Chart Collection for Morning Briefing

Yardeni Research, Inc.

June 19, 2019

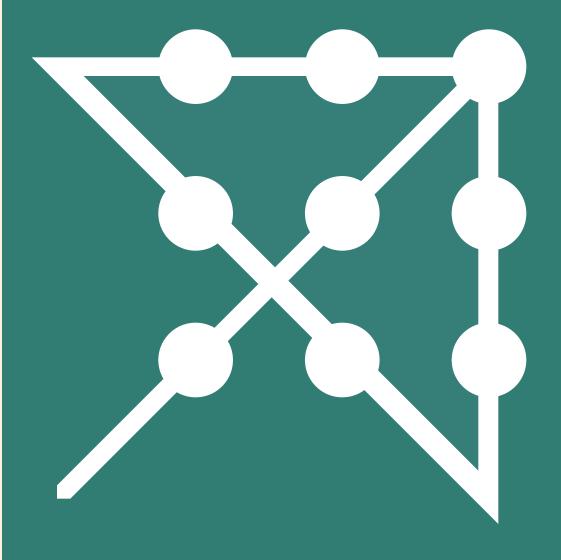
Dr. Edward Yardeni

516-972-7683 eyardeni@yardeni.com

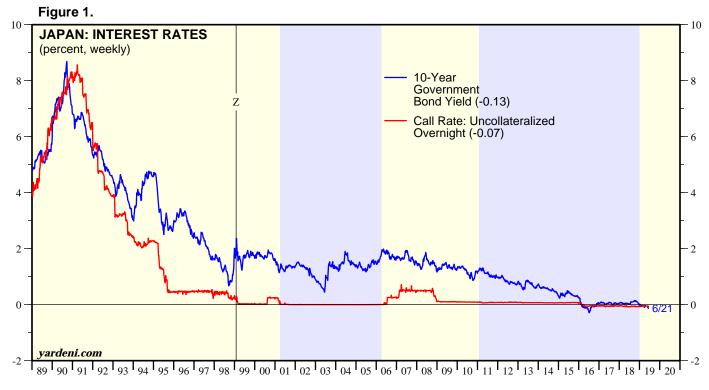
Mali Quintana

480-664-1333 aquintana@yardeni.com

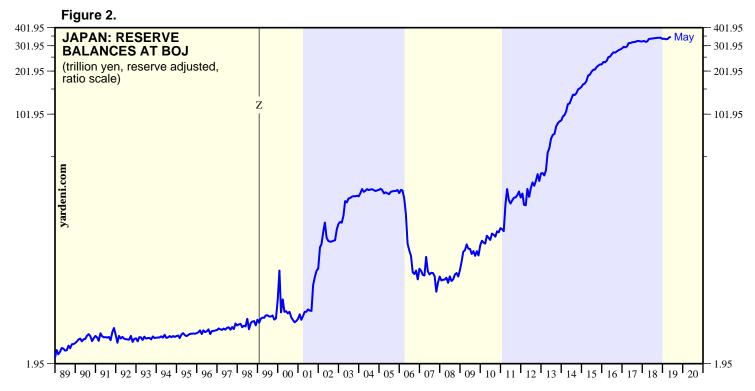
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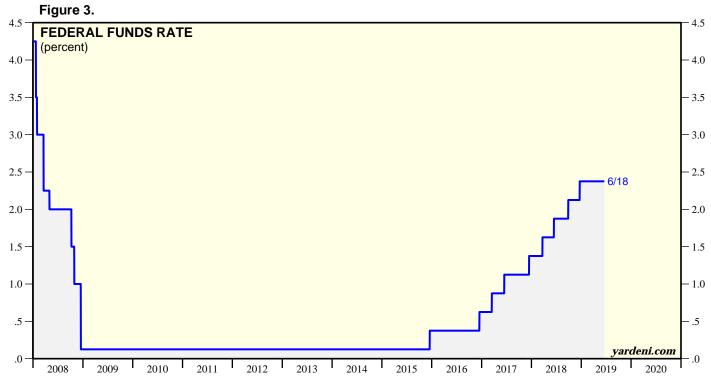
thinking outside the box

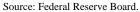


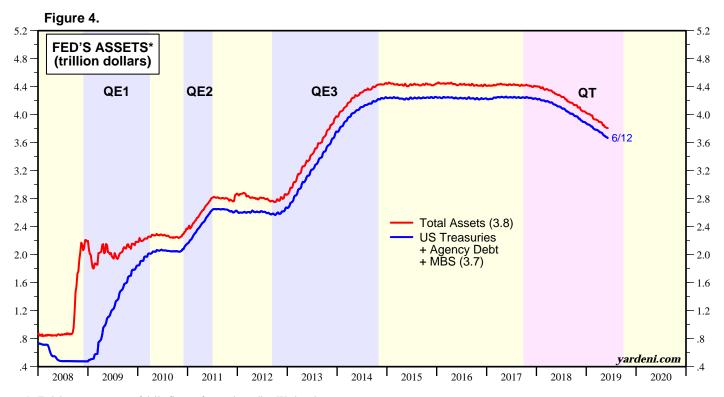
Z = Zero Interest Rate Policy. Note: Blue shade is Quantitative Easing Policy. Source: Bank of Japan.



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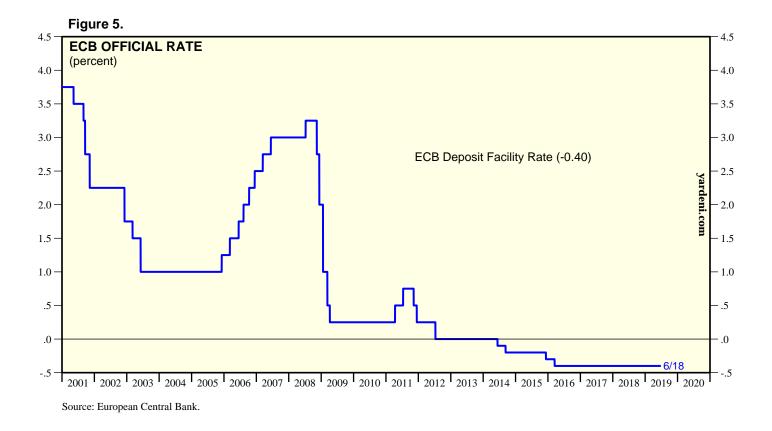


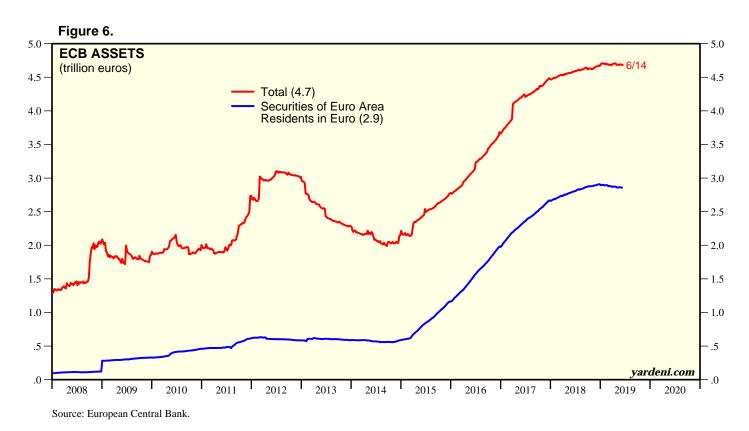
^{*} Fed data are averages of daily figures for weeks ending Wednesday.

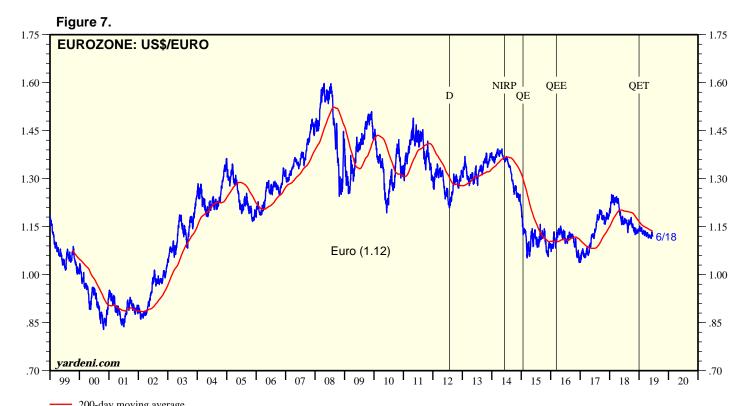
Note: QE1 (11/25/08) = Fed starts buying \$1.24tn in mortgage securities. QE1 expanded (3/16/2009) = Fed starts buying \$300bn in Treasuries.

QE2 (11/3/10) = Fed starts buying \$600bn in Treasuries. QE3 (9/13/12) = Fed starts buying \$40bn/month in mortgage securities (open ended).

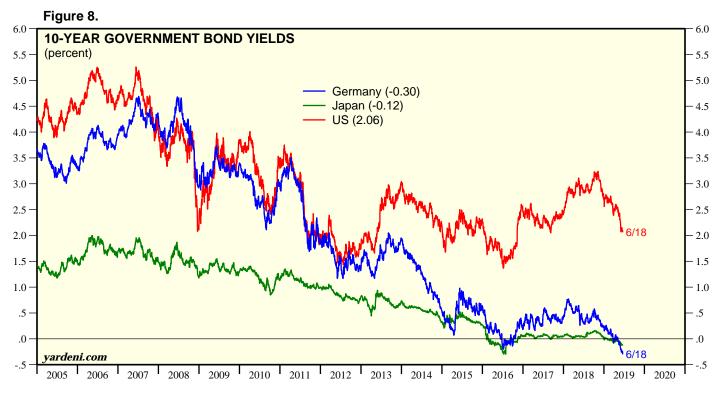
QE3 expanded (12/12/12) = Fed starts buying \$45bn/month in Treasuries. Fed terminated QE net purchases (10/1/14). Fed started paring holdings (10/1/17). Source: Federal Reserve Board.

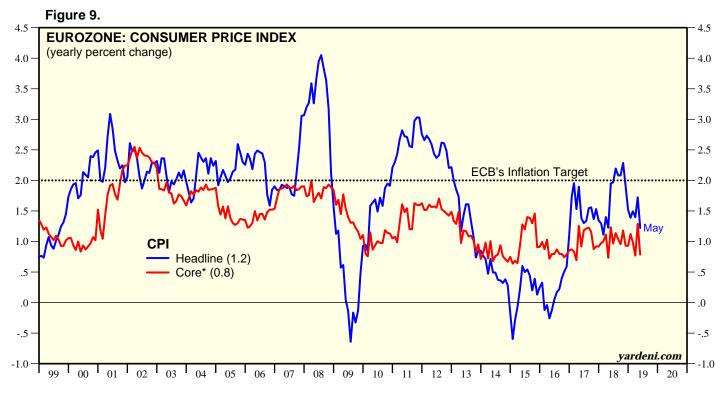




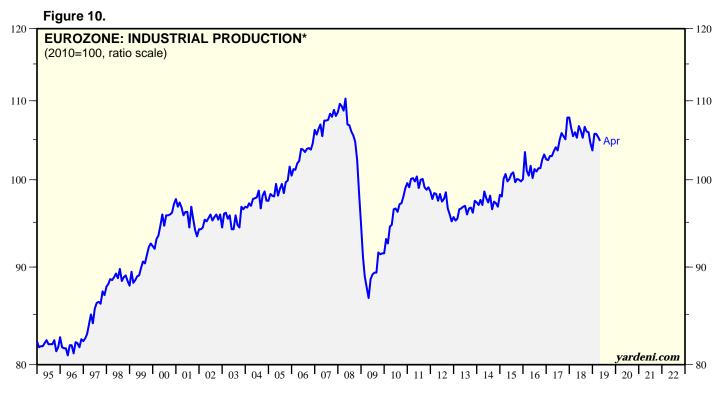


— 200-day moving average D = ECB President Mario Draghi pledged to do "whatever it takes" to defend the euro (7/26/12). NIRP = negative interest-rate policy (6/5/2014). QE (1/22/15). QEE = expansion and extension of QE (3/10/16, corporate bond purchases started 6/1/16). QET = QE terminated (12/31/18). Source: Haver Analytics.

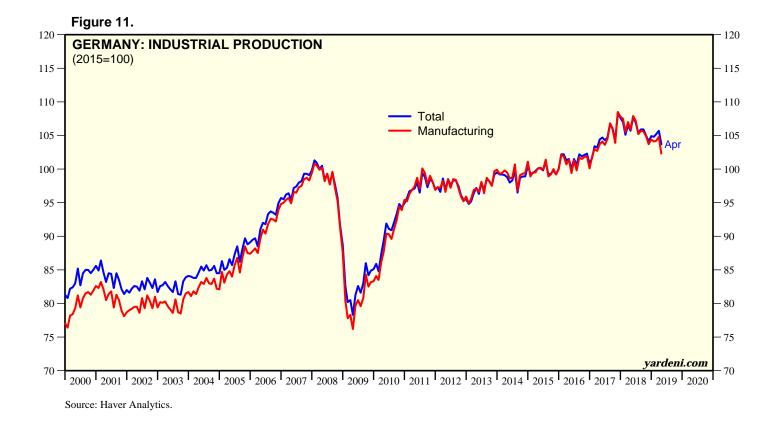


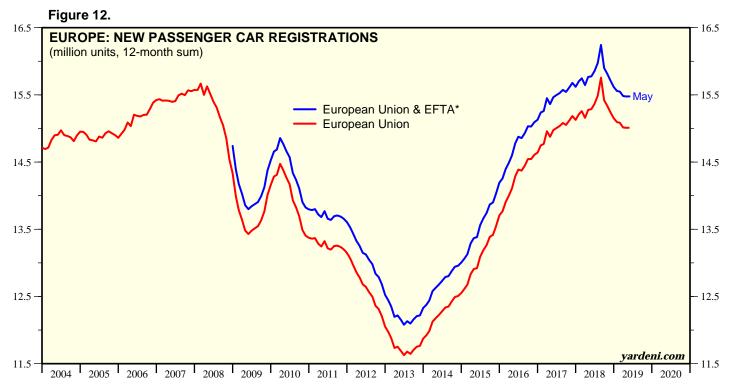


* Excluding energy, food, alcohol, and tobacco. Source: Statistical Office of the European Communities.

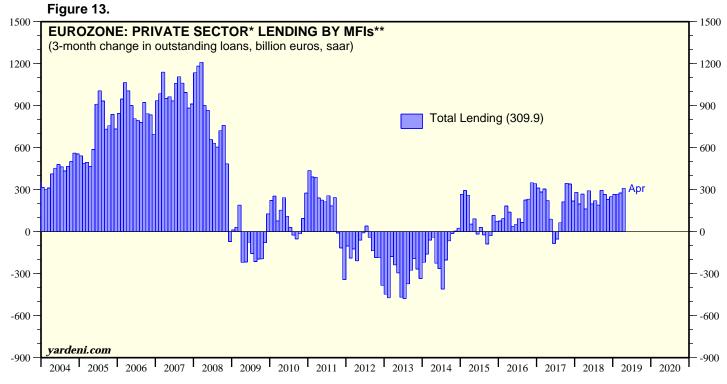


Excluding construction.
Source: Statistical Office of European Communities.





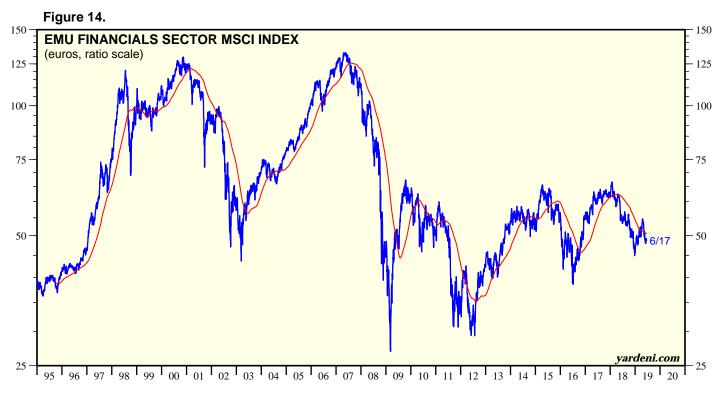
^{*} European Free Trade Association (Iceland, Norway, and Switzerland). Source: European Automobile Manufacturers Association (ACEA).



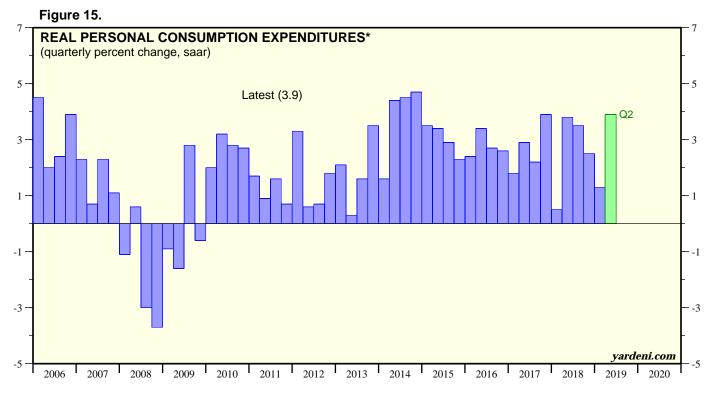
Total Private Sector includes Households (including non-profit institutions), Nonfinancial corporations, Other financial intermediaries, insurance corporations and pension funds.

Monetary Financial Institutions (MFIs) exclude European System of Central Banks (ESCB) and Money Market Funds (MMFs).

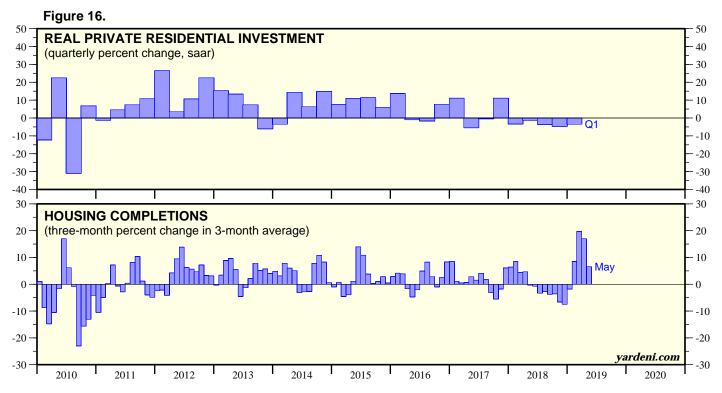
Source: Haver Analytics and ECB.



200-day moving average. Source: MSCI.



* Q2-2019 is latest Atlanta Fed's GDPNow forecast. Source: US Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.



Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis and Census Bureau.

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