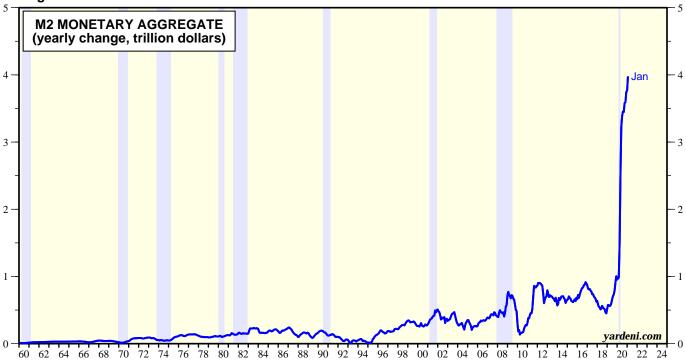


Figure 7.



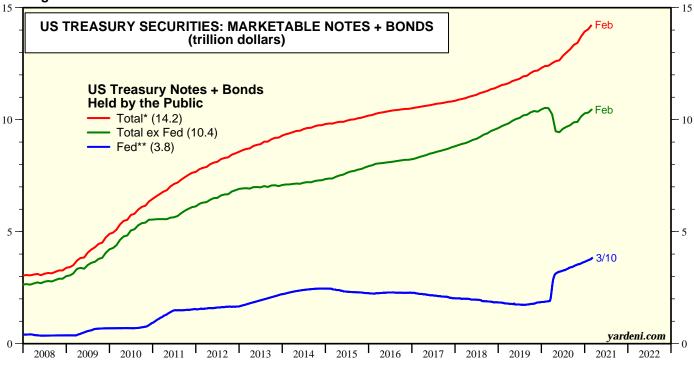
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Figure 8.



Note: Shaded areas denote recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research. Source: Federal Reserve Board and Haver Analytics.

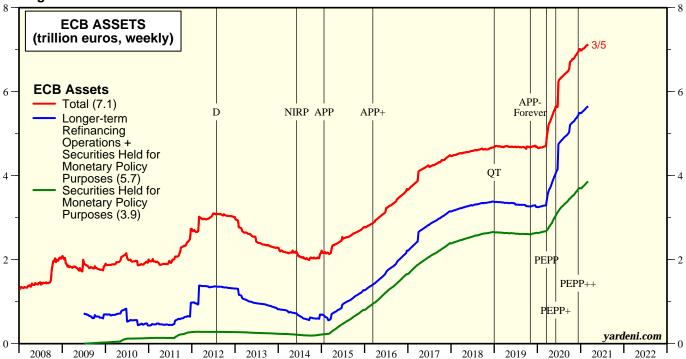




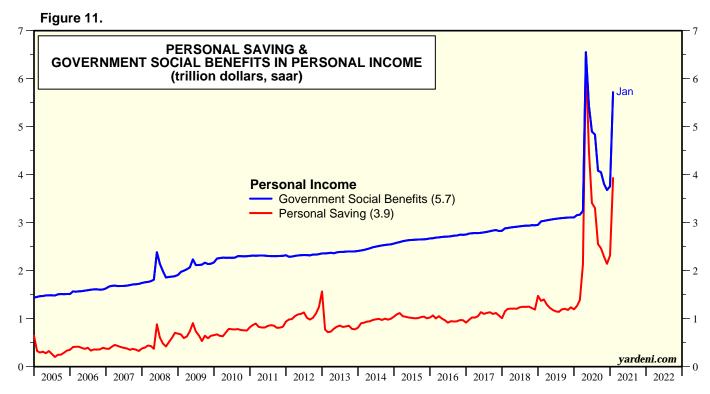
* Including held by the Fed.

^{**} Treasury securities with maturities of 1-10 years plus over 10 years. Source: FN3 Source: Federal Reserve Board, H.4.1 Table 2.

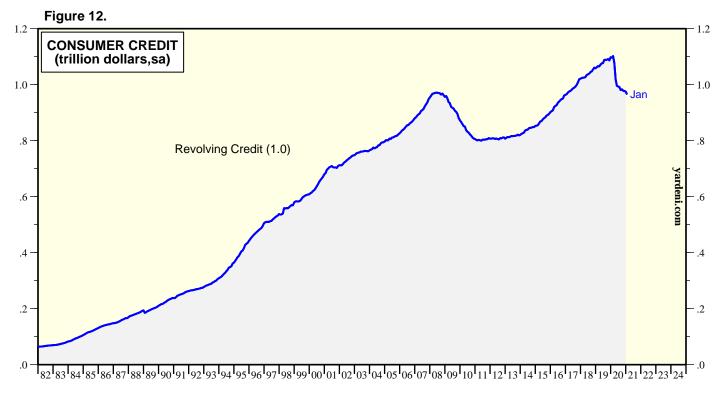




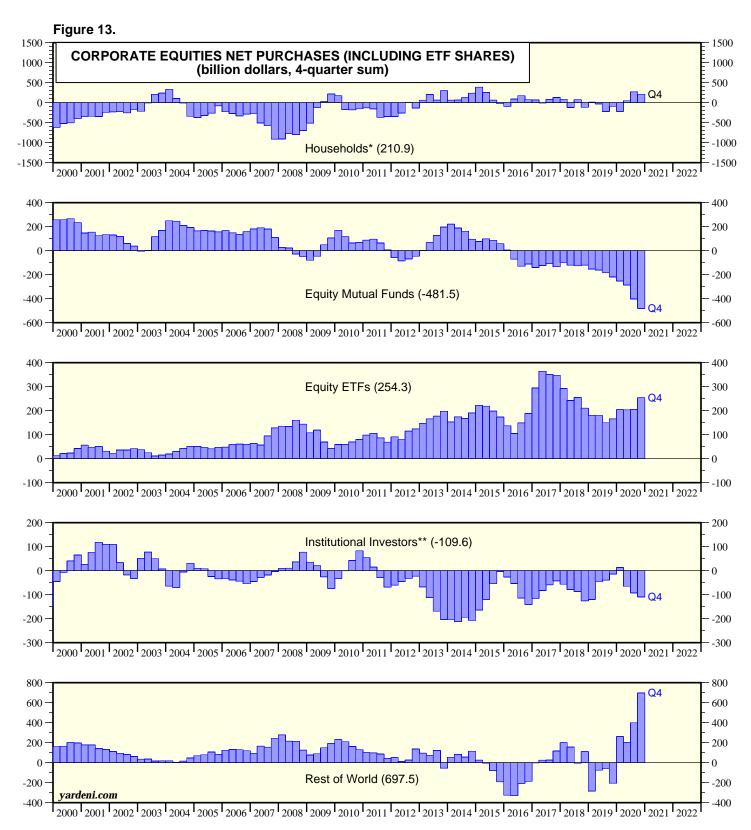
D = ECB President Mario Draghi pledged to do "whatever it takes" to defend the euro (7/26/12). NIRP = negative interest-rate policy (6/5/2014). APP (1/22/15). APP+ = expansion and extension of APP (3/10/16), corporate bond purchases started 6/1/16). QT (12/31/18). APP-Forever (11/1/19) 20 billion euros per month. PEPP (3/18/20) 750 billion euros open-ended asset purchases. PEPP+ (6/4/20) expanded by 600 billion euros. PEPP++ (12/10/20) another 500 billion euros in purchases. Source: European Central Bank.



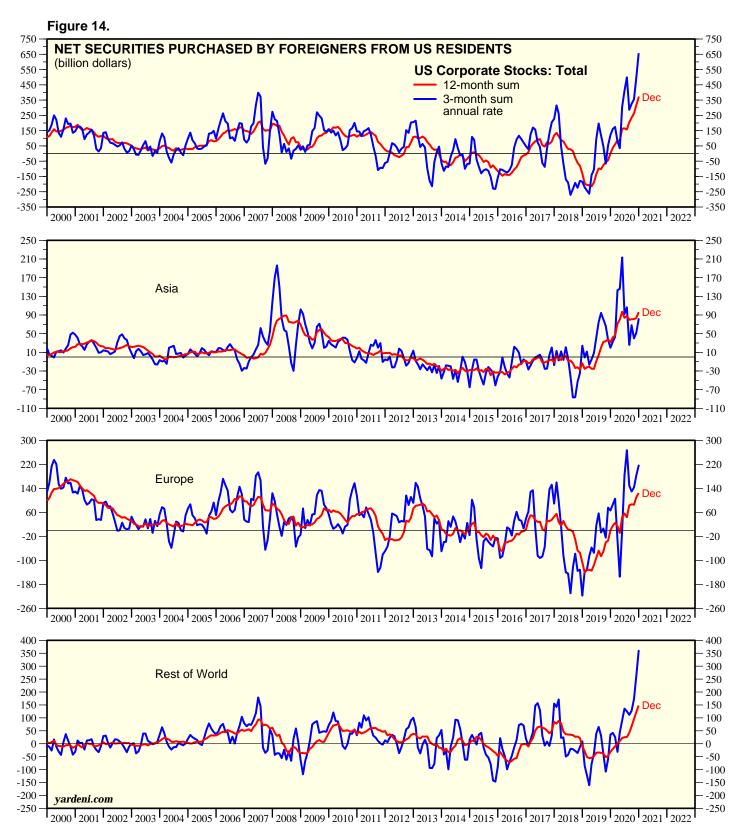
Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis.



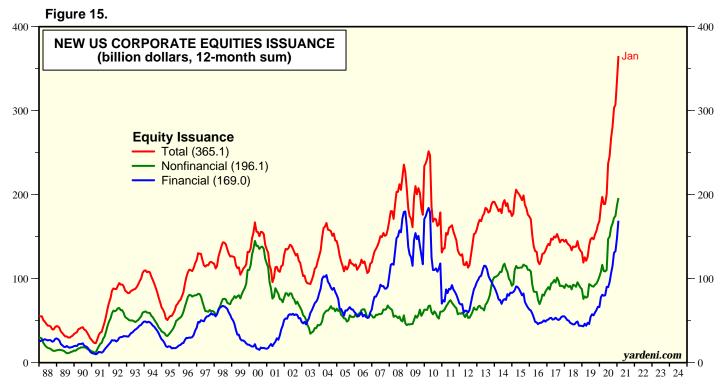
^{*} Break-adjusted level series are calculated by Haver Analytics using the level data and the break-adjusted percent changes reported by the FRB. Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.



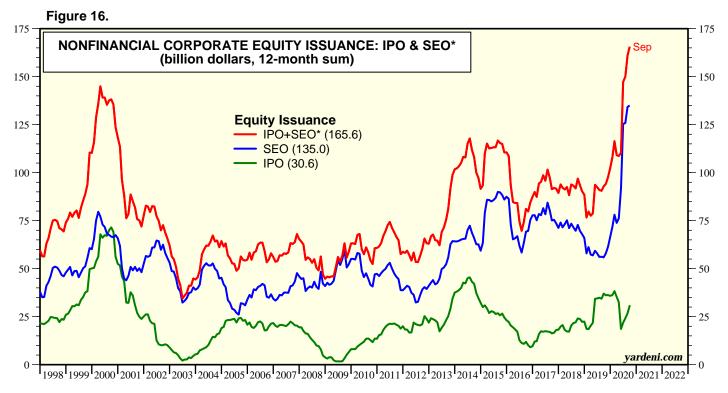
^{*} Includes not only households, but also nonprofit organizations, as well as domestic hedge funds, private equity funds, and personal trusts. Includes property-casualty insurance companies, life insurance companies, private pension funds, and federal government retirement funds. Source: Federal Reserve Board Financial Accounts of the United States.



Source: US Treasury International Capital System.



Source: Federal Reserve Board, Financial Accounts of the United States.



^{*} IPO = initial public offerings. SEO = seasoned equity offerings. Source: Federal Reserve Board, Financial Accounts of the United States...

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