Chart Collection for Morning Briefing

Yardeni Research, Inc.

March 4, 2019

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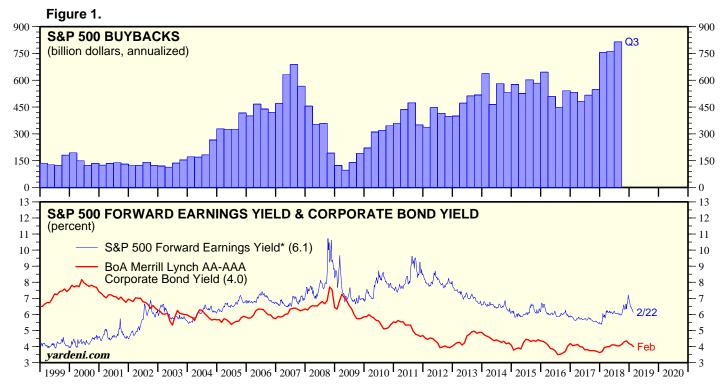
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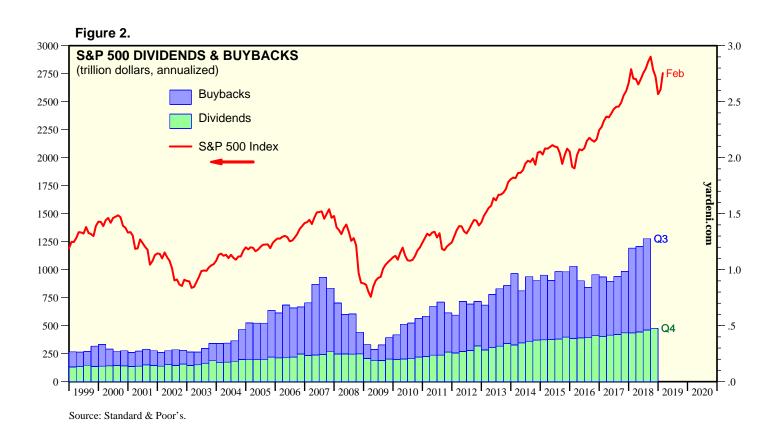
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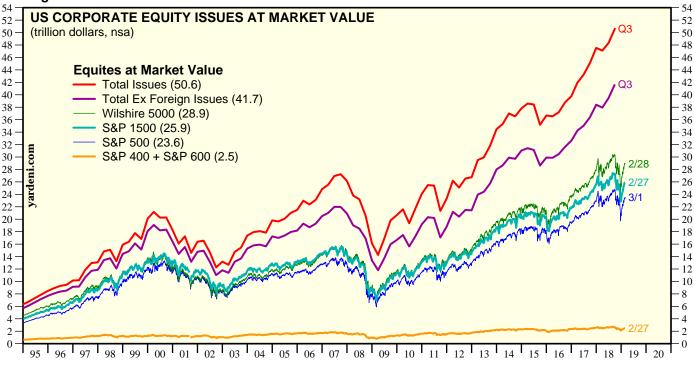
thinking outside the box



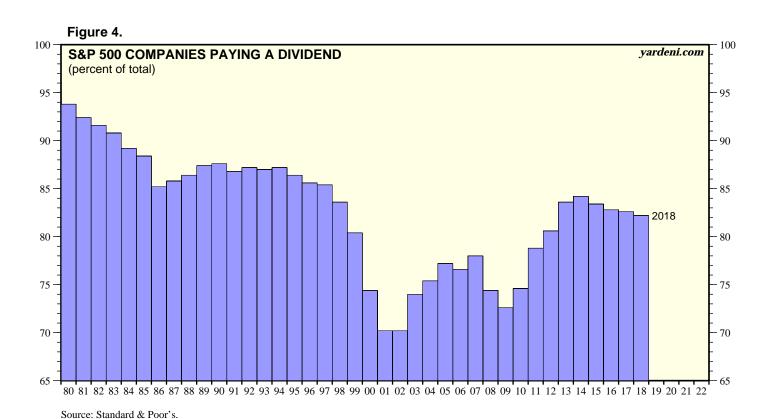
* Forward earnings (time-weighted average of consensus operating earnings estimates for current and next year) divided by S&P 500 stock price index. Source: Thomson Reuters I/B/E/S, Standard & Poor's and Bank of America Merrill Lynch.

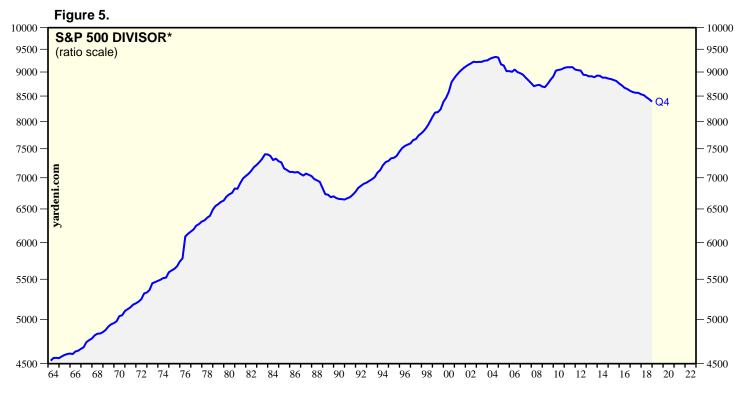






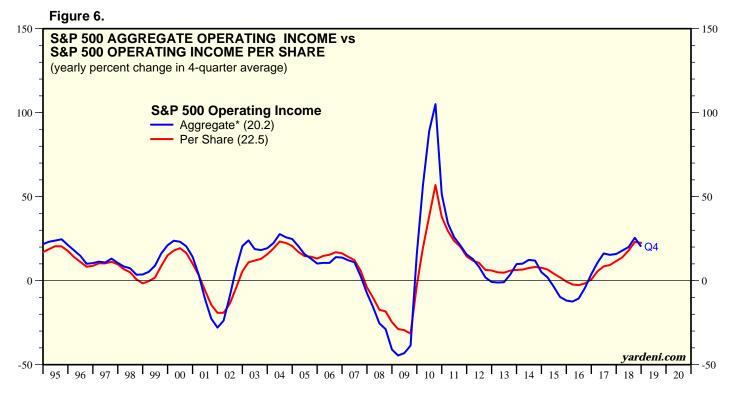
Excludes holdings by US residents of foreign corporate equities, investment fund shares, and ADRs. Source: Federal Reserve Board and Standard & Poor's.



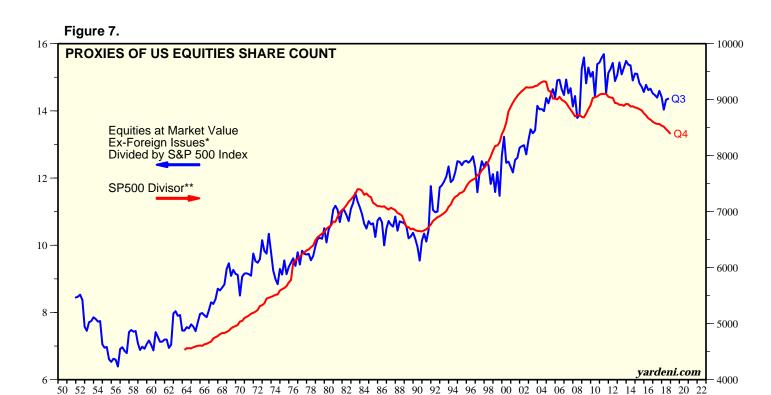


* Divisor is used to ensure that changes in shares outstanding, capital actions, and the addition or deletion of stocks to the index do not change the level of the index.

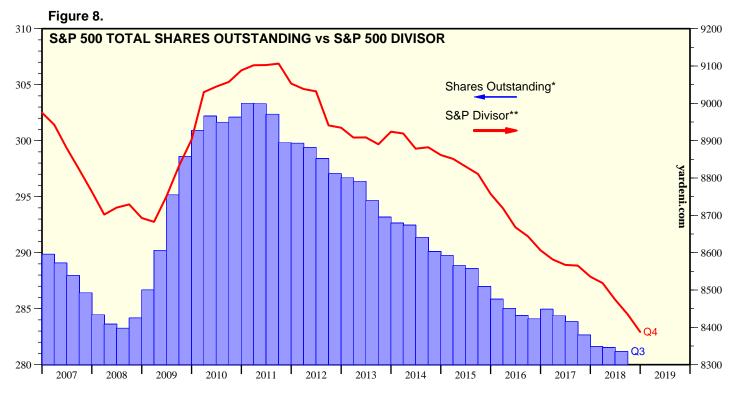
Source: Standard & Poor's.



^{*} Aggregate earnings is derived by multiplying S&P 500 earnings per share by the S&P 500 divisor for each quarter. Source: I/B/E/S data by Refinitiv and Standard & Poor's.



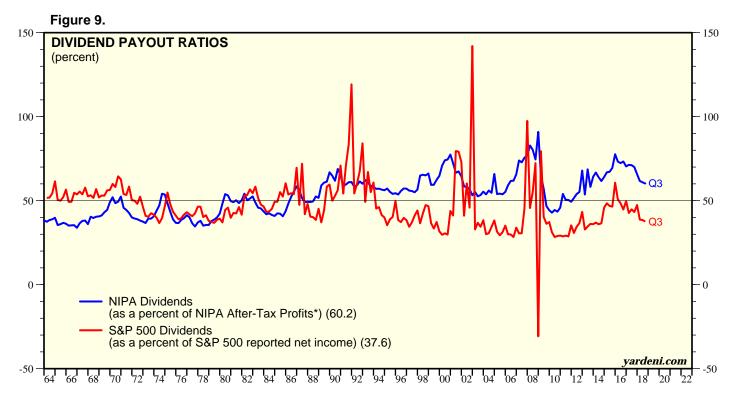
Excludes holdings by US residents of foreign corporate equities, investment fund shares, and ADRs. Divisor is used to ensure that changes in shares outstanding, capital actions, and the addition or deletion of stocks to the index do not change the level of the index. Source: Federal Reserve Board and Standard & Poor's.



Total basic shares outstanding (billions) for current S&P 500 companies with data for all periods and adjusted for stock splits and stock dividends.

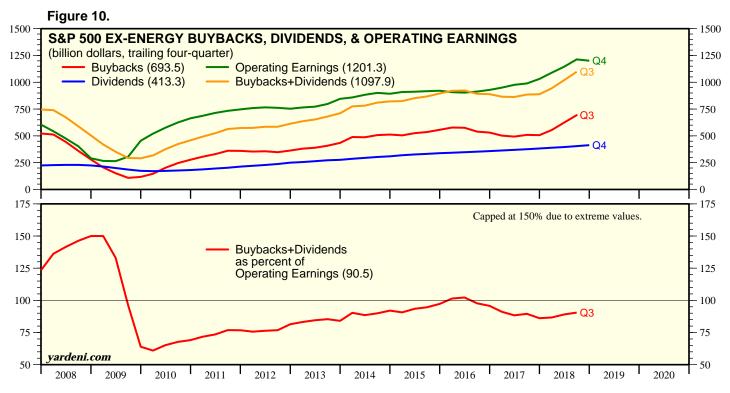
Source: Yardeni Research, I/B/E/S data by Refinitiv, and Standard & Poor's.

Divisor is used to ensure that changes in shares outstanding, capital actions, and the addition or deletion of stocks to the index do not change the level of the index.



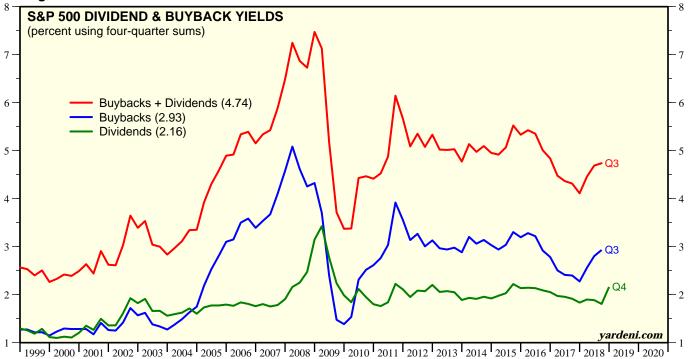
^{*} From Current Production. Including IVA & CCadj. These two adjustments restate the historical cost basis used in profits tax accounting for inventory withdrawals and depreciation to the current cost measures used in GDP.

Source: Federal Reserve Board, Financial Accounts of the United States, Standard & Poor's and Bureau of Economic Analysis.



Source: Standard & Poor's Corporation.





Source: Standard & Poor's Corporation.

Figure 12.

NONFINANCIAL CORPORATE EQUITY ISSUANCE: NET*
(billion dollars, 4-quarter sum)

-200

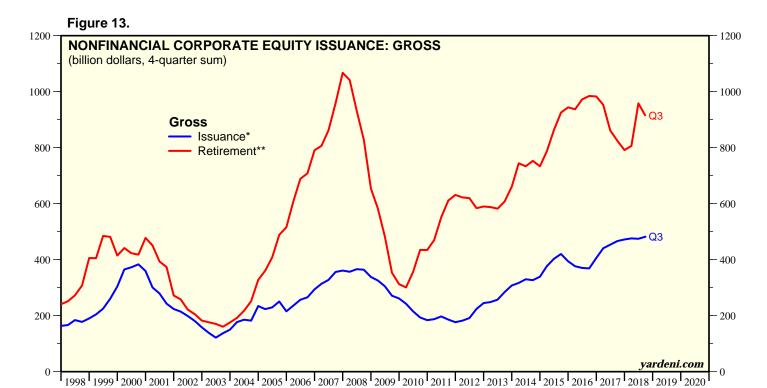
-400

-600

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99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 10 111 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 -800

^{*} Gross issuance (including initial public offerings, seasoned equity offerings, and private equity) minus retirements (including buybacks and M&A activity). Does not include employee stock plans.

Source: Federal Reserve Board, Financial Accounts of the United States.

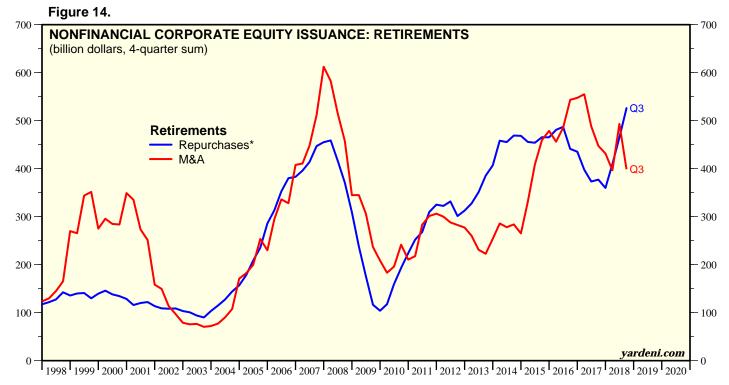


^{*} Issuance includes initial public offerings, seasoned equity offerings, and private equity. Retirements includes buybacks and M&A activity. Does not include employee stock plans

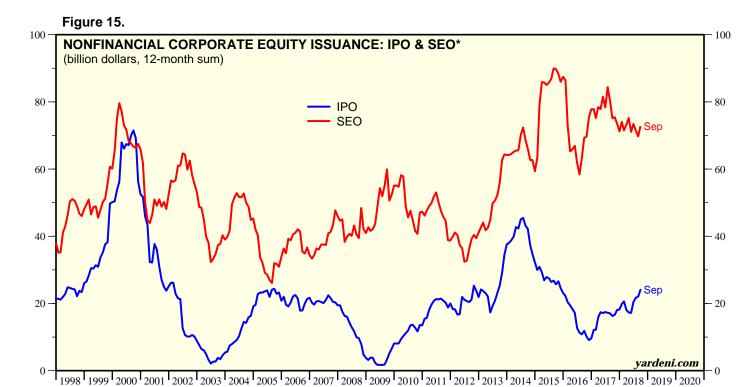
include employee stock plans.

** Repurchases plus M&A.

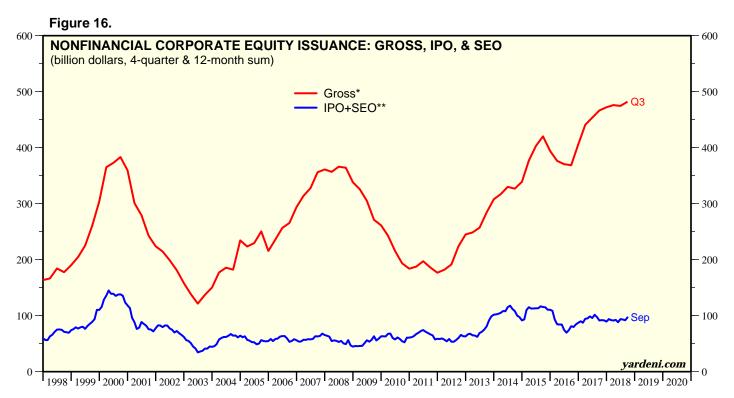
Source: Federal Reserve Board Financial Accounts of the United States.



^{*} Mostly attributable to S&P 500 buybacks by nonfinancial corporations. Source: Federal Reserve Board Financial Accounts of the United States.



* IPO = initial public offereings. SEO = seasoned equity offerings. Source: Federal Reserve Board Financial Accounts of the United States.



Issuance includes initial public offerings, seasoned equity offerings, and private equity. Retirements includes buybacks and M&A activity. Does not include employee stock plans.

IPO = initial public offerings. SEO = seasoned equity offerings.

Source: Federal Reserve Board Financial Accounts of the United States.

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