Chart Collection for Morning Briefing

Yardeni Research, Inc.

February 18, 2020

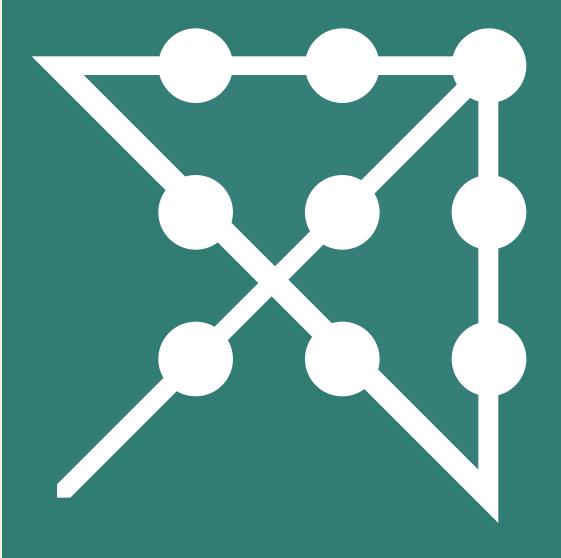
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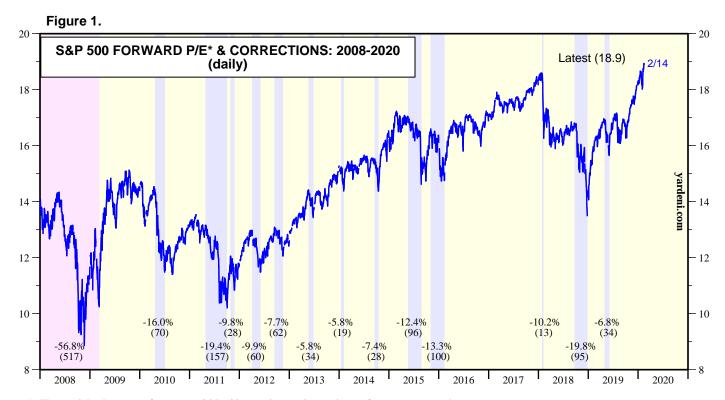
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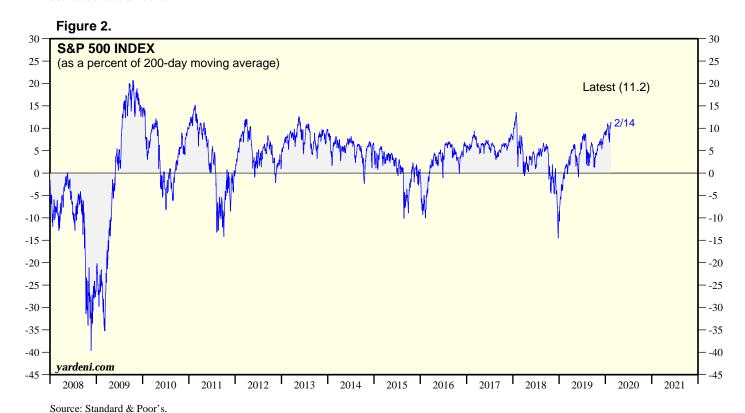
thinking outside the box

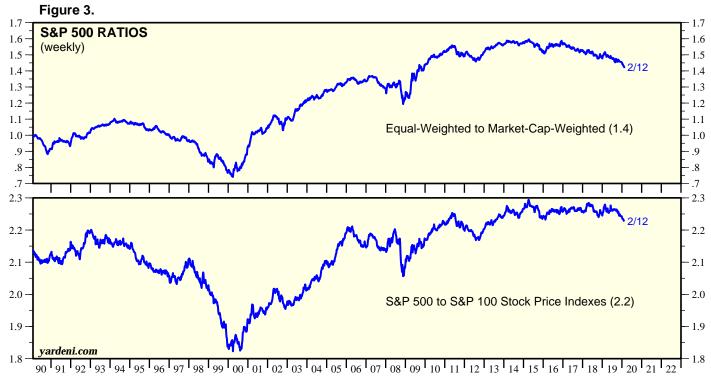


^{*} Time-weighted average of consensus S&P 500 operating earnings estimates for current year and next year.

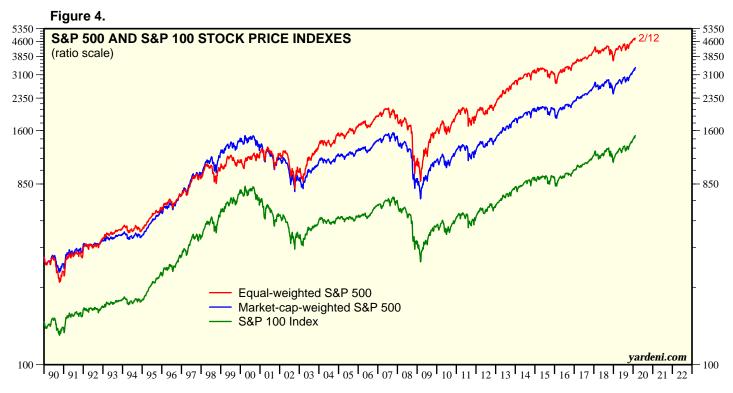
Note: Numbers above time line show corrections (declines of 10% or more in the S&P 500) and minor selloffs (declines of 5%-10%). Bear markets are declines of 20% or more. Number of calendar days in parentheses

Source: Standard & Poor's.





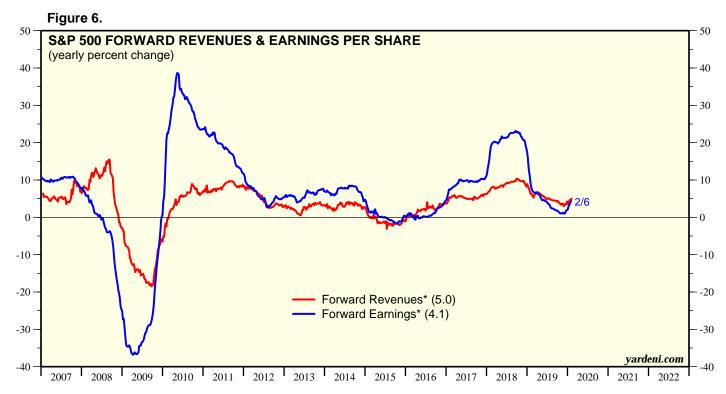
Source: Haver Analytics and Standard & Poor's.



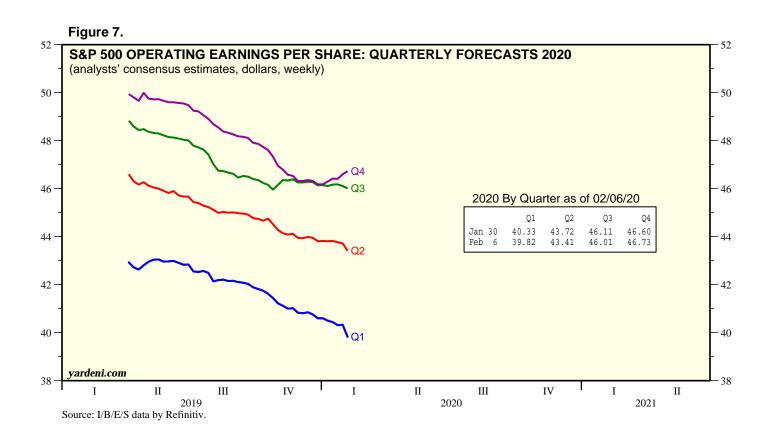
Source: Haver Analytics and Standard & Poor's.

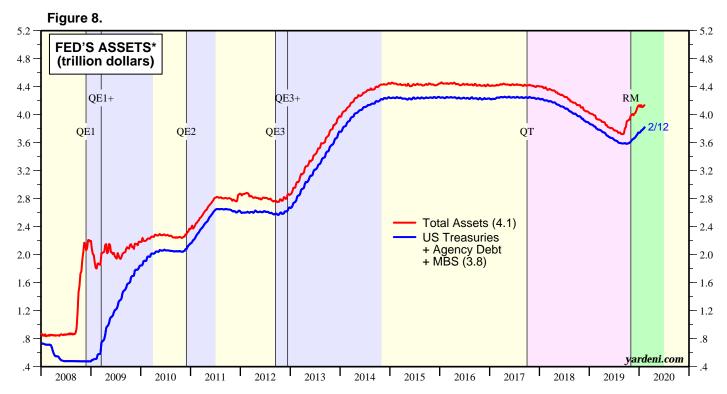


^{*} Price divided by 52-week forward consensus expected operating earnings per share. Source: I/B/E/S data by Refinitiv and Standard & Poor's.



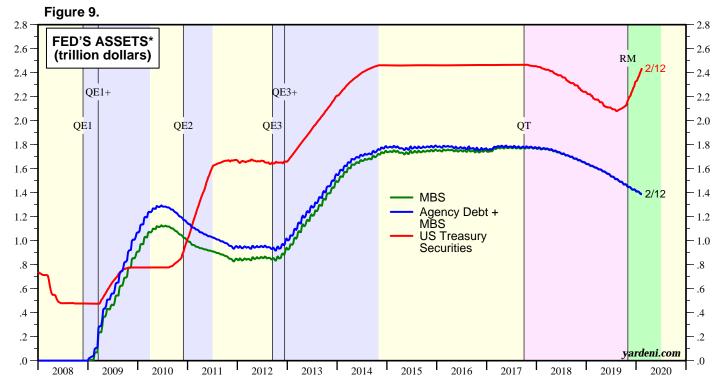
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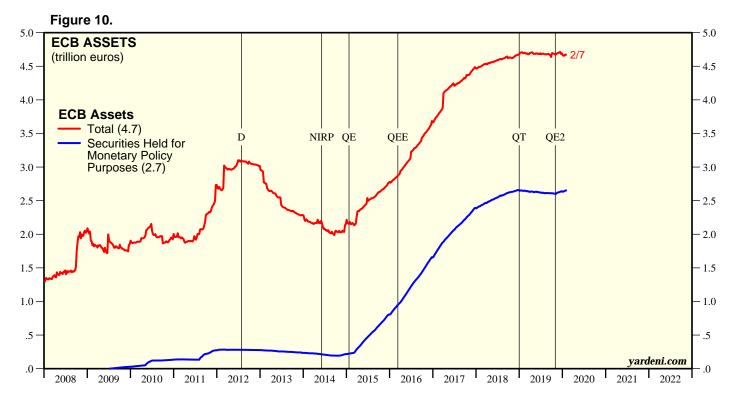
Note: QE1 (11/25/08-3/31/10) = \$1.24tn in mortgage securities; expanded (3/16/09-3/31/10) = \$300bn in Treasuries. QE2 (11/3/10-6/30/11) = \$600bn in Treasuries. QE3 (9/13/12-10/29/14) = \$40bn/month in mortgage securities (open ended); expanded (12/12/12-10/1/14) = \$45bn/month in Treasuries. QT (10/1/17-7/31/19) =balance sheet pared by \$675bn. RM (11/1/19) =reserve management, \$60bn/month in Treasury bills. Fed data are averages of daily figures for weeks ending Wednesday. Source: Federal Reserve Board.



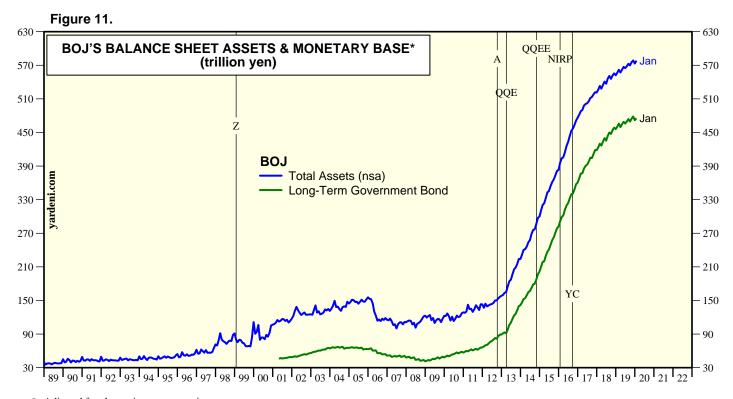


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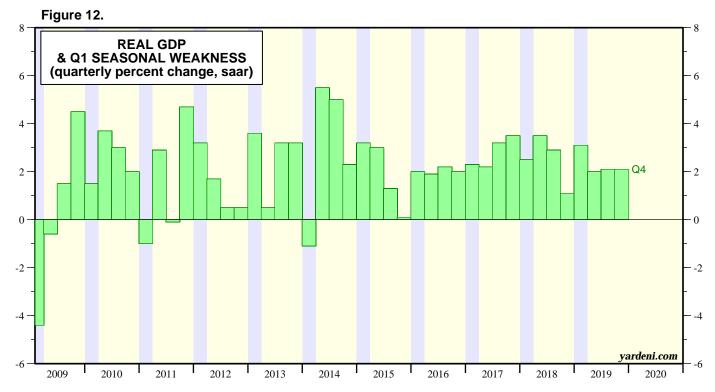


D = ECB President Mario Draghi pledged to do "whatever it takes" to defend the euro (7/26/12). NIRP = negative interest-rate policy (6/5/2014). QE (1/22/15). QEE = expansion and extension of QE (3/10/16), corporate bond purchases started 6/1/16). QT (12/31/18). QE2 (11/1/19). Source: European Central Bank.

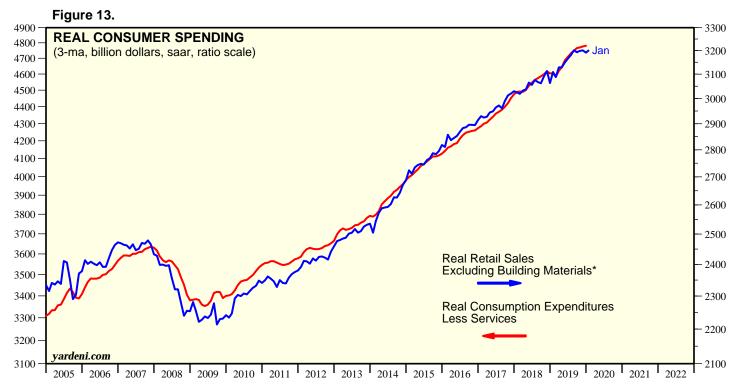


^{*} Adjusted for change in reserve requirements.

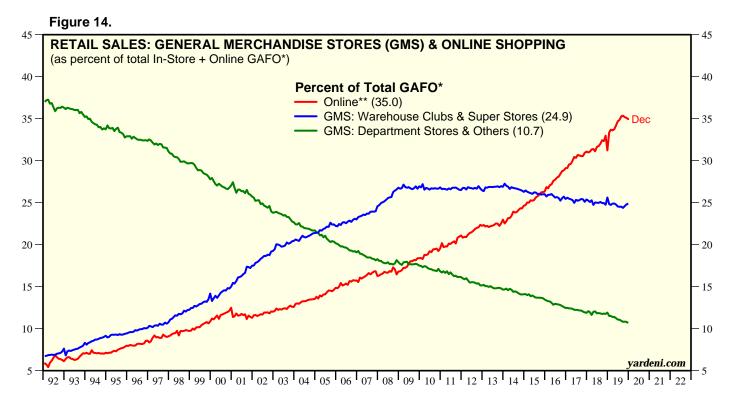
Note: Z (2/12/99) = Zero interest rate policy. A = (10/12/12) = Markets start to anticipate Abenomics. QQE (4/4/13) = Quantitative and Qualitative Easing. QQEE (10/31/14) = expanded and extended version of QQE. NIRP = (1/29/16) = Negative interest rate policy. YC (9/21/16) = Yield curve targeting. Source: Bank of Japan.



Note: Blue shaded areas denote first quarter of each year. Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis.



^{*} Retail sales less building materials divided by CPI goods. Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis and Census Bureau.

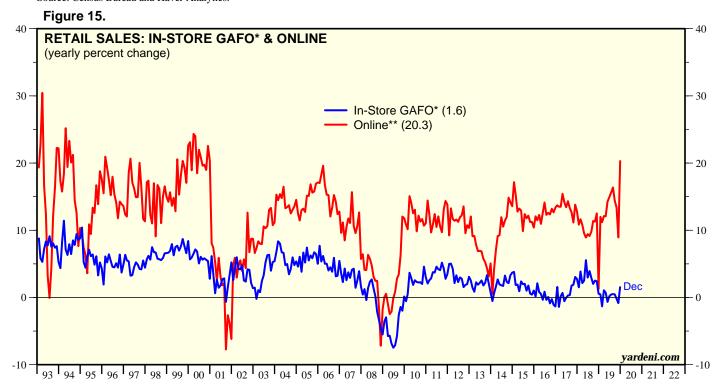


^{*} GAFO (general merchandise, apparel and accessories, furniture, and other sales) includes retailers that specialize in department-store types of merchandise such as furniture & home furnishings, electronics & appliances, clothing & accessories, sporting goods, hobby, book, and music, general merchandise, office supply stationery and gift stores

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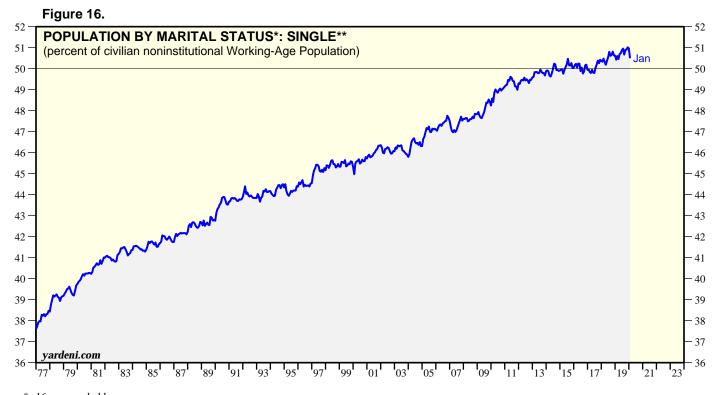
** Electronic shopping and mail order houses.

Source: Census Bureau and Haver Analytics.

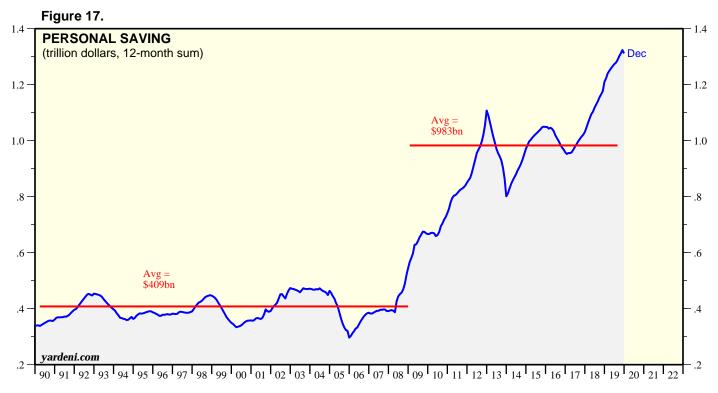


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Electronic shopping and mail order houses. Source: Census Bureau and Haver Analytics.



 ^{* 16} years and older.
 ** Includes never married, widowed, divorced, and separated.
 Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics.



Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis and Haver Analytics.

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