Chart Collection for Morning Briefing

Yardeni Research, Inc.

April 8, 2020

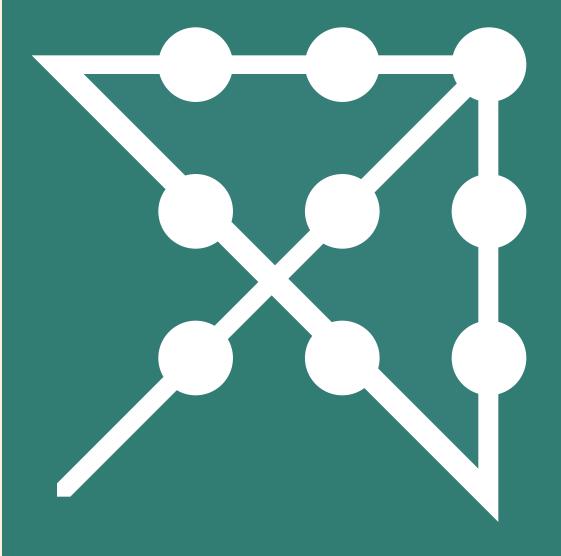
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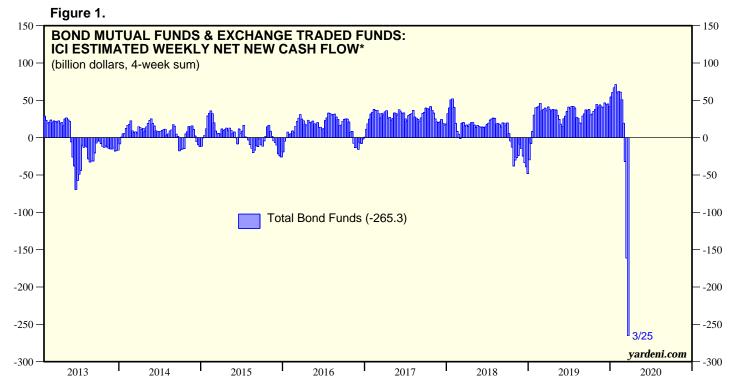
Mali Quintana

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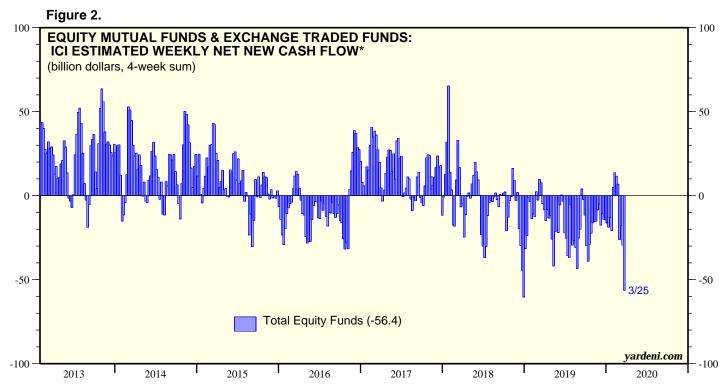
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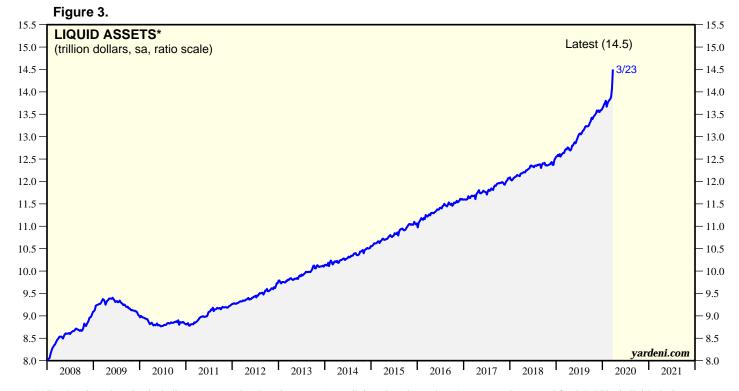
thinking outside the box



^{*} ICI's weekly cash flows are estimated while actual net new cash flows are collected on a monthly basis. Source: Investment Company Institute.

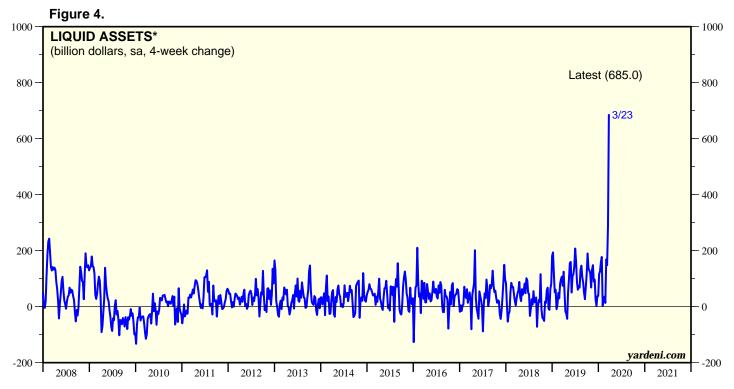


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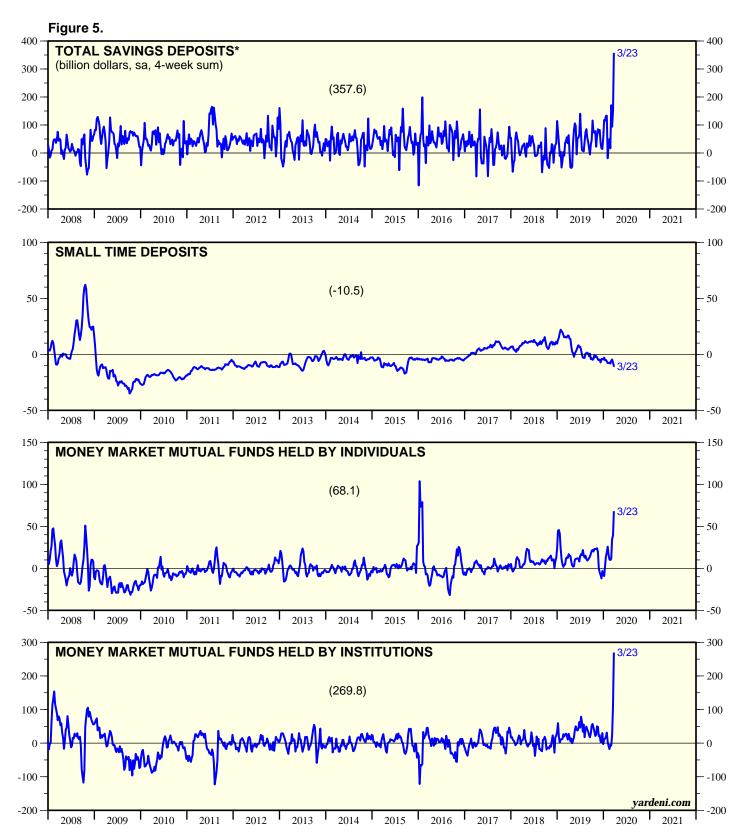
* Total savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts), small time deposits, and total money market mutual funds held by individuals & institutions.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

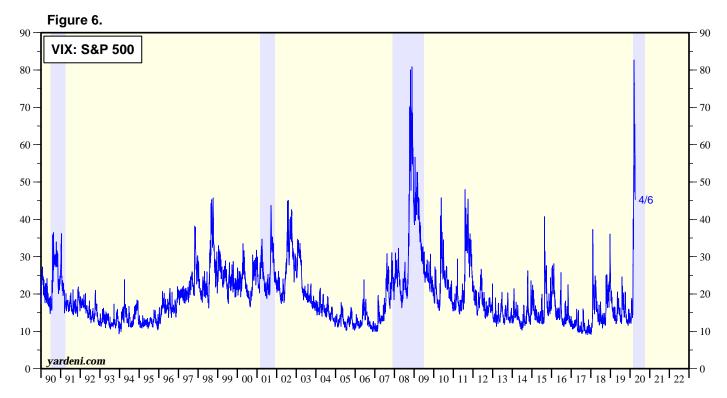


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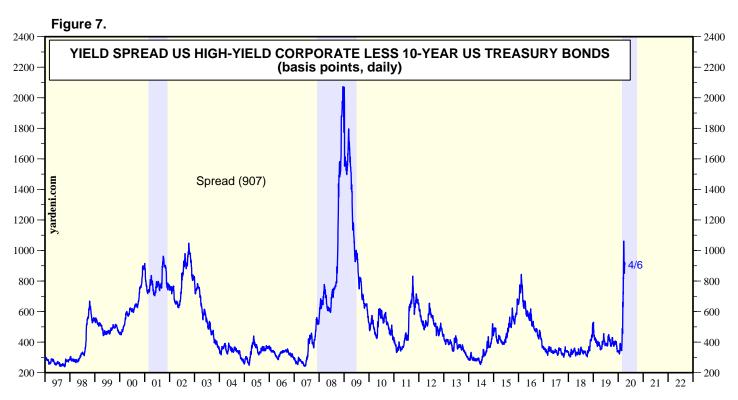
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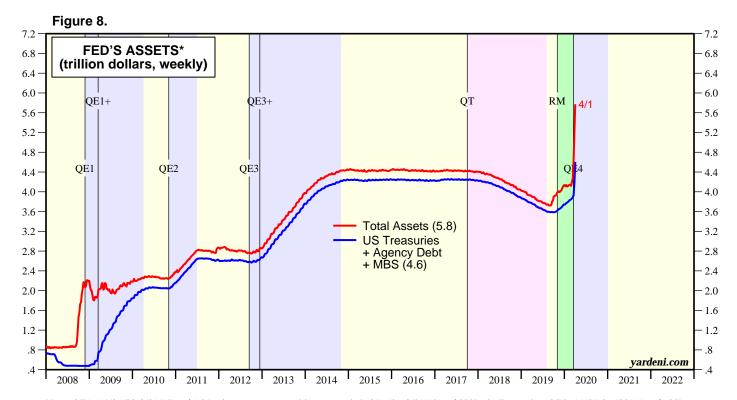
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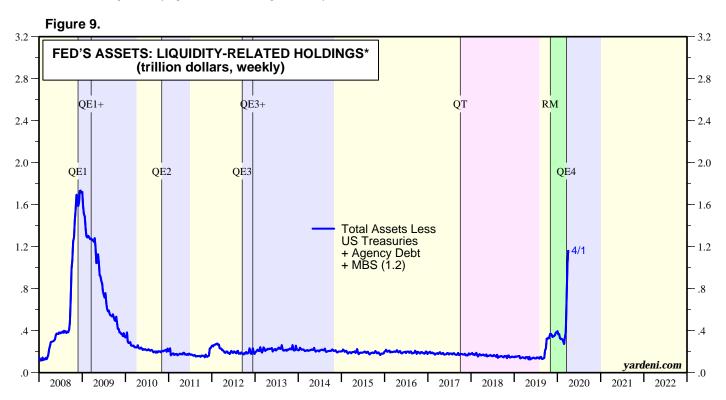
Note: Shaded areas denote recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research. Source: Chicago Board Options Exchange.



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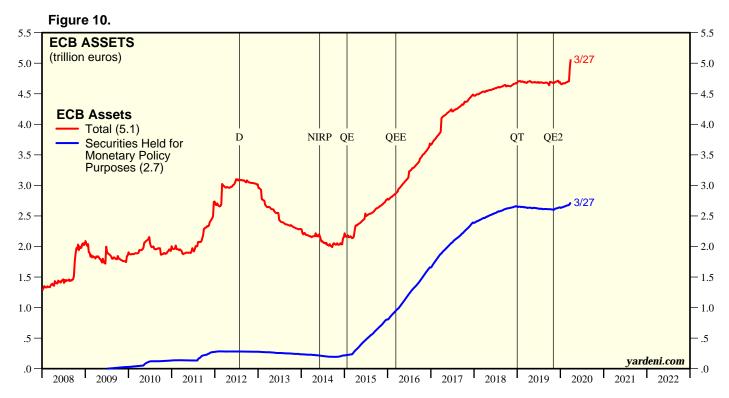


Note: QE1 (11/25/08-3/31/10) = \$1.24tn in mortgage securities; expanded (3/16/09-3/31/10) = \$300bn in Treasuries. QE2 (11/3/10-6/30/11) = \$600bn in Treasuries. QE3 (9/13/12-10/29/14) = \$40bn/month in mortgage securities (open ended); expanded (12/12/12-10/1/14) = \$45bn/month in Treasuries. QT (10/1/17-7/31/19) =balance sheet pared by \$675bn. RM (11/1/19-3/15/20) =reserve management, \$60bn/month in Treasury bills. QE4 (3/16/20-1) Fed data are averages of daily figures for weeks ending Wednesday. Source: Federal Reserve Board.

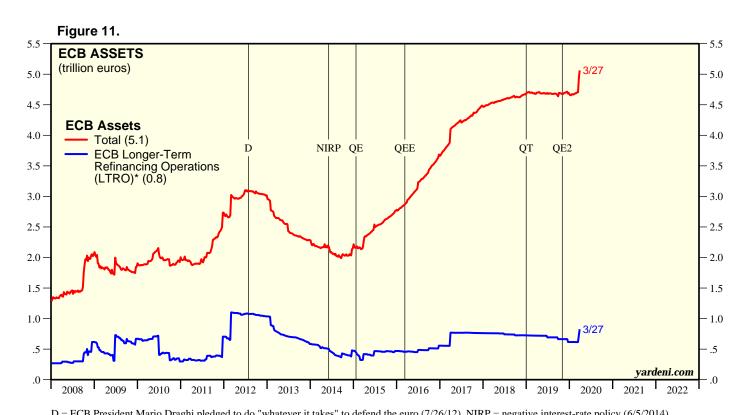


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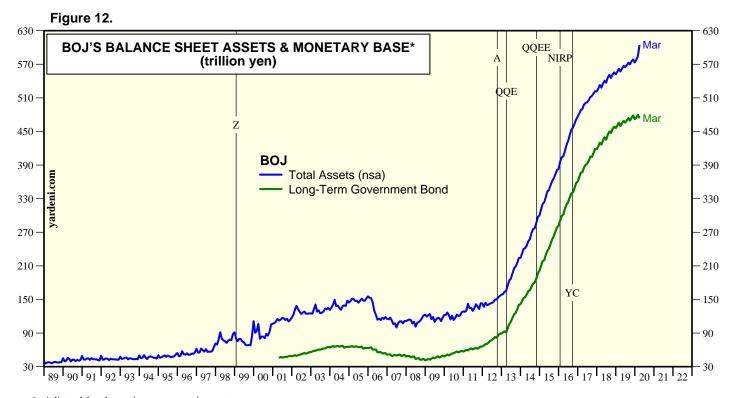
* Fed data are averages of daily figures for weeks ending Wednesday. Source: Federal Reserve Board.



D = ECB President Mario Draghi pledged to do "whatever it takes" to defend the euro (7/26/12). NIRP = negative interest-rate policy (6/5/2014). QE (1/22/15). QEE = expansion and extension of QE (3/10/16, corporate bond purchases started 6/1/16). QT (12/31/18). QE2 (11/1/19). Source: European Central Bank.



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^{*} Adjusted for change in reserve requirements.

Note: Z (2/12/99) = Zero interest rate policy. A = (10/12/12) = Markets start to anticipate Abenomics. QQE (4/4/13) = Quantitative and Qualitative Easing. QQEE (10/31/14) = expanded and extended version of QQE. NIRP = (1/29/16) = Negative interest rate policy. YC (9/21/16) = Yield curve targeting. Source: Bank of Japan.

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